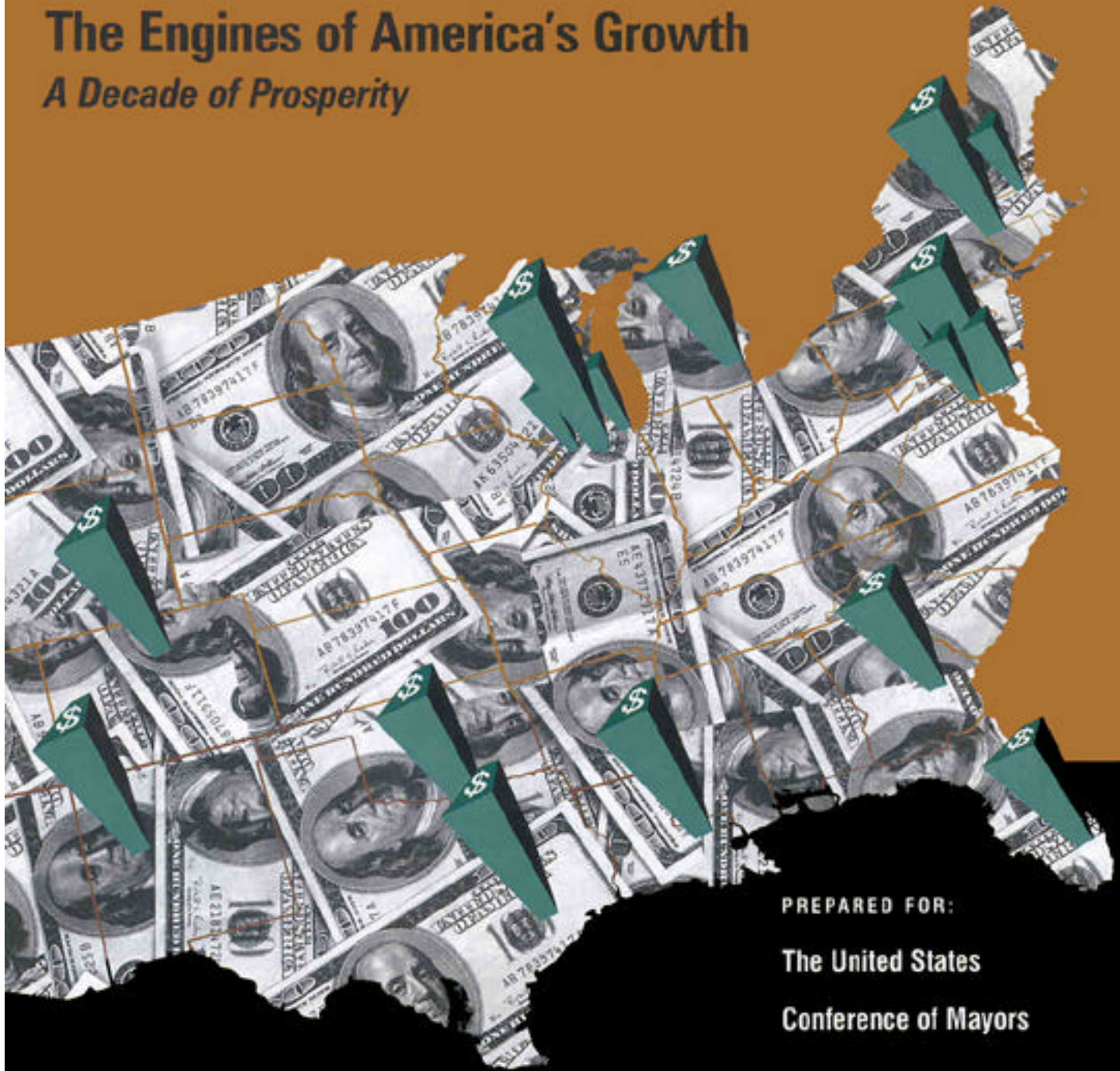


U.S. Metro Economies:

The Engines of America's Growth

A Decade of Prosperity



PREPARED FOR:

The United States
Conference of Mayors

PREPARED BY:



THE UNITED STATES
CONFERENCE
OF MAYORS

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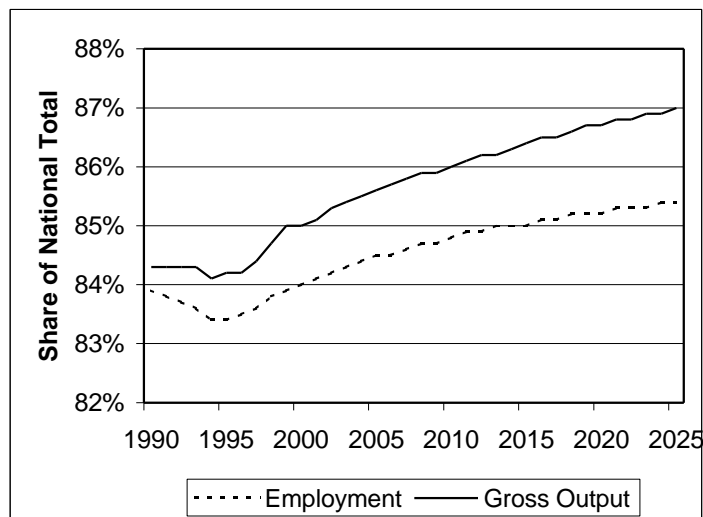
The Role of Metropolitan Areas in the National Economy

As the focal points of economic activity, metropolitan areas are vital to the nation's economic development. While states are defined by geographic and political boundaries, metro areas are shaped by economic activity, sometimes across state or national borders. The concentration of people and business in metro areas creates unique economic conditions that give rise to new industries, speed the diffusion of knowledge, spur technological innovation, and increase productivity. The economic dynamism and creativity found in metro areas enables American industries to thrive in global competition. Historically, most of the largest U.S. industries began in cities, where access to labor, capital, and customers fostered business development. Today, metro areas generate more than 80% of the nation's employment, income, and production of goods and services.

1 The Recent Performance of Metropolitan Area Economies

The contribution of metro areas to the national economy has increased over the last decade, a trend that is expected to continue over the next twenty-five years. Metro area employment increased from 92.1 million in 1990 to 110.8 million in 2000, growing at a 1.9% annual rate over the decade. In 2000, metro area employment posted a solid 2.6% gain. The share of employment in metro areas fell slightly in the first half of the 1990s before rebounding to a new high of 84.0% last year.

Figure 1 - The Contribution of Metro Areas to the National Economy Will Continue to Grow



Gross metropolitan product, the value of goods and services produced in metro areas, increased from \$4.812 trillion in 1990 to \$8.476 trillion in 2000, an average gain of 5.8%

annually. After adjusting for inflation, this represented an annual growth rate of 3.5%. The share of the nation's output produced in metro areas advanced from 84.3% at the beginning of the decade to 84.7% in 2000. DRI-WEFA projects that the contribution of metro areas to U.S. gross domestic product will increase steadily over the next 25 years, reaching 86.9% by 2025.

Metro area economies now compare even more favorably with international economies than they did a decade ago. The ranking of New York City's gross metro product among international economies rose from 21st in 1990 to 14th last year; its economy is now ranked ahead of Australia's. The economy of the Washington, D.C. metro area ranks 27th, up from 35th in 1990, and ahead of Austria and Hong Kong; the gross product of the Dallas metro area surpassed Denmark, Saudi Arabia, and Thailand on its rise from 47th to 35th. Denver's ranking increased from 77th to 60th, as its GDP grew to exceed those of Malaysia and the Philippines.

Many other key indicators of the contribution of metro areas to the national economy have also increased steadily. Metro area employment in the financial services and transportation, communications, and utilities sectors, which are two of the nation's highest value-added industries, grew 1.3% and 2.0% annually, respectively, from 1990 to 2000. Metro area business services payrolls rose 6.8% annually. Following the national pattern, high-tech employment in metro areas declined from 1990 to 1993 in response to defense spending reductions. In the second half of the 1990s, high-tech employment surged 5.4% annually, lifting its ten-year growth rate to 2.6%. Metro area per capita income increased by 4.4% over the last decade, a gain of over \$3,100. After accounting for inflation, this represented a real gain of 2.1% annually.

2 The Contribution of Metropolitan Areas to the National Economy

2.1 The Scope of Metro Area Economies

The size of metro area economies illustrates their importance to the nation. If they were counted as a single country, the gross product of the five largest U.S. metropolitan areas (\$1.59 trillion) would rank fourth among the world's economies, trailing only the U.S. (\$9.96 trillion), Japan (\$4.6 trillion) and Germany (\$1.87 trillion). The importance of metro area economies can also be illustrated by their size relative to the output of U.S. states. The gross product of the 10 largest U.S. metro areas exceeds the combined output of the 31 smallest states. Last year, the five largest metro areas produced more goods and services than California; \$1.59 trillion compared with \$1.3 trillion.

Within a particular state, a single metropolitan area often dominates the state's economy. For example, the Atlanta metro area provides 55% of Georgia's employment and 56% of gross state product. In Minnesota, the Minneapolis-St. Paul metro area produces 66% of the state's output and employs 65% of the work force. In highly urbanized states, almost

all economic activity occurs in metro areas. In Pennsylvania, 97% of employment and 98% of output is generated within metro areas.

2.2 Employment and Output

As previously noted, most of the economic activity in the United States occurs within metro area cities and counties. A total of 110.8 million workers were employed in metro areas in 2000, or 84.0% of national employment. The total value of goods and services produced in metro areas last year was \$8.476 trillion, 85% of U.S. gross domestic product. Metro areas, though geographically smaller, contribute much more to the national economy than non-metro areas. The metro area percentages of national employment and gross domestic product both exceed metro area shares of population and land area, highlighting the geographic concentration of economic activity within urban and suburban areas.

This geographic concentration of companies and people is one of the main reasons metro areas are able to make a disproportionately large contribution to the national economy. Close proximity between producers and consumers reduces the costs of business operations, allowing more goods and services to be produced per person and per acre of land.

Table 1 - Most Economic Activity Occurs in Metro Areas

Shares of U.S. Economy (2000)		Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Size	Population (Millions)	226	55	281
	Percentage	80%	20%	
	Land Area (Square Miles, 000s)	719	2,873	3,592
	Percentage	20%	80%	
Jobs & Output	Employment (Millions)	111	21	131
	Percentage	84%	16%	
	Gross Domestic Product (Billions)	\$8,476	\$1,501	\$9,977
	Percentage	85%	15%	
High Value Added Employment Sectors	Financial Services (Thousands)	6,882	720	7,602
	Percentage	91%	9%	
	Transportation & Utilities (Thousands)	6,096	928	7,024
	Percentage	87%	13%	

The clustering of two of the nation's highest value added sectors in urban locations also magnifies the metro area contribution to the national economy. In 2000, 91% of financial services employment and 87% of transportation, communications, and utilities sector employment was located within metropolitan areas. The financial services sector had the highest level of output per employee last year, \$257,000. Financial services companies choose to locate in metro areas for proximity to major securities and commodity markets

and access to highly skilled workers. Companies maximize the efficiency of their transportation and communications networks by locating hubs and distribution centers in metro areas, taking advantage of extensive road, rail, shipping, and communications infrastructure.

From 1990 to 2000, most of the economic gains made in the United States were generated within cities and counties in metro areas. Of the 22.2 million jobs created in the U.S. over that period, 18.7 million, or 84%, were created in metropolitan areas. The contribution of metro areas to gross domestic product, meanwhile, increased by nearly \$3.7 trillion in the last decade, representing 86% of the national gain.

Table 2 - Most Economic Gains Were Made in Metro Areas

Additions to U.S. Economy (1990 to 2000)		Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Size	Population (Millions)	28	5	33
	Percentage	84%	16%	
Jobs & Output	Employment (Millions)	18.7	3.5	22.2
	Percentage	84%	16%	
	Gross Domestic Product	\$3,664	\$606	\$4,270
	Percentage	86%	14%	
High Value Added Employment Sectors	Financial Services (Thousands)	804	106	910
	Percentage	88%	12%	
	Transportation & Utilities (Thousands)	1,116	124	1,240
	Percentage	90%	10%	

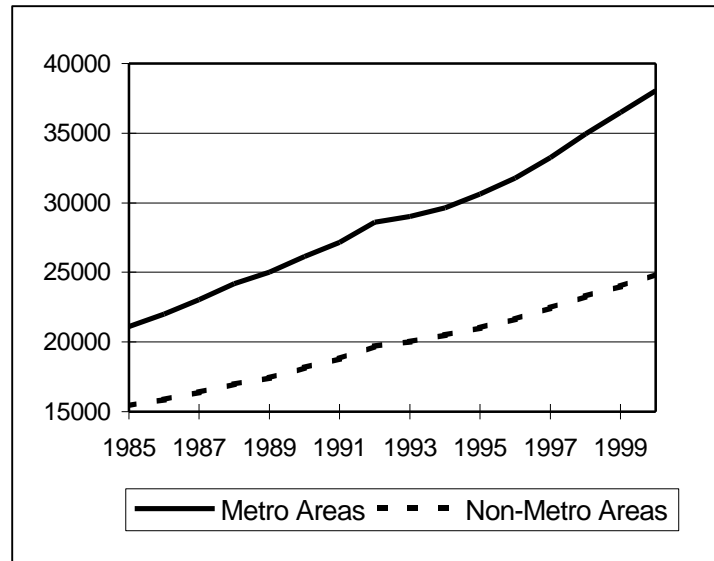
2.3 Income Creation

Most of the nation's labor income is also generated by metro area economies. In 2000, metro area workers earned \$4.22 trillion in wages and salaries, while non-metro area workers earned \$554 billion. Metro area economies also create more income per person than non-metro areas. Last year, the average metro area worker collected \$38,000 in wages and benefits, while the average non-metro area worker earned \$24,800, a difference of \$13,200 per worker. The gap between metro and non-metro area workers has grown consistently since 1985, when the difference between metro area and non-metro area earnings was only \$4,600.

In most labor markets, earnings are directly related to labor productivity--workers that are more productive receive higher wages and benefits. Figure 2, therefore, provides an indirect measure of the higher labor productivity in cities and counties within metro areas. Metro area workers are able to produce more goods and services than non-metro area workers because of the clustering of specialized industries within urban areas, access to

superior training and educational facilities, and a greater degree of knowledge-transfer and interaction between companies.

Figure 2 - Metro Area Workers Earn More Than Non-Metro Area Workers



2.4 Generating New Industries

With few exceptions¹, most major industries in the United States started in cities, including automobile manufacturing (Detroit), television broadcasting (New York), and personal computer manufacturing (San Jose). Metro areas provide new industries with crucial amenities--a diverse and ample supply of labor, financial and physical capital, access to national and international markets, a local base of technical knowledge--that are essential for their initial development and eventual success. As an industry matures, technological advances often allow companies within that industry to move to non-urban locations. As a consequence, newer, faster-growing industries tend to cluster within metro areas, while older, slower-growing industries are less tied to urban locations.

Table 3 shows that two of the fastest-growing segments of the U.S. economy, high-tech and business services, are almost entirely concentrated within metro areas. These two sectors of the economy contain some of the nation's newest and most innovative industries, including computer hardware, computer software, telecommunications equipment, optical instruments, Internet publishing, and management consulting. From

¹ The major exceptions are resource-extraction industries (e.g., forestry, coal mining, oil drilling) which are tied to the geographic location of a particular natural resource.

1990 to 2000, employment in high-tech industries grew 2.6% per year, while employment in the business services sector increased by a remarkable 6.8% per year.

**Table 3 - Most High-Tech and Business Services
Employment is Located in Metro Areas**

Shares of U.S. Employment (2000)		Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
High Growth Employment Sectors	High-Tech (Thousands)	7,345	524	7,869
	Percentage	93%	7%	
	Business Services (Thousands)	9,140	642	9,783
	Percentage	93%	7%	

Over the past ten years, the majority of these new jobs in the high-tech and business services segments have been created in metro areas. Metro area business services employment increased by close to 4.4 million from 1990 to 2000, compared with an increase of only 312,000 outside of metro areas. Over the same period, almost 1.66 million jobs were created by high-tech companies in metro areas, while only 52,500 jobs were added outside of metro areas.

In the future, metro areas will play a larger and larger role in the national economy. The movement of people from rural to urban areas will continue unabated, providing a steady stream of labor, knowledge, and capital to the businesses located there.

Table 4 - Gross Product of Metro Areas

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
New York, NY	363.19	383.60	407.60	437.80	1
Los Angeles-L Beach, CA	303.09	321.03	339.45	363.70	2
Chicago, IL	283.03	299.81	314.30	332.80	3
Boston, MA	193.99	208.04	221.59	238.80	4
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	172.74	187.02	200.79	217.00	5
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	152.95	161.59	170.92	182.40	6
Houston, TX	139.74	148.86	159.13	177.50	7
Atlanta, GA	129.10	141.05	152.88	164.20	8
Dallas, TX	125.56	136.19	146.55	160.00	9
Detroit, MI	131.97	139.87	147.32	156.30	10
Orange Co, CA	101.15	110.82	119.67	130.00	11
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	99.98	105.98	113.07	121.30	12
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	91.51	101.92	108.02	115.00	13
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	87.93	96.33	104.45	114.20	14
San Francisco, CA	88.59	94.49	99.54	107.30	15
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	86.96	92.10	99.81	106.80	16
San Diego, CA	81.22	88.67	96.46	104.60	17
Newark, NJ	81.03	84.89	90.44	96.30	18
Baltimore, MD	80.89	85.15	90.38	96.20	19
Oakland, CA	74.44	78.95	84.67	92.10	20
Denver, CO	71.08	77.96	83.93	91.10	21
St. Louis, MO-IL	77.09	80.74	84.76	89.60	22
San Jose, CA	67.81	72.51	76.78	85.40	23
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	64.14	69.16	76.41	84.10	24
Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	64.93	70.19	75.57	82.20	25
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	69.01	72.27	76.27	80.80	26
Pittsburgh, PA	68.08	71.62	75.81	80.70	27
Norwich-Bristol-Stamford-Bromley-Watlington, CT	63.83	67.50	71.87	76.80	28
Miami, FL	60.78	63.55	66.68	71.60	29
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	59.73	63.81	66.82	71.50	30
Kansas City, MO-KS	53.66	57.39	60.82	64.80	31
Hartford, CT	54.57	57.45	60.37	64.30	32
Middlesex-Somerset-Huntingdon, NJ	51.75	54.18	58.57	63.60	33
Sacramento, CA	49.23	53.97	58.94	63.10	34
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	49.03	53.20	57.50	63.00	35
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rose Hill, NC-SC	47.73	51.81	56.39	61.30	36
Columbus, OH	50.30	53.51	57.04	60.70	37
Orlando, FL	46.77	51.12	55.82	59.50	38
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	50.39	53.22	55.99	59.40	39

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	50.55	53.60	56.50	59.30	40
Indianapolis, IN	47.38	50.59	53.81	57.70	41
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	46.86	49.29	51.95	54.80	42
Las Vegas, NV-AZ	41.05	44.69	49.45	54.60	43
San Antonio, TX	42.92	46.03	49.70	53.70	44
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News, VA-NC	42.75	46.16	48.66	51.70	45
Austin-San Marcos, TX	36.11	39.73	43.47	48.20	46
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	40.85	42.63	45.21	47.80	47
Fort Lauderdale, FL	38.23	40.55	43.13	46.70	48
New Orleans, LA	40.79	41.08	42.66	46.50	49
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	38.12	40.65	43.22	46.40	50
Greensboro-W-Salem-High Point,NC	38.65	41.23	43.55	46.30	51
Rochester, NY	38.66	40.58	42.89	45.70	52
Richmond-Petersburg, VA	37.24	40.03	42.64	45.70	53
Nashville, TN	37.14	39.97	42.48	45.20	54
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	35.17	38.23	41.16	44.30	55
Jacksonville, FL	34.82	37.13	39.62	43.00	56
Gr Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	34.92	37.31	39.51	42.30	57
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	32.93	34.78	36.77	38.90	58
Louisville, KY-IN	31.55	33.62	35.63	38.70	59
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	31.92	33.63	35.62	37.80	60
W Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	26.42	28.59	30.42	33.20	61
Honolulu, HI	29.68	30.27	31.24	33.00	62
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	27.47	28.71	30.71	33.00	63
Providence-Warwick, RI	27.20	28.41	30.18	32.50	64
Oklahoma City, OK	26.88	28.08	29.88	32.30	65
Birmingham, AL	27.02	28.44	30.22	32.00	66
Wilmington-Newark, DE	25.24	27.43	29.30	31.40	67
Dayton-Springfield, OH	27.58	28.64	29.67	31.20	68
Manchester-Nashua, NH	23.85	25.94	27.88	30.20	69
Syracuse, NY	25.41	26.71	28.41	30.10	70
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	24.90	26.26	27.56	29.90	71
Jersey City, NJ	22.49	23.55	25.28	28.10	72
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	23.28	24.32	25.36	27.10	73
Fresno, CA	21.69	22.67	24.39	26.30	74
Omaha, NE-IA	21.95	23.11	24.64	26.20	75
Tulsa, OK	21.30	22.59	23.75	25.70	76
Albuquerque, NM	21.51	22.14	23.54	25.60	77
Ventura, CA	18.73	20.27	22.30	24.50	78
Tucson, AZ	18.02	19.24	20.80	22.90	79
Akron, OH	18.75	19.52	20.61	21.90	80
Knoxville, TN	17.98	19.13	20.24	21.50	81
Toledo, OH	18.14	18.97	20.06	21.20	82

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Springfield, MA	17.33	18.38	19.53	20.90	83
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	17.08	18.06	19.20	20.60	84
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	17.55	18.28	19.14	20.60	85
Santa Rosa, CA	15.30	17.14	18.27	20.50	86
Baton Rouge, LA	16.90	17.89	18.86	20.40	87
Des Moines, IA	15.69	16.90	18.18	19.10	88
Ann Arbor, MI	15.88	16.87	17.98	19.10	89
Columbia, SC	16.28	17.28	18.19	19.10	90
Tacoma, WA	15.63	16.99	17.92	19.00	91
Bakersfield, CA	15.18	15.74	16.93	18.90	92
Fort Wayne, IN	15.68	16.61	17.46	18.60	93
El Paso, TX	15.87	16.87	17.57	18.60	94
Trenton, NJ	15.51	16.18	17.42	18.50	95
Little Rock-N. L.Rock, AR	15.07	16.09	17.23	18.40	96
Madison, WI	15.73	16.50	17.40	18.40	97
Lafayette, LA	14.39	14.52	14.80	18.20	98
Lexington, KY	14.48	15.58	16.66	17.80	99
Colorado Springs, CO	13.85	15.10	16.27	17.60	100
Wichita, KS	15.16	16.18	16.70	17.50	101
Chattanooga, TN-GA	14.29	15.31	16.36	17.50	102
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA	13.58	14.65	15.49	17.20	103
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	13.51	14.25	15.50	16.90	104
Lancaster, PA	13.77	14.38	15.32	16.50	105
Stockton-Lodi, CA	14.58	14.99	15.57	16.20	106
Youngstown-Warren, OH	13.08	13.75	14.83	16.20	107
Gary, IN	14.06	14.67	15.28	16.10	108
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	14.31	15.10	15.61	16.10	109
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI	14.26	14.38	14.97	15.70	110
Atlantic-Cape May, NJ	13.08	13.67	14.72	15.70	111
Spokane, WA	12.90	13.87	14.54	15.40	112
Modesto, CA	11.28	12.45	13.33	15.00	113
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	11.86	12.70	13.85	14.80	114
Reno, NV	11.58	12.51	13.45	14.70	115
Charleston-N Charleston, SC	11.82	12.63	13.49	14.70	116
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	11.08	11.90	13.14	14.50	117
Boise City, ID	10.85	11.94	12.97	14.40	118
Rockford, IL	12.22	12.82	13.38	14.30	119
Jackson, MS	12.41	13.12	13.73	14.30	120
Mobile, AL	12.01	12.63	13.32	14.00	121
Johnson City-Kingspt-Bristol, TN-VA	12.09	12.43	13.07	13.90	122
Salinas, CA	10.85	11.68	12.42	13.80	123
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	11.13	11.72	12.53	13.50	124
Peoria-Pekin, IL	11.37	12.06	12.57	13.30	125

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	10.97	11.37	12.08	13.00	126
Davenport-Moline-Rock Isld, IA-IL	10.29	11.25	12.04	13.00	127
Reading, PA	10.98	11.72	12.24	13.00	128
Anchorage, AK	11.02	11.64	12.21	12.80	129
Hickory-Morganton, NC	10.52	10.73	11.28	12.80	130
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI	11.24	11.65	12.10	12.70	131
Canton-Massillon, OH	10.77	11.40	11.96	12.70	132
Corpus Christi, TX	10.24	11.09	11.80	12.60	133
Roanoke, VA	10.43	10.90	11.49	12.60	134
York, PA	10.56	10.90	11.57	12.50	135
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	10.39	11.00	11.54	12.40	136
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	10.77	10.90	11.28	12.30	137
Odessa-Midland, TX	9.73	9.54	9.99	12.30	138
Boulder-Longmont, CO	9.70	10.43	11.14	12.00	139
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL	9.85	10.49	11.16	12.00	140
Macon, GA	9.39	10.32	11.08	12.00	141
Portland, ME	9.57	10.07	11.00	12.00	142
Utica-Rome, NY	9.81	10.47	11.19	11.90	143
Springfield, IL	9.71	10.40	10.88	11.40	144
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	11.04	11.06	11.22	11.30	145
Flint, MI	8.93	9.78	10.53	11.30	146
Newburgh, NY-PA	8.82	9.53	10.23	10.90	147
Springfield, MO	8.71	9.33	9.90	10.80	148
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	9.12	9.62	10.17	10.80	149
Huntsville, AL	8.94	9.50	9.98	10.60	150
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	8.94	9.45	9.99	10.50	151
Pensacola, FL	8.57	9.11	9.75	10.50	152
Savannah, GA	8.68	9.22	9.81	10.50	153
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY	8.22	8.92	9.46	10.50	154
Montgomery, AL	8.58	9.22	9.74	10.40	155
Daytona Beach, FL	8.70	9.34	9.83	10.40	156
Eugene-Springfield, OR	8.48	9.03	9.65	10.40	157
New London-Norwich, CT	8.76	9.14	9.73	10.30	158
Tallahassee, FL	8.53	9.08	9.59	10.20	159
S L Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA	7.87	8.55	9.07	10.10	160
Green Bay, WI	8.10	8.68	9.29	10.00	161
Binghamton, NY	8.22	8.70	9.26	9.90	162
Salem, OR	8.18	8.67	9.24	9.90	163
Columbus, GA-AL	8.27	8.58	9.12	9.80	164
Erie, PA	7.94	8.62	9.13	9.80	165
Lincoln, NE	7.93	8.50	9.01	9.60	166
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	7.35	8.09	8.56	9.50	167
Dutchess County, NY	7.79	8.24	8.86	9.50	168

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS	7.74	8.47	9.01	9.40	169
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	7.32	7.78	8.36	9.00	170
Yolo, CA	7.21	7.88	8.38	8.90	171
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6.95	7.54	7.98	8.90	172
Houma, LA	7.09	7.62	8.03	8.60	173
Hamilton-Middletown, OH	6.97	6.95	7.09	8.60	174
South Bend, IN	6.89	7.19	7.53	8.50	175
Longview-Marshall, TX	7.24	7.77	8.18	8.50	176
Lubbock, TX	7.15	7.62	7.98	8.50	177
Lynchburg, VA	6.80	7.43	7.92	8.50	178
Charleston, WV	7.06	7.41	7.91	8.40	179
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	6.45	7.12	7.68	8.30	180
Provo-Orem, UT	6.63	7.17	7.72	8.30	181
Bloomington-Normal, IL	6.44	7.39	7.76	8.20	182
Duluth-Superior, MN-WI	6.66	7.07	7.52	8.20	183
Sioux Falls, SD	6.10	6.57	7.35	8.00	184
Waco, TX	6.55	6.95	7.31	7.80	185
Gainesville, FL	6.25	6.78	7.21	7.70	186
Cedar Rapids, IA	6.37	6.92	7.27	7.70	187
Wilmington, NC	6.46	6.88	7.28	7.70	188
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	6.63	6.82	7.16	7.60	189
Chico-Paradise, CA	6.24	6.61	6.96	7.50	190
Asheville, NC	6.32	6.75	7.09	7.50	191
Amarillo, TX	6.22	6.64	6.98	7.50	192
Brownsv-Harlingen-San Benito, TX	5.96	6.42	6.77	7.50	193
Killeen-Temple, TX	5.97	6.39	6.73	7.30	194
Galveston-Texas City, TX	5.93	6.32	6.67	7.20	195
Fayetteville, NC	5.98	6.45	6.73	7.10	196
Burlington, VT	5.75	6.05	6.50	7.00	197
Myrtle Beach, SC	5.30	5.79	6.33	6.90	198
Naples, FL	5.14	5.69	6.25	6.80	199
Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA	5.58	5.84	6.15	6.80	200
Tyler, TX	5.43	5.76	6.27	6.80	201
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL	5.35	5.78	6.21	6.70	202
Johnstown, PA	5.66	5.83	6.18	6.70	203
Laredo, TX	5.36	5.49	5.81	6.60	204
Redding, CA	5.61	5.81	6.13	6.50	205
Topeka, KS	5.20	5.55	5.86	6.50	206
Olympia, WA	5.22	5.63	5.97	6.40	207
Fort Smith, AR-OK	5.00	5.45	5.86	6.30	208
Charlottesville, VA	5.27	5.51	5.84	6.30	209
Lake Charles, LA	5.43	5.54	5.72	6.20	210
Brazoria, TX	5.17	5.52	5.83	6.20	211

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	5.30	5.48	5.76	6.20	212
Yakima, WA	5.09	5.29	5.57	6.20	213
Merced, CA	4.76	5.11	5.44	6.10	214
St. Cloud, MN	4.91	5.27	5.59	6.00	215
Ocala, FL	4.99	5.34	5.65	5.90	216
Lafayette, IN	4.62	5.10	5.49	5.90	217
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	4.88	5.25	5.52	5.80	218
Champaign-Urbana, IL	4.91	5.17	5.41	5.70	219
Mansfield, OH	5.02	5.15	5.40	5.70	220
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4.69	4.86	5.19	5.60	221
Joplin, MO	4.68	4.95	5.19	5.50	222
Bremerton, WA	4.60	4.83	5.12	5.50	223
Athens, GA	4.35	4.69	5.01	5.40	224
Lima, OH	4.62	4.83	5.06	5.40	225
Bellingham, WA	4.33	4.71	5.00	5.40	226
Benton Harbor, MI	4.25	4.64	4.90	5.30	227
Rochester, MN	4.26	4.69	5.00	5.30	228
Bryan-College Station, TX	4.72	4.84	5.03	5.30	229
Racine, WI	4.39	4.60	4.91	5.30	230
Greeley, CO	3.89	4.32	4.71	5.20	231
Fort Walton Beach, FL	4.23	4.52	4.82	5.10	232
Medford-Ashford, OR	4.17	4.46	4.74	5.10	233
Tuscaloosa, AL	4.21	4.46	4.72	5.00	234
Monroe, LA	4.28	4.48	4.67	5.00	235
Pittsfield, MA	4.12	4.39	4.66	5.00	236
Columbia, MO	4.22	4.43	4.71	5.00	237
Jamestown, NY	4.06	4.28	4.58	4.90	238
Wichita Falls, TX	4.11	4.22	4.42	4.90	239
Hagerstown, MD	4.19	4.48	4.73	4.80	240
Eau Claire, WI	3.96	4.19	4.47	4.80	241
Wausau, WI	3.94	4.21	4.49	4.80	242
Rocky Mount, NC	3.86	4.13	4.40	4.70	243
Florence, SC	4.04	4.25	4.43	4.70	244
Albany, GA	3.84	4.06	4.29	4.60	245
Abilene, TX	3.90	3.93	4.13	4.60	246
Panama City, FL	3.72	3.98	4.25	4.50	247
Decatur, IL	3.96	4.14	4.28	4.50	248
Santa Fe, NM	3.98	4.08	4.28	4.50	249
Glens Falls, NY	3.84	3.92	4.19	4.50	250
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY	3.74	3.98	4.21	4.50	251
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	3.65	3.95	4.20	4.50	252
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.88	4.07	4.28	4.50	253
La Crosse, WI-MN	3.69	3.90	4.18	4.50	254

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	3.87	4.03	4.20	4.40	255
Jackson, MI	3.71	3.85	4.10	4.40	256
State College, PA	3.80	3.99	4.16	4.40	257
Bangor, ME	3.53	3.74	4.00	4.30	258
Pueblo, CO	3.60	3.77	3.96	4.20	259
Terre Haute, IN	3.55	3.70	3.92	4.20	260
Greenville, NC	3.61	3.81	4.01	4.20	261
Altoona, PA	3.47	3.72	3.94	4.20	262
Wheeling, WV-OH	3.30	3.60	3.86	4.20	263
Dothan, AL	3.58	3.76	3.94	4.10	264
Sioux City, IA-NE	3.38	3.60	3.84	4.10	265
Williamsport, PA	3.43	3.58	3.80	4.10	266
Sheboygan, WI	3.55	3.67	3.86	4.10	267
Jackson, TN	3.34	3.55	3.78	4.00	268
Grand Junction, CO	3.17	3.40	3.60	3.80	269
Dover, DE	3.17	3.40	3.63	3.80	270
Bloomington, IN	3.26	3.41	3.60	3.80	271
Billings, MT	2.93	3.19	3.45	3.80	272
Decatur, AL	3.14	3.27	3.45	3.70	273
Flagstaff, AZ-UT	2.94	3.17	3.36	3.70	274
Yuba City, CA	3.05	3.26	3.40	3.70	275
Kokomo, IN	3.06	3.24	3.46	3.70	276
Elmira, NY	3.10	3.29	3.50	3.70	277
San Angelo, TX	3.12	3.34	3.49	3.70	278
Texarkana, AR-TX	3.00	3.18	3.34	3.60	279
Muncie, IN	3.06	3.26	3.43	3.60	280
Alexandria, LA	3.07	3.20	3.36	3.60	281
Las Cruces, NM	3.11	3.26	3.41	3.60	282
Sharon, PA	2.92	3.13	3.32	3.60	283
Sherman-Denison, TX	3.10	3.21	3.37	3.60	284
Danville, VA	3.03	3.22	3.35	3.60	285
Iowa City, IA	3.00	3.23	3.34	3.50	286
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	2.92	3.15	3.33	3.50	287
Florence, AL	3.12	3.12	3.26	3.40	288
Victoria, TX	2.68	2.76	2.91	3.30	289
Kankakee, IL	2.81	2.92	3.05	3.20	290
Kenosha, WI	2.61	2.80	2.99	3.20	291
Dubuque, IA	2.74	2.83	2.96	3.10	292
Anniston, AL	2.44	2.59	2.77	3.00	293
Owensboro, KY	2.30	2.59	2.78	3.00	294
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2.61	2.74	2.86	3.00	295
Hattiesburg, MS	2.51	2.62	2.80	3.00	296
St. Joseph, MO	2.59	2.70	2.83	3.00	297

Nominal Gross Product (Billions, \$Current)					
Metro Area	1997	1998	1999	2000	Rank
Rapid City, SD	2.45	2.60	2.76	3.00	298
Goldsboro, NC	2.53	2.68	2.79	2.90	299
Bismarck, ND	2.26	2.26	2.42	2.90	300
Casper, WY	2.36	2.54	2.69	2.90	301
Cumberland, MD-WV	2.30	2.45	2.61	2.80	302
Missoula, MT	2.49	2.62	2.75	2.80	303
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.29	2.41	2.58	2.80	304
Sumter, SC	2.36	2.49	2.62	2.80	305
Yuma, AZ	2.32	2.44	2.57	2.70	306
Lawrence, KS	2.30	2.41	2.52	2.70	307
Corvallis, OR	2.15	2.30	2.42	2.70	308
Cheyenne, WY	2.20	2.35	2.47	2.60	309
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.14	2.28	2.38	2.50	310
Gadsden, AL	2.18	2.24	2.36	2.50	311
Jacksonville, NC	2.12	2.22	2.33	2.50	312
Punta Gorda, FL	1.94	2.10	2.27	2.40	313
Lawton, OK	2.10	2.17	2.26	2.40	314
Jonesboro, AR	1.89	2.01	2.12	2.30	315
Pine Bluff, AR	1.79	1.86	1.95	2.10	316
Great Falls, MT	1.65	1.73	1.84	2.00	317
Pocatello, ID	1.58	1.66	1.78	1.90	318
Enid, OK	1.47	1.51	1.58	1.70	319

Table 5 – Gross Product of Countries and Metro Areas

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
1	United States	9963.00
2	Japan	4614.00
3	Germany	1873.00
4	United Kingdom	1410.00
5	France	1286.00
6	China	1104.00
7	Italy	1074.00
8	Canada	699.00
9	Brazil	665.00
10	Mexico	578.00
11	Spain	557.00
12	India	510.00
13	South Korea	480.00
14	<i>New York, NY</i>	437.80
15	Australia	428.00
16	<i>Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA</i>	363.70
17	Netherlands	360.00
18	<i>Chicago, IL</i>	332.80
19	Taiwan	323.00
20	Argentina	284.00
21	Russia	247.00
22	Switzerland	241.30
23	<i>Boston, MA</i>	238.80
24	Belgium	227.00
25	Sweden	224.10
26	Turkey	217.60
27	<i>Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV</i>	217.00
28	Austria	184.90
29	<i>Philadelphia, PA-NJ</i>	182.40
30	<i>Houston, TX</i>	177.50
31	Hong Kong	164.60
32	<i>Atlanta, GA</i>	164.20
33	Norway	164.00
34	Poland	163.00
35	<i>Dallas, TX</i>	160.00
36	Denmark	158.00
37	<i>Detroit, MI</i>	156.30
38	Indonesia	147.60
39	Saudi Arabia	145.30
40	South Africa	132.30
41	<i>Orange County, CA</i>	130.00
42	Thailand	128.20

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
43	Minneapolis-St.Paul, MN-WI	121.30
44	Finland	118.00
45	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	115.00
46	Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	114.20
47	Greece	110.90
48	Israel	108.00
49	San Francisco, CA	107.30
50	Nassau-Suffolk, NY	106.80
51	San Diego, CA	104.60
52	Venezuela	102.90
53	Portugal	100.50
54	Newark, NJ	96.30
55	Baltimore, MD	96.20
56	Ireland	95.10
57	Singapore	93.70
58	Oakland, CA	92.10
59	Egypt	91.50
60	Denver, CO	91.10
61	Colombia	90.00
62	St. Louis, MO-IL	89.60
63	Malaysia	88.80
64	San Jose, CA	85.40
65	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	84.10
66	Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	82.20
67	Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	80.80
68	Pittsburgh, PA	80.70
69	Philippines	78.00
70	New Haven, CT	76.80
71	Chile	73.00
72	Miami, FL	71.60
73	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	71.50
74	Iran	67.10
75	Puerto Rico	65.30
76	Kansas City, MO-KS	64.80
77	Hartford, CT	64.30
78	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ	63.60
79	Sacramento, CA	63.10
80	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	63.00
81	Pakistan	62.70
82	Peru	62.70
83	Charlotte-Gastonia-RHill, NC-SC	61.30
84	Columbus, OH	60.70
85	United Arab	60.70

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
86	Orlando, FL	59.50
87	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	59.40
88	Bergen-Passaic, NJ	59.30
89	Indianapolis, IN	57.70
90	Nigeria	54.90
91	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	54.80
92	Las Vegas,NV-AZ	54.60
93	San Antonio,TX	53.70
94	Algeria	52.80
95	New B131Zealand	52.10
96	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News,VA-NC	51.70
97	Czech	50.80
98	Austin-San Marcos,TX	48.20
99	Buffalo-Niagara Falls,NY	47.80
100	Hungary	47.40
101	Fort Lauderdale,FL	46.70
102	New Orleans,LA	46.50
103	Salt Lake City-Ogden,UT	46.40
104	Greensboro--Winston-Salem--HighPoint,NC	46.30
105	Rochester,NY	45.70
106	Richmond-Petersburg,VA	45.70
107	Nashville,TN	45.20
108	Raleigh-Durham-ChapelHill, NC	44.30
109	Jacksonville, FL	43.00
110	GrRapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	42.30
111	Memphis, TN-AR-MS	38.90
112	Louisville, KY-IN	38.70
113	Bangladesh	38.50
114	Kuwait	38.05
115	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	37.80
116	Syria	35.53
117	Morocco	34.80
118	WPalmBeach-BocaRaton, FL	33.20
119	Honolulu, HI	33.00
120	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	33.00
121	Romania	33.00
122	Providence-Warwick, RI	32.50
123	OklahomaCity, OK	32.30
124	Birmingham, AL	32.00
125	Ukraine	31.70
126	Wilmington-Newark, DE	31.40
127	Dayton-Springfield, OH	31.20
128	Vietnam	30.60

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
129	Manchester-Nashua, NH	30.20
130	Syracuse, NY	30.10
131	Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	29.90
132	Jersey City, NJ	28.10
133	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	27.10
134	Fresno, CA	26.30
135	Omaha, NE-IA	26.20
136	Tulsa, OK	25.70
137	Albuquerque, NM	25.60
138	Iraq	25.50
139	Ventura, CA	24.50
140	Tucson, AZ	22.90
141	Akron, OH	21.90
142	Knoxville, TN	21.50
143	Toledo, OH	21.20
144	Springfield, MA	20.90
145	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	20.60
146	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	20.60
147	Santa Rosa, CA	20.50
148	Uruguay	20.49
149	Baton Rouge, LA	20.40
150	Slovakia	20.20
151	Tunisia	19.96
152	Dominican Republic	19.67
153	DesMoines, IA	19.10
154	AnnArbor, MI	19.10
155	Columbia, SC	19.10
156	Guatemala	19.05
157	Tacoma, WA	19.00
158	Croatia(Hrvatska)	19.00
159	Bakersfield, CA	18.90
160	Oman	18.82
161	FortWayne, IN	18.60
162	ElPaso, TX	18.60
163	Trenton, NJ	18.50
164	Slovenia	18.47
165	LittleRock-N.L.Rock, AR	18.40
166	Madison, WI	18.40
167	Lafayette, LA	18.20
168	Kazakhstan	18.20
169	Luxembourg	18.10
170	Lexington, KY	17.80
171	ColoradoSprings, CO	17.60

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
172	Wichita, KS	17.50
173	Chattanooga, TN-GA	17.50
174	Lebanon	17.36
175	SantaBarbara-SantaMaria-Lompoc, CA	17.20
176	Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	16.90
177	Lancaster, PA	16.50
178	SriLanka	16.47
179	Stockton-Lodi, CA	16.20
180	Youngstown-Warren, OH	16.20
181	Gary, IN	16.10
182	Lansing-EastLansing, MI	16.10
183	CostaRica	16.02
184	Kalamazoo-BattleCreek, MI	15.70
185	Atlantic-CapeMay, NJ	15.70
186	Spokane, WA	15.40
187	Modesto, CA	15.00
188	Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	14.80
189	Reno, NV	14.70
190	Charleston-NCharleston, SC	14.70
191	Qatar	14.58
192	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	14.50
193	BoiseCity, ID	14.40
194	Rockford, IL	14.30
195	Jackson, MS	14.30
196	Mobile, AL	14.00
197	JohnsonCity-Kingspt-Bristol, TN-VA	13.90
198	Salinas, CA	13.80
199	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	13.50
200	Peoria-Pekin, IL	13.30
201	El Salvador	13.22
202	Ecuador	13.04
203	Lakeland-WinterHaven, FL	13.00
204	Davenport-Moline-RockIsld, IA-IL	13.00
205	Reading, PA	13.00
206	Anchorage, AK	12.80
207	Hickory-Morganton, NC	12.80
208	Saginaw-BayCity-Midland, MI	12.70
209	Canton-Massillon, OH	12.70
210	CorpusChristi, TX	12.60
211	Roanoke, VA	12.60
212	York, PA	12.50
213	Beaumont-PortArthur, TX	12.40
214	Shreveport-BossierCity, LA	12.30

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
215	Odessa-Midland, TX	12.30
216	Uzbekistan	12.30
217	Bulgaria	12.23
218	Boulder-Longmont, CO	12.00
219	Melbourne-Titusville-PalmBay, FL	12.00
220	Macon, GA	12.00
221	Portland, ME	12.00
222	Utica-Rome, NY	11.90
223	Springfield, IL	11.40
224	FortMyers-CapeCoral, FL	11.30
225	Flint, MI	11.30
226	Lithuania	11.23
227	Sudan	10.98
228	Coted'Ivoire	10.93
229	Newburgh, NY-PA	10.90
230	Springfield, MO	10.80
231	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	10.80
232	Belarus	10.78
233	Huntsville, AL	10.60
234	Kenya	10.60
235	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	10.50
236	Pensacola, FL	10.50
237	Savannah, GA	10.50
238	Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY	10.50
239	Montgomery, AL	10.40
240	DaytonaBeach, FL	10.40
241	Eugene-Springfield, OR	10.40
242	NewLondon-Norwich, CT	10.30
243	Tallahassee, FL	10.20
244	SLObispo-Atascadero-PasoRobles, CA	10.10
245	Cuba	10.10
246	GreenBay, WI	10.00
247	Binghamton, NY	9.90
248	Salem, OR	9.90
249	Columbus, GA-AL	9.80
250	Erie, PA	9.80
251	Cameroon	9.67
252	Myanmar	9.61
253	Lincoln, NE	9.60
254	SantaCruz-Watsonville, CA	9.50
255	DutchessCounty, NY	9.50
256	Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS	9.40
257	Tanzania	9.32

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
258	Iceland	9.17
259	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	9.00
260	Cyprus	8.94
261	Yolo, CA	8.90
262	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	8.90
263	Houma, LA	8.60
264	Hamilton-Middletown, OH	8.60
265	Bolivia	8.54
266	SouthBend, IN	8.50
267	Longview-Marshall, TX	8.50
268	Lubbock, TX	8.50
269	Lynchburg, VA	8.50
270	Charleston, WV	8.40
271	FortCollins-Loveland, CO	8.30
272	Provo-Orem, UT	8.30
273	Bloomington-Normal, IL	8.20
274	Duluth-Superior, MN-WI	8.20
275	SiouxFalls, SD	8.00
276	Yemen(Unified)	7.96
277	Waco, TX	7.80
278	Jordan	7.75
279	Gainesville, FL	7.70
280	CedarRapids, IA	7.70
281	Wilmington, NC	7.70
282	Zimbabwe	7.61
283	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7.60
284	Chico-Paradise, CA	7.50
285	Asheville, NC	7.50
286	Amarillo, TX	7.50
287	Brownsv-Harlingen-SanBenito, TX	7.50
288	Paraguay	7.49
289	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.47
290	Panama	7.34
291	Killeen-Temple, TX	7.30
292	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	7.30
293	Trinidad & Tobago	7.28
294	Galveston-TexasCity, TX	7.20
295	Jamaica	7.18
296	Latvia	7.15
297	Bahrain	7.11
298	Fayetteville, NC	7.10
299	Burlington, VT	7.00
300	Myrtle Beach, SC	6.90

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
301	Naples, FL	6.80
302	Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA	6.80
303	Tyler, TX	6.80
304	Ethiopia	6.80
305	FortPierce-PortSt.Lucie, FL	6.70
306	Johnstown, PA	6.70
307	Laredo, TX	6.60
308	Redding, CA	6.50
309	Topeka, KS	6.50
310	Olympia, WA	6.40
311	FortSmith, AR-OK	6.30
312	Charlottesville, VA	6.30
313	Ghana	6.30
314	LakeCharles, LA	6.20
315	Brazoria, TX	6.20
316	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	6.20
317	Yakima, WA	6.20
318	Uganda	6.20
319	Merced, CA	6.10
320	St.Cloud, MN	6.00
321	Honduras	5.93
322	Ocala, FL	5.90
323	Lafayette, IN	5.90
324	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	5.80
325	Champaign-Urbana, IL	5.70
326	Mansfield, OH	5.70
327	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	5.60
328	Joplin, MO	5.50
329	Bremerton, WA	5.50
330	Nepal	5.42
331	Athens, GA	5.40
332	Lima, OH	5.40
333	Bellingham, WA	5.40
334	Botswana	5.36
335	BentonHarbor, MI	5.30
336	Rochester, MN	5.30
337	Bryan-CollegeStation, TX	5.30
338	Racine, WI	5.30
339	Brunei Darussalam	5.21
340	Gabon	5.21
341	Greeley, CO	5.20
342	FortWaltonBeach, FL	5.10
343	Medford-Ashford, OR	5.10

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
344	Tuscaloosa, AL	5.00
345	Monroe, LA	5.00
346	Pittsfield, MA	5.00
347	Columbia, MO	5.00
348	WestBank and Gaza	4.94
349	Estonia	4.92
350	Jamestown, NY	4.90
351	WichitaFalls, TX	4.90
352	Azerbaijan	4.90
353	Hagerstown, MD	4.80
354	EauClaire, WI	4.80
355	Wausau, WI	4.80
356	RockyMount, NC	4.70
357	Florence, SC	4.70
358	Albany, GA	4.60
359	Abilene, TX	4.60
360	Mauritius	4.60
361	Senegal	4.53
362	PanamaCity, FL	4.50
363	Decatur, IL	4.50
364	Santa Fe, NM	4.50
365	Glens Falls, NY	4.50
366	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY	4.50
367	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	4.50
368	Janesville-Beloit, WI	4.50
369	LaCrosse, WI-MN	4.50
370	Angola	4.43
371	Waterloo-CedarFalls, IA	4.40
372	Jackson, MI	4.40
373	StateCollege, PA	4.40
374	Turkmenistan	4.40
375	Bangor, ME	4.30
376	Pueblo, CO	4.20
377	TerreHaute, IN	4.20
378	Greenville, NC	4.20
379	Altoona, PA	4.20
380	Wheeling, WV-OH	4.20
381	Bahamas	4.19
382	Mozambique	4.17
383	Dothan, AL	4.10
384	Sioux City, IA-NE	4.10
385	Williamsport, PA	4.10
386	Sheboygan, WI	4.10

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
387	Jackson, TN	4.00
388	Albania	3.89
389	GrandJunction, CO	3.80
390	Dover, DE	3.80
391	Bloomington, IN	3.80
392	Billings, MT	3.80
393	Madagascar	3.79
394	Decatur, AL	3.70
395	Flagstaff, AZ-UT	3.70
396	YubaCity, CA	3.70
397	Kokomo, IN	3.70
398	Elmira, NY	3.70
399	San Angelo, TX	3.70
400	PapuaNewGuinea	3.67
401	Texarkana, AR-TX	3.60
402	Muncie, IN	3.60
403	Alexandria, LA	3.60
404	Las Cruces, NM	3.60
405	Sharon, PA	3.60
406	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.60
407	Danville, VA	3.60
408	Malta	3.53
409	Namibia	3.51
410	IowaCity, IA	3.50
411	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	3.50
412	Macedonia	3.41
413	Florence, AL	3.40
414	Victoria, TX	3.30
415	Congo, Dem.Repub.of	3.28
416	Guinea	3.21
417	Kankakee, IL	3.20
418	Kenosha, WI	3.20
419	Georgia	3.15
420	Cambodia	3.12
421	Dubuque, IA	3.10
422	Zambia	3.10
423	Haiti	3.09
424	Anniston, AL	3.00
425	Owensboro, KY	3.00
426	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.00
427	Hattiesburg, MS	3.00
428	St.Joseph, MO	3.00
429	RapidCity, SD	3.00

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
430	Congo	2.92
431	Goldsboro, NC	2.90
432	Bismarck, ND	2.90
433	Casper, WY	2.90
434	Cumberland, MD-WV	2.80
435	Missoula, MT	2.80
436	GrandForks, ND-MN	2.80
437	Sumter, SC	2.80
438	Yuma, AZ	2.70
439	Lawrence, KS	2.70
440	Corvallis, OR	2.70
441	Barbados	2.69
442	Bermuda	2.67
443	Cheyenne, WY	2.60
444	Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.50
445	Gadsden, AL	2.50
446	Jacksonville, NC	2.50
447	Nicaragua	2.50
448	BurkinaFaso	2.44
449	PuntaGorda, FL	2.40
450	Lawton, OK	2.40
451	Mali	2.40
452	Jonesboro, AR	2.30
453	Benin	2.27
454	Liechtenstein	2.25
455	PineBluff, AR	2.10
456	NetherlandsAntilles	2.06
457	GreatFalls, MT	2.00
458	Malawi	1.99
459	Fiji	1.97
460	Aruba	1.96
461	Rwanda	1.95
462	Armenia	1.92
463	Pocatello, ID	1.90
464	Enid, OK	1.70
465	Somalia	1.67
466	Niger	1.59
467	Cayman Islands	1.59
468	Chad	1.47
469	Kyrgyzstan	1.30
470	Moldova	1.30
471	Togo	1.29
472	Afghanistan	1.27

Gross Product, 2000 (US \$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	Gross
473	Swaziland	1.22
474	Laos	1.09
475	Mongolia	1.03
476	Equatorial Guinea	1.01
477	Tajikistan	1.01
478	Central African Republic	0.99
479	Lesotho	0.95
480	Mauritania	0.91
481	Burundi	0.77
482	Guyana	0.75
483	Eritrea	0.75
484	Belize	0.74
485	Saint Lucia	0.70
486	Antigua & Barbuda	0.69
487	Suriname	0.65
488	Seychelles	0.63
489	Sierra Leone	0.59
490	Djibouti	0.56
491	Cape Verde	0.51
492	Bhutan	0.47
493	Gambia	0.45
494	Maldives	0.44
495	Grenada	0.42
496	Solomon Islands	0.39
497	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.33
498	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.33
499	Dominica	0.28
500	Guinea-Bissau	0.23
501	Vanuatu	0.23
502	Samoa	0.19
503	Comoros	0.18
504	Sao Tome and Principe	0.05

Table 6

The Gross Product of the Top 10 Metro areas in 2000 exceeds the combined output of the following 31 States.

**Total Gross Metro Product
\$2.43 trillion**

- New York, NY
- Los Angeles-L Beach, CA
- Chicago, IL
- Boston, MA
- Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV
- Philadelphia, PA-NJ
- Houston, TX
- Atlanta, GA
- Dallas, TX
- Detroit, MI

**Is greater
than**

>

**Total Gross State Product
\$2.15 trillion**

- Vermont
- North Dakota
- Montana
- Wyoming
- South Dakota
- Alaska
- Rhode Island
- Idaho
- Maine
- Delaware
- Hawaii
- West Virginia
- New Hampshire
- New Mexico
- Nebraska
- D. C.
- Utah
- Mississippi
- Arkansas
- Nevada
- Kansas
- Oklahoma
- Iowa
- South Carolina
- Oregon
- Alabama
- Kentucky
- Louisiana
- Arizona
- Connecticut
- Colorado

Table 7 – Gross Product of Metro Areas

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Las Vegas, NV-AZ	20.5	54.6	166.3	1
Austin-San Marcos, TX	18.8	48.2	156.4	2
Laredo, TX	2.7	6.6	144.4	3
Provo-Orem, UT	3.4	8.3	144.1	4
Boise City, ID	5.9	14.4	144.1	5
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	47.3	114.2	141.4	6
Colorado Springs, CO	7.3	17.6	141.1	7
Myrtle Beach, SC	2.9	6.9	137.9	8
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	3.5	8.3	137.1	9
Greeley, CO	2.2	5.2	136.4	10
Yolo, CA	3.9	8.9	128.2	11
Albuquerque, NM	11.3	25.6	126.5	12
Yuma, AZ	1.2	2.7	125.0	13
Corvallis, OR	1.2	2.7	125.0	14
Atlanta, GA	73.4	164.2	123.7	15
Grand Junction, CO	1.7	3.8	123.5	16
Sioux Falls, SD	3.6	8.0	122.2	17
Boulder-Longmont, CO	5.4	12.0	122.2	18
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	21.1	46.4	119.9	19
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	4.1	9.0	119.5	20
Denver, CO	41.8	91.1	117.9	21
Santa Rosa, CA	9.5	20.5	115.8	22
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	20.7	44.3	114.0	23
Wilmington, NC	3.6	7.7	113.9	24
Green Bay, WI	4.7	10.0	112.8	25
Naples, FL	3.2	6.8	112.5	26
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	5.1	10.8	111.8	27
Orlando, FL	28.2	59.5	111.0	28
Jackson, TN	1.9	4.0	110.5	29
Pueblo, CO	2.0	4.2	110.0	30
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	34.1	71.5	109.7	31
Charlotte-Gastonia-R Hill, NC-SC	29.3	61.3	109.2	32
Killeen-Temple, TX	3.5	7.3	108.6	33
Tucson, AZ	11.0	22.9	108.2	34
San Antonio, TX	25.8	53.7	108.1	35
Nashville, TN	21.9	45.2	106.4	36
Dallas, TX	77.6	160.0	106.2	37
S L Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA	4.9	10.1	106.1	38
Santa Fe, NM	2.2	4.5	104.5	39
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY	2.2	4.5	104.5	40
Manchester-Nashua, NH	14.8	30.2	104.1	41
Medford-Ashford, OR	2.5	5.1	104.0	42

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Bryan-College Station, TX	2.6	5.3	103.8	43
Ocala, FL	2.9	5.9	103.4	44
Salem, OR	4.9	9.9	102.0	45
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	31.4	63.0	100.6	46
Athens, GA	2.7	5.4	100.0	47
Bloomington-Normal, IL	4.1	8.2	100.0	48
Columbia, MO	2.5	5.0	100.0	49
Springfield, MO	5.4	10.8	100.0	50
Las Cruces, NM	1.8	3.6	100.0	51
Eugene-Springfield, OR	5.2	10.4	100.0	52
Rapid City, SD	1.5	3.0	100.0	53
Bellingham, WA	2.7	5.4	100.0	54
Reno, NV	7.4	14.7	98.6	55
Gr Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	21.4	42.3	97.7	56
Brownsv-Harlingen-San Benito, TX	3.8	7.5	97.4	57
Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	41.7	82.2	97.1	58
Merced, CA	3.1	6.1	96.8	59
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	8.6	16.9	96.5	60
Joplin, MO	2.8	5.5	96.4	61
Jacksonville, FL	21.9	43.0	96.3	62
Fort Walton Beach, FL	2.6	5.1	96.2	63
Columbus, GA-AL	5.0	9.8	96.0	64
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS	4.8	9.4	95.8	65
Waco, TX	4.0	7.8	95.0	66
Victoria, TX	1.7	3.3	94.1	67
Olympia, WA	3.3	6.4	93.9	68
Knoxville, TN	11.1	21.5	93.7	69
St. Cloud, MN	3.1	6.0	93.5	70
Houston, TX	91.8	177.5	93.4	71
W Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	17.2	33.2	93.0	72
Lawrence, KS	1.4	2.7	92.9	73
Spokane, WA	8.0	15.4	92.5	74
Chico-Paradise, CA	3.9	7.5	92.3	75
Modesto, CA	7.8	15.0	92.3	76
Amarillo, TX	3.9	7.5	92.3	77
Eau Claire, WI	2.5	4.8	92.0	78
Wausau, WI	2.5	4.8	92.0	79
Jonesboro, AR	1.2	2.3	91.7	80
Wilmington-Newark, DE	16.4	31.4	91.5	81
Houma, LA	4.5	8.6	91.1	82
Hamilton-Middletown, OH	4.5	8.6	91.1	83
Greenville, NC	2.2	4.2	90.9	84
Fort Lauderdale, FL	24.5	46.7	90.6	85

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Dover, DE	2.0	3.8	90.0	86
Pocatello, ID	1.0	1.9	90.0	87
Tacoma, WA	10.0	19.0	90.0	88
Lexington, KY	9.4	17.8	89.4	89
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	44.5	84.1	89.0	90
Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA	3.6	6.8	88.9	91
Longview-Marshall, TX	4.5	8.5	88.9	92
Tyler, TX	3.6	6.8	88.9	93
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	60.9	115.0	88.8	94
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	6.0	11.3	88.3	95
Kenosha, WI	1.7	3.2	88.2	96
Lincoln, NE	5.1	9.6	88.2	97
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	20.7	38.9	87.9	98
Fort Wayne, IN	9.9	18.6	87.9	99
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	3.3	6.2	87.9	100
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	5.6	10.5	87.5	101
Panama City, FL	2.4	4.5	87.5	102
Owensboro, KY	1.6	3.0	87.5	103
Hattiesburg, MS	1.6	3.0	87.5	104
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	7.2	13.5	87.5	105
La Crosse, WI-MN	2.4	4.5	87.5	106
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	3.1	5.8	87.1	107
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ	34.0	63.6	87.1	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	64.9	121.3	86.9	109
Indianapolis, IN	30.9	57.7	86.7	110
Mobile, AL	7.5	14.0	86.7	111
Missoula, MT	1.5	2.8	86.7	112
Sumter, SC	1.5	2.8	86.7	113
Chattanooga, TN-GA	9.4	17.5	86.2	114
Jersey City, NJ	15.1	28.1	86.1	115
Omaha, NE-IA	14.1	26.2	85.8	116
Fort Smith, AR-OK	3.4	6.3	85.3	117
Greensboro-W-Salem-High Point, NC	25.0	46.3	85.2	118
Flagstaff, AZ-UT	2.0	3.7	85.0	119
San Angelo, TX	2.0	3.7	85.0	120
Macon, GA	6.5	12.0	84.6	121
Punta Gorda, FL	1.3	2.4	84.6	122
Iowa City, IA	1.9	3.5	84.2	123
El Paso, TX	10.1	18.6	84.2	124
Albany, GA	2.5	4.6	84.0	125
Madison, WI	10.0	18.4	84.0	126
Rochester, MN	2.9	5.3	82.8	127
Yakima, WA	3.4	6.2	82.4	128

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Fayetteville, NC	3.9	7.1	82.1	129
Sacramento, CA	34.7	63.1	81.8	130
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	4.9	8.9	81.6	131
Salinas, CA	7.6	13.8	81.6	132
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	8.0	14.5	81.3	133
Bismarck, ND	1.6	2.9	81.3	134
Lubbock, TX	4.7	8.5	80.9	135
Lynchburg, VA	4.7	8.5	80.9	136
Louisville, KY-IN	21.4	38.7	80.8	137
Florence, SC	2.6	4.7	80.8	138
Redding, CA	3.6	6.5	80.6	139
Kansas City, MO-KS	35.9	64.8	80.5	140
Little Rock-N. L.Rock, AR	10.2	18.4	80.4	141
Lafayette, LA	10.1	18.2	80.2	142
Corpus Christi, TX	7.0	12.6	80.0	143
Galveston-Texas City, TX	4.0	7.2	80.0	144
Sherman-Denison, TX	2.0	3.6	80.0	145
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.5	4.5	80.0	146
San Jose, CA	47.6	85.4	79.4	147
Lancaster, PA	9.2	16.5	79.3	148
Montgomery, AL	5.8	10.4	79.3	149
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	5.3	9.5	79.2	150
Gainesville, FL	4.3	7.7	79.1	151
Cedar Rapids, IA	4.3	7.7	79.1	152
Columbus, OH	33.9	60.7	79.1	153
Tallahassee, FL	5.7	10.2	78.9	154
Lafayette, IN	3.3	5.9	78.8	155
Auburn-Opelika, AL	1.4	2.5	78.6	156
Tuscaloosa, AL	2.8	5.0	78.6	157
Jacksonville, NC	1.4	2.5	78.6	158
Asheville, NC	4.2	7.5	78.6	159
Savannah, GA	5.9	10.5	78.0	160
Richmond-Petersburg, VA	25.7	45.7	77.8	161
Chicago, IL	187.5	332.8	77.5	162
Abilene, TX	2.6	4.6	76.9	163
Des Moines, IA	10.8	19.1	76.9	164
Jackson, MS	8.1	14.3	76.5	165
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	18.7	33.0	76.5	166
Portland, ME	6.8	12.0	76.5	167
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL	3.8	6.7	76.3	168
Daytona Beach, FL	5.9	10.4	76.3	169
Decatur, AL	2.1	3.7	76.2	170
State College, PA	2.5	4.4	76.0	171

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	17.0	29.9	75.9	172
Baton Rouge, LA	11.6	20.4	75.9	173
Birmingham, AL	18.2	32.0	75.8	174
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	7.4	13.0	75.7	175
Pensacola, FL	6.0	10.5	75.0	176
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	15.5	27.1	74.8	177
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News, VA-NC	29.7	51.7	74.1	178
San Diego, CA	60.2	104.6	73.8	179
Boston, MA	137.8	238.8	73.3	180
Odessa-Midland, TX	7.1	12.3	73.2	181
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	125.3	217.0	73.2	182
Peoria-Pekin, IL	7.7	13.3	72.7	183
Bloomington, IN	2.2	3.8	72.7	184
Billings, MT	2.2	3.8	72.7	185
Roanoke, VA	7.3	12.6	72.6	186
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	7.2	12.4	72.2	187
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY	6.1	10.5	72.1	188
Ann Arbor, MI	11.1	19.1	72.1	189
Columbia, SC	11.1	19.1	72.1	190
Bremerton, WA	3.2	5.5	71.9	191
Johnson City-Kingspt-Bristol, TN-VA	8.1	13.9	71.6	192
Hagerstown, MD	2.8	4.8	71.4	193
Sharon, PA	2.1	3.6	71.4	194
Charleston, WV	4.9	8.4	71.4	195
Ventura, CA	14.3	24.5	71.3	196
Charleston-N Charleston, SC	8.6	14.7	70.9	197
Duluth-Superior, MN-WI	4.8	8.2	70.8	198
Sheboygan, WI	2.4	4.1	70.8	199
Orange Co, CA	76.2	130.0	70.6	200
Newburgh, NY-PA	6.4	10.9	70.3	201
Fresno, CA	15.5	26.3	69.7	202
Detroit, MI	92.3	156.3	69.3	203
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2.6	4.4	69.2	204
Erie, PA	5.8	9.8	69.0	205
Wichita Falls, TX	2.9	4.9	69.0	206
York, PA	7.4	12.5	68.9	207
New London-Norwich, CT	6.1	10.3	68.9	208
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	12.2	20.6	68.9	209
Reading, PA	7.7	13.0	68.8	210
Stockton-Lodi, CA	9.6	16.2	68.8	211
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	35.2	59.4	68.8	212
Akron, OH	13.0	21.9	68.5	213
Hickory-Morganton, NC	7.6	12.8	68.4	214

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Yuba City, CA	2.2	3.7	68.2	215
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	8.8	14.8	68.2	216
Kokomo, IN	2.2	3.7	68.2	217
N Haven-BrPt-Stmfd-Dbry-Wtrbry, CT	45.7	76.8	68.1	218
Altoona, PA	2.5	4.2	68.0	219
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	48.1	80.8	68.0	220
Gadsden, AL	1.5	2.5	66.7	221
South Bend, IN	5.1	8.5	66.7	222
Great Falls, MT	1.2	2.0	66.7	223
Glens Falls, NY	2.7	4.5	66.7	224
Burlington, VT	4.2	7.0	66.7	225
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	32.9	54.8	66.6	226
Oakland, CA	55.4	92.1	66.2	227
Pittsburgh, PA	48.6	80.7	66.0	228
Racine, WI	3.2	5.3	65.6	229
St. Louis, MO-IL	54.1	89.6	65.6	230
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA	10.4	17.2	65.4	231
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI	9.5	15.7	65.3	232
Atlantic-Cape May, NJ	9.5	15.7	65.3	233
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	64.8	106.8	64.8	234
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.7	2.8	64.7	235
Miami, FL	43.5	71.6	64.6	236
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL	7.3	12.0	64.4	237
Williamsport, PA	2.5	4.1	64.0	238
Oklahoma City, OK	19.7	32.3	64.0	239
Texarkana, AR-TX	2.2	3.6	63.6	240
Muncie, IN	2.2	3.6	63.6	241
Alexandria, LA	2.2	3.6	63.6	242
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	12.6	20.6	63.5	243
Brazoria, TX	3.8	6.2	63.2	244
Huntsville, AL	6.5	10.6	63.1	245
Utica-Rome, NY	7.3	11.9	63.0	246
Jackson, MI	2.7	4.4	63.0	247
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI	7.8	12.7	62.8	248
Tulsa, OK	15.8	25.7	62.7	249
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	9.9	16.1	62.6	250
Providence-Warwick, RI	20.0	32.5	62.5	251
New York, NY	269.6	437.8	62.4	252
Trenton, NJ	11.4	18.5	62.3	253
Youngstown-Warren, OH	10.0	16.2	62.0	254
Florence, AL	2.1	3.4	61.9	255
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	112.9	182.4	61.6	256
Pine Bluff, AR	1.3	2.1	61.5	257

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Charlottesville, VA	3.9	6.3	61.5	258
Goldsboro, NC	1.8	2.9	61.1	259
Elmira, NY	2.3	3.7	60.9	260
Benton Harbor, MI	3.3	5.3	60.6	261
Toledo, OH	13.2	21.2	60.6	262
Kankakee, IL	2.0	3.2	60.0	263
Newark, NJ	60.2	96.3	60.0	264
San Francisco, CA	67.2	107.3	59.7	265
Johnstown, PA	4.2	6.7	59.5	266
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	23.7	37.8	59.5	267
Wichita, KS	11.0	17.5	59.1	268
Topeka, KS	4.1	6.5	58.5	269
Springfield, IL	7.2	11.4	58.3	270
Jamestown, NY	3.1	4.9	58.1	271
Anniston, AL	1.9	3.0	57.9	272
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.9	3.0	57.9	273
St. Joseph, MO	1.9	3.0	57.9	274
Dothan, AL	2.6	4.1	57.7	275
Sioux City, IA-NE	2.6	4.1	57.7	276
Rochester, NY	29.0	45.7	57.6	277
Canton-Massillon, OH	8.1	12.7	56.8	278
Davenport-Moline-Rock Isld, IA-IL	8.3	13.0	56.6	279
Danville, VA	2.3	3.6	56.5	280
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	37.9	59.3	56.5	281
Monroe, LA	3.2	5.0	56.3	282
Pittsfield, MA	3.2	5.0	56.3	283
Bakersfield, CA	12.1	18.9	56.2	284
Terre Haute, IN	2.7	4.2	55.6	285
Cumberland, MD-WV	1.8	2.8	55.6	286
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	3.6	5.6	55.6	287
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	2.9	4.5	55.2	288
Baltimore, MD	62.0	96.2	55.2	289
Dubuque, IA	2.0	3.1	55.0	290
Lake Charles, LA	4.0	6.2	55.0	291
Gary, IN	10.4	16.1	54.8	292
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	30.9	47.8	54.7	293
Enid, OK	1.1	1.7	54.5	294
Champaign-Urbana, IL	3.7	5.7	54.1	295
Hartford, CT	41.8	64.3	53.8	296
Springfield, MA	13.6	20.9	53.7	297
Bangor, ME	2.8	4.3	53.6	298
Dayton-Springfield, OH	20.4	31.2	52.9	299
Cheyenne, WY	1.7	2.6	52.9	300

Nominal Gross Metro Product	1990	2000	Percent Change	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Casper, WY	1.9	2.9	52.6	301
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	5.0	7.6	52.0	302
Rocky Mount, NC	3.1	4.7	51.6	303
Syracuse, NY	19.9	30.1	51.3	304
Rockford, IL	9.5	14.3	50.5	305
Lima, OH	3.6	5.4	50.0	306
Lawton, OK	1.6	2.4	50.0	307
Wheeling, WV-OH	2.8	4.2	50.0	308
Binghamton, NY	6.7	9.9	47.8	309
Mansfield, OH	3.9	5.7	46.2	310
New Orleans, LA	32.3	46.5	44.0	311
Flint, MI	7.9	11.3	43.0	312
Dutchess County, NY	6.7	9.5	41.8	313
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	8.7	12.3	41.4	314
Decatur, IL	3.2	4.5	40.6	315
Los Angeles-L Beach, CA	261.7	363.7	39.0	316
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	2.6	3.5	34.6	317
Honolulu, HI	25.1	33.0	31.5	318
Anchorage, AK	10.5	12.8	21.9	319

Table 8 –Gross Product Metro Areas

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Las Vegas, NV-AZ	20.5	54.6	10.3	1
Austin-San Marcos, TX	18.8	48.2	9.8	2
Boise City, ID	5.9	14.4	9.4	3
Laredo, TX	2.7	6.6	9.4	4
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	47.3	114.2	9.2	5
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	3.5	8.3	9.2	6
Provo-Orem, UT	3.4	8.3	9.2	7
Colorado Springs, CO	7.3	17.6	9.1	8
Greeley, CO	2.2	5.2	9.1	9
Myrtle Beach, SC	2.9	6.9	9.1	10
Yolo, CA	3.9	8.9	8.5	11
Grand Junction, CO	1.7	3.8	8.5	12
Albuquerque, NM	11.3	25.6	8.5	13
Atlanta, GA	73.4	164.2	8.4	14
Corvallis, OR	1.2	2.7	8.4	15
Boulder-Longmont, CO	5.4	12.0	8.3	16
Sioux Falls, SD	3.6	8.0	8.3	17
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	21.1	46.4	8.2	18
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	4.1	9.0	8.1	19
Denver, CO	41.8	91.1	8.1	20
Santa Rosa, CA	9.5	20.5	8.0	21
Yuma, AZ	1.2	2.7	7.9	22
Naples, FL	3.2	6.8	7.9	23
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	20.7	44.3	7.9	24
Wilmington, NC	3.6	7.7	7.9	25
Orlando, FL	28.2	59.5	7.8	26
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	5.1	10.8	7.8	27
Green Bay, WI	4.7	10.0	7.8	28
Charlotte-Gastonia-R Hill, NC-SC	29.3	61.3	7.7	29
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	34.1	71.5	7.7	30
Jackson, TN	1.9	4.0	7.7	31
Tucson, AZ	11.0	22.9	7.6	32
San Antonio, TX	25.8	53.7	7.6	33
S L Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA	4.9	10.1	7.5	34
Medford-Ashford, OR	2.5	5.1	7.5	35
Nashville, TN	21.9	45.2	7.5	36
Dallas, TX	77.6	160.0	7.5	37
Pueblo, CO	2.0	4.2	7.4	38
Manchester-Nashua, NH	14.8	30.2	7.4	39
Santa Fe, NM	2.2	4.5	7.4	40
Bryan-College Station, TX	2.6	5.3	7.4	41
Killeen-Temple, TX	3.5	7.3	7.4	42

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Ocala, FL	2.9	5.9	7.3	43
Salem, OR	4.9	9.9	7.3	44
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY	2.2	4.5	7.3	45
Fort Walton Beach, FL	2.6	5.1	7.2	46
Eugene-Springfield, OR	5.2	10.4	7.2	47
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	31.4	63.0	7.2	48
Athens, GA	2.7	5.4	7.1	49
Bloomington-Normal, IL	4.1	8.2	7.1	50
Gr Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	21.4	42.3	7.1	51
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS	4.8	9.4	7.1	52
Springfield, MO	5.4	10.8	7.1	53
Reno, NV	7.4	14.7	7.1	54
Brownsv-Harlingen-San Benito, TX	3.8	7.5	7.1	55
Jacksonville, FL	21.9	43.0	7.0	56
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	8.6	16.9	7.0	57
Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	41.7	82.2	7.0	58
Pocatello, ID	1.0	1.9	7.0	59
Las Cruces, NM	1.8	3.6	7.0	60
Merced, CA	3.1	6.1	6.9	61
Columbus, GA-AL	5.0	9.8	6.9	62
Columbia, MO	2.5	5.0	6.9	63
Joplin, MO	2.8	5.5	6.9	64
Rapid City, SD	1.5	3.0	6.9	65
Bellingham, WA	2.7	5.4	6.9	66
Olympia, WA	3.3	6.4	6.9	67
Modesto, CA	7.8	15.0	6.8	68
W Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	17.2	33.2	6.8	69
Knoxville, TN	11.1	21.5	6.8	70
Houston, TX	91.8	177.5	6.8	71
Victoria, TX	1.7	3.3	6.8	72
Waco, TX	4.0	7.8	6.8	73
Spokane, WA	8.0	15.4	6.8	74
Eau Claire, WI	2.5	4.8	6.8	75
Flagstaff, AZ-UT	2.0	3.7	6.7	76
Wilmington-Newark, DE	16.4	31.4	6.7	77
Fort Lauderdale, FL	24.5	46.7	6.7	78
Lawrence, KS	1.4	2.7	6.7	79
Houma, LA	4.5	8.6	6.7	80
Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA	3.6	6.8	6.7	81
St. Cloud, MN	3.1	6.0	6.7	82
Missoula, MT	1.5	2.8	6.7	83
Amarillo, TX	3.9	7.5	6.7	84
Longview-Marshall, TX	4.5	8.5	6.7	85

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Tyler, TX	3.6	6.8	6.7	86
Tacoma, WA	10.0	19.0	6.7	87
Wausau, WI	2.5	4.8	6.7	88
Chico-Paradise, CA	3.9	7.5	6.6	89
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	44.5	84.1	6.6	90
Dover, DE	2.0	3.8	6.6	91
Lexington, KY	9.4	17.8	6.6	92
Lincoln, NE	5.1	9.6	6.6	93
Greenville, NC	2.2	4.2	6.6	94
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	3.1	5.8	6.6	95
Hamilton-Middletown, OH	4.5	8.6	6.6	96
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	60.9	115.0	6.6	97
Fort Smith, AR-OK	3.4	6.3	6.5	98
Jonesboro, AR	1.2	2.3	6.5	99
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	5.6	10.5	6.5	100
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	6.0	11.3	6.5	101
Fort Wayne, IN	9.9	18.6	6.5	102
Indianapolis, IN	30.9	57.7	6.5	103
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	64.9	121.3	6.5	104
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ	34.0	63.6	6.5	105
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	20.7	38.9	6.5	106
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	3.3	6.2	6.5	107
Kenosha, WI	1.7	3.2	6.5	108
La Crosse, WI-MN	2.4	4.5	6.5	109
Mobile, AL	7.5	14.0	6.4	110
Macon, GA	6.5	12.0	6.4	111
Iowa City, IA	1.9	3.5	6.4	112
Omaha, NE-IA	14.1	26.2	6.4	113
Jersey City, NJ	15.1	28.1	6.4	114
Greensboro-W-Salem-High Point,NC	25.0	46.3	6.4	115
Chattanooga, TN-GA	9.4	17.5	6.4	116
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	7.2	13.5	6.4	117
Panama City, FL	2.4	4.5	6.3	118
Rochester, MN	2.9	5.3	6.3	119
Hattiesburg, MS	1.6	3.0	6.3	120
Sumter, SC	1.5	2.8	6.3	121
El Paso, TX	10.1	18.6	6.3	122
Madison, WI	10.0	18.4	6.3	123
Sacramento, CA	34.7	63.1	6.2	124
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	8.0	14.5	6.2	125
Punta Gorda, FL	1.3	2.4	6.2	126
Albany, GA	2.5	4.6	6.2	127
Fayetteville, NC	3.9	7.1	6.2	128

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Jacksonville, NC	1.4	2.5	6.2	129
Lubbock, TX	4.7	8.5	6.2	130
San Angelo, TX	2.0	3.7	6.2	131
Yakima, WA	3.4	6.2	6.2	132
Tuscaloosa, AL	2.8	5.0	6.1	133
Little Rock-N. L.Rock, AR	10.2	18.4	6.1	134
Salinas, CA	7.6	13.8	6.1	135
Louisville, KY-IN	21.4	38.7	6.1	136
Lafayette, LA	10.1	18.2	6.1	137
Kansas City, MO-KS	35.9	64.8	6.1	138
Asheville, NC	4.2	7.5	6.1	139
Bismarck, ND	1.6	2.9	6.1	140
Corpus Christi, TX	7.0	12.6	6.1	141
Galveston-Texas City, TX	4.0	7.2	6.1	142
Montgomery, AL	5.8	10.4	6.0	143
San Jose, CA	47.6	85.4	6.0	144
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	5.3	9.5	6.0	145
Tallahassee, FL	5.7	10.2	6.0	146
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	4.9	8.9	6.0	147
Cedar Rapids, IA	4.3	7.7	6.0	148
Owensboro, KY	1.6	3.0	6.0	149
Columbus, OH	33.9	60.7	6.0	150
Lancaster, PA	9.2	16.5	6.0	151
Florence, SC	2.6	4.7	6.0	152
Lynchburg, VA	4.7	8.5	6.0	153
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.5	4.5	6.0	154
Redding, CA	3.6	6.5	5.9	155
Gainesville, FL	4.3	7.7	5.9	156
Savannah, GA	5.9	10.5	5.9	157
Chicago, IL	187.5	332.8	5.9	158
Lafayette, IN	3.3	5.9	5.9	159
Des Moines, IA	10.8	19.1	5.9	160
Portland, ME	6.8	12.0	5.9	161
Jackson, MS	8.1	14.3	5.9	162
Abilene, TX	2.6	4.6	5.9	163
Sherman-Denison, TX	2.0	3.6	5.9	164
Richmond-Petersburg, VA	25.7	45.7	5.9	165
Birmingham, AL	18.2	32.0	5.8	166
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL	3.8	6.7	5.8	167
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	7.4	13.0	5.8	168
Pensacola, FL	6.0	10.5	5.8	169
Baton Rouge, LA	11.6	20.4	5.8	170
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	18.7	33.0	5.8	171

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	17.0	29.9	5.8	172
Sheboygan, WI	2.4	4.1	5.8	173
San Diego, CA	60.2	104.6	5.7	174
Daytona Beach, FL	5.9	10.4	5.7	175
Peoria-Pekin, IL	7.7	13.3	5.7	176
Boston, MA	137.8	238.8	5.7	177
Billings, MT	2.2	3.8	5.7	178
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	15.5	27.1	5.7	179
State College, PA	2.5	4.4	5.7	180
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News, VA-NC	29.7	51.7	5.7	181
Roanoke, VA	7.3	12.6	5.7	182
Auburn-Opelika, AL	1.4	2.5	5.6	183
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	125.3	217.0	5.6	184
Bloomington, IN	2.2	3.8	5.6	185
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY	6.1	10.5	5.6	186
Hagerstown, MD	2.8	4.8	5.6	187
Columbia, SC	11.1	19.1	5.6	188
Johnson City-Kingspt-Bristol, TN-VA	8.1	13.9	5.6	189
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	7.2	12.4	5.6	190
Odessa-Midland, TX	7.1	12.3	5.6	191
Decatur, AL	2.1	3.7	5.5	192
Orange County, CA	76.2	130.0	5.5	193
Ventura, CA	14.3	24.5	5.5	194
Yuba City, CA	2.2	3.7	5.5	195
New London-Norwich, CT	6.1	10.3	5.5	196
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2.6	4.4	5.5	197
Ann Arbor, MI	11.1	19.1	5.5	198
Duluth-Superior, MN-WI	4.8	8.2	5.5	199
Newburgh, NY-PA	6.4	10.9	5.5	200
Reading, PA	7.7	13.0	5.5	201
Sharon, PA	2.1	3.6	5.5	202
Charleston-N Charleston, SC	8.6	14.7	5.5	203
Bremerton, WA	3.2	5.5	5.5	204
Charleston, WV	4.9	8.4	5.5	205
Fresno, CA	15.5	26.3	5.4	206
Stockton-Lodi, CA	9.6	16.2	5.4	207
Detroit, MI	92.3	156.3	5.4	208
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	35.2	59.4	5.4	209
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	12.2	20.6	5.4	210
Altoona, PA	2.5	4.2	5.4	211
Erie, PA	5.8	9.8	5.4	212
York, PA	7.4	12.5	5.4	213
Gadsden, AL	1.5	2.5	5.3	214

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
N Haven-BrPt-Stmfd-Dbry-Wtrbry, CT	45.7	76.8	5.3	215
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	8.8	14.8	5.3	216
Kokomo, IN	2.2	3.7	5.3	217
Hickory-Morganton, NC	7.6	12.8	5.3	218
Akron, OH	13.0	21.9	5.3	219
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	48.1	80.8	5.3	220
Oakland, CA	55.4	92.1	5.2	221
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA	10.4	17.2	5.2	222
South Bend, IN	5.1	8.5	5.2	223
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI	9.5	15.7	5.2	224
St. Louis, MO-IL	54.1	89.6	5.2	225
Atlantic-Cape May, NJ	9.5	15.7	5.2	226
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.7	2.8	5.2	227
Pittsburgh, PA	48.6	80.7	5.2	228
Wichita Falls, TX	2.9	4.9	5.2	229
Burlington, VT	4.2	7.0	5.2	230
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	32.9	54.8	5.2	231
Huntsville, AL	6.5	10.6	5.1	232
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL	7.3	12.0	5.1	233
Miami, FL	43.5	71.6	5.1	234
Jackson, MI	2.7	4.4	5.1	235
Glens Falls, NY	2.7	4.5	5.1	236
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	64.8	106.8	5.1	237
Goldsboro, NC	1.8	2.9	5.1	238
Oklahoma City, OK	19.7	32.3	5.1	239
Texarkana, AR-TX	2.2	3.6	5.0	240
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	9.9	16.1	5.0	241
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI	7.8	12.7	5.0	242
Trenton, NJ	11.4	18.5	5.0	243
Elmira, NY	2.3	3.7	5.0	244
New York, NY	269.6	437.8	5.0	245
Utica-Rome, NY	7.3	11.9	5.0	246
Tulsa, OK	15.8	25.7	5.0	247
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	12.6	20.6	5.0	248
Williamsport, PA	2.5	4.1	5.0	249
Brazoria, TX	3.8	6.2	5.0	250
Racine, WI	3.2	5.3	5.0	251
Florence, AL	2.1	3.4	4.9	252
Alexandria, LA	2.2	3.6	4.9	253
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.9	3.0	4.9	254
Benton Harbor, MI	3.3	5.3	4.9	255
Great Falls, MT	1.2	2.0	4.9	256
Toledo, OH	13.2	21.2	4.9	257

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
Youngstown-Warren, OH	10.0	16.2	4.9	258
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	112.9	182.4	4.9	259
Providence-Warwick, RI	20.0	32.5	4.9	260
Charlottesville, VA	3.9	6.3	4.9	261
San Francisco, CA	67.2	107.3	4.8	262
Kankakee, IL	2.0	3.2	4.8	263
Newark, NJ	60.2	96.3	4.8	264
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	23.7	37.8	4.8	265
Springfield, IL	7.2	11.4	4.7	266
Muncie, IN	2.2	3.6	4.7	267
Dubuque, IA	2.0	3.1	4.7	268
Sioux City, IA-NE	2.6	4.1	4.7	269
Topeka, KS	4.1	6.5	4.7	270
Wichita, KS	11.0	17.5	4.7	271
Rochester, NY	29.0	45.7	4.7	272
Enid, OK	1.1	1.7	4.7	273
Johnstown, PA	4.2	6.7	4.7	274
Cheyenne, WY	1.7	2.6	4.7	275
Anniston, AL	1.9	3.0	4.6	276
Dothan, AL	2.6	4.1	4.6	277
Bakersfield, CA	12.1	18.9	4.6	278
Monroe, LA	3.2	5.0	4.6	279
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	37.9	59.3	4.6	280
Jamestown, NY	3.1	4.9	4.6	281
Canton-Massillon, OH	8.1	12.7	4.6	282
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	2.9	4.5	4.6	283
Pine Bluff, AR	1.3	2.1	4.5	284
Davenport-Moline-Rock Isld, IA-IL	8.3	13.0	4.5	285
Lake Charles, LA	4.0	6.2	4.5	286
Baltimore, MD	62.0	96.2	4.5	287
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	3.6	5.6	4.5	288
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	30.9	47.8	4.5	289
Danville, VA	2.3	3.6	4.5	290
Casper, WY	1.9	2.9	4.5	291
Hartford, CT	41.8	64.3	4.4	292
Champaign-Urbana, IL	3.7	5.7	4.4	293
Gary, IN	10.4	16.1	4.4	294
Terre Haute, IN	2.7	4.2	4.4	295
Bangor, ME	2.8	4.3	4.4	296
Pittsfield, MA	3.2	5.0	4.4	297
Springfield, MA	13.6	20.9	4.4	298
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	5.0	7.6	4.4	299
Cumberland, MD-WV	1.8	2.8	4.3	300

Nominal Gross Product	1990	2000	Avg. Annual Growth Rate	Rank
(Billions, \$Current)			(%)	
St. Joseph, MO	1.9	3.0	4.3	301
Rocky Mount, NC	3.1	4.7	4.3	302
Dayton-Springfield, OH	20.4	31.2	4.3	303
Rockford, IL	9.5	14.3	4.2	304
Syracuse, NY	19.9	30.1	4.2	305
Wheeling, WV-OH	2.8	4.2	4.2	306
Lima, OH	3.6	5.4	4.1	307
Lawton, OK	1.6	2.4	4.0	308
Binghamton, NY	6.7	9.9	3.9	309
Mansfield, OH	3.9	5.7	3.9	310
New Orleans, LA	32.3	46.5	3.7	311
Flint, MI	7.9	11.3	3.7	312
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	8.7	12.3	3.6	313
Decatur, IL	3.2	4.5	3.5	314
Dutchess County, NY	6.7	9.5	3.5	315
Los Angeles-L Beach, CA	261.7	363.7	3.3	316
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	2.6	3.5	3.1	317
Honolulu, HI	25.1	33.0	2.8	318
Anchorage, AK	10.5	12.8	2.1	319

Table 9 – Gross Product of Countries, U.S. States, and Metro Areas

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
1	United States	9963.050
2	Japan	4614.069
3	Germany	1872.608
4	United Kingdom	1410.153
5	<u>California</u>	1301.735
6	France	1285.747
7	China	1103.716
8	Italy	1074.097
9	<u>New York</u>	806.242
10	<u>Texas</u>	760.645
11	Canada	699.339
12	Brazil	665.287
13	Mexico	577.650
14	Spain	556.562
15	India	510.106
16	<u>Florida</u>	483.245
17	Korea, South	480.176
18	<u>Illinois</u>	472.154
19	New York, NY	437.777
20	Australia	427.864
21	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	412.657
22	<u>Ohio</u>	380.597
23	<u>New Jersey</u>	364.535
24	Los Angeles-L Beach, CA	363.688
25	Netherlands	360.237
26	Chicago, IL	332.812
27	<u>Michigan</u>	328.171
28	Taiwan	322.803
29	<u>Georgia</u>	292.877
30	Argentina	283.686
31	<u>Massachusetts</u>	274.769
32	<u>North Carolina</u>	266.614
33	<u>Virginia</u>	264.856
34	Russia	246.767
35	Switzerland	241.279
36	Boston, MA	238.831
37	Belgium	227.049
38	Sweden	224.065
39	Turkey	217.583
40	Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	217.045
41	<u>Washington</u>	216.968

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
42	<u>Indiana</u>	194.632
43	<u>Maryland</u>	187.315
44	Austria	184.944
45	<u>Minnesota</u>	183.901
46	Philadelphia, PA-NJ	182.353
47	<u>Missouri</u>	181.341
48	<u>Tennessee</u>	180.165
49	<u>Wisconsin</u>	178.831
50	Houston, TX	177.549
51	<u>Colorado</u>	166.241
52	Hong Kong	164.631
53	Atlanta, GA	164.234
54	Norway	164.034
55	Poland	162.697
56	<u>Connecticut</u>	160.556
57	Dallas, TX	159.951
58	<u>Arizona</u>	158.508
59	Denmark	157.982
60	Detroit, MI	156.286
61	<u>Louisiana</u>	149.191
62	Indonesia	147.616
63	Saudi Arabia	145.344
64	South Africa	132.267
65	Orange Co, CA	129.991
66	Thailand	128.236
67	<u>Kentucky</u>	122.586
68	<u>Alabama</u>	121.812
69	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	121.256
70	<u>Oregon</u>	118.345
71	Finland	118.018
72	<u>South Carolina</u>	115.180
73	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	115.041
74	Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	114.235
75	Greece	110.870
76	Israel	107.966
77	San Francisco, CA	107.334
78	Nassau-Suffolk, NY	106.819
79	San Diego, CA	104.588
80	Venezuela	102.937
81	Portugal	100.508
82	Newark, NJ	96.275
83	Baltimore, MD	96.231

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
84	Ireland	95.143
85	<u>Iowa</u>	93.954
86	Singapore	93.665
87	<u>Oklahoma</u>	93.505
88	Oakland, CA	92.113
89	Egypt	91.452
90	Denver, CO	91.100
91	Colombia	90.033
92	St. Louis, MO-IL	89.565
93	Malaysia	88.813
94	<u>Kansas</u>	86.041
95	San Jose, CA	85.382
96	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	84.106
97	Tampa-St Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	82.233
98	Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	80.754
99	Pittsburgh, PA	80.742
100	Philippines	77.995
101	Norwich-Haverhill-Stamford-Dorchester-Waterbury, CT	76.780
102	<u>Nevada</u>	75.997
103	Chile	72.962
104	Miami, FL	71.631
105	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	71.536
106	<u>Arkansas</u>	69.341
107	<u>Mississippi</u>	68.846
108	<u>Utah</u>	68.639
109	Iran	67.107
110	Puerto Rico	65.329
111	Kansas City, MO-KS	64.816
112	Hartford, CT	64.296
113	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ	63.616
114	Sacramento, CA	63.099
115	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	63.012
116	Pakistan	62.748
117	Peru	62.746
118	<u>D. C.</u>	61.279
119	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rose Hill, NC-SC	61.270
120	Columbus, OH	60.745
121	United Arab	60.722
122	Orlando, FL	59.470
123	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	59.392
124	Bergen-Passaic, NJ	59.280
125	<u>Nebraska</u>	58.561

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
126	Indianapolis, IN	57.657
127	<u>New Mexico</u>	56.108
128	Nigeria	54.875
129	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	54.752
130	Las Vegas, NV-AZ	54.621
131	San Antonio, TX	53.749
132	Algeria	52.800
133	New Zealand	52.126
134	Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News, VA-NC	51.694
135	Czech	50.805
136	Austin-San Marcos, TX	48.154
137	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	47.844
138	<u>New Hampshire</u>	47.810
139	Hungary	47.371
140	Fort Lauderdale, FL	46.680
141	New Orleans, LA	46.532
142	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	46.407
143	Greensboro-W-Salem-High Point,NC	46.332
144	Rochester, NY	45.738
145	Richmond-Petersburg, VA	45.679
146	<u>West Virginia</u>	45.517
147	Nashville, TN	45.214
148	Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	44.271
149	<u>Hawaii</u>	43.759
150	Jacksonville, FL	42.990
151	Gr Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	42.348
152	Memphis, TN-AR-MS	38.941
153	Louisville, KY-IN	38.651
154	Bangladesh	38.513
155	<u>Delaware</u>	38.501
156	Kuwait	38.048
157	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	37.790
158	<u>Maine</u>	37.579
159	<u>Idaho</u>	36.949
160	Syria	35.528
161	Morocco	34.807
162	<u>Rhode Island</u>	34.780
163	W Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	33.181
164	Romania	33.033
165	Honolulu, HI	32.973
166	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	32.953
167	Providence-Warwick, RI	32.463

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
168	Oklahoma City, OK	32.350
169	Birmingham, AL	31.961
170	Ukraine	31.651
171	Wilmington-Newark, DE	31.363
172	Dayton-Springfield, OH	31.164
173	Vietnam	30.624
174	Manchester-Nashua, NH	30.172
175	<u>Alaska</u>	30.065
176	Syracuse, NY	30.063
177	Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	29.862
178	Jersey City, NJ	28.147
179	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	27.076
180	Fresno, CA	26.314
181	Omaha, NE-IA	26.184
182	Tulsa, OK	25.725
183	Albuquerque, NM	25.636
184	Iraq	25.487
185	<u>South Dakota</u>	25.170
186	Ventura, CA	24.464
187	<u>Wyoming</u>	23.122
188	<u>Montana</u>	22.908
189	Tucson, AZ	22.878
190	Akron, OH	21.857
191	Knoxville, TN	21.516
192	Toledo, OH	21.190
193	Springfield, MA	20.929
194	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	20.647
195	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	20.625
196	Santa Rosa, CA	20.511
197	Uruguay	20.494
198	Baton Rouge, LA	20.389
199	Slovakia	20.169
200	Tunisia	19.965
201	Dominican Republic	19.669
202	<u>North Dakota</u>	19.312
203	Columbia, SC	19.139
204	Ann Arbor, MI	19.098
205	Des Moines, IA	19.073
206	Guatemala	19.050
207	Tacoma, WA	19.034
208	Croatia (Hrvatska)	18.951
209	Bakersfield, CA	18.920

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
210	Oman	18.818
211	El Paso, TX	18.607
212	<u>Vermont</u>	18.582
213	Fort Wayne, IN	18.562
214	Trenton, NJ	18.504
215	Slovenia	18.465
216	Madison, WI	18.446
217	Little Rock-N. L.Rock, AR	18.367
218	Kazakhstan	18.242
219	Lafayette, LA	18.214
220	Luxembourg	18.098
221	Lexington, KY	17.761
222	Colorado Springs, CO	17.559
223	Wichita, KS	17.464
224	Chattanooga, TN-GA	17.455
225	Lebanon	17.357
226	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA	17.226
227	Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	16.928
228	Lancaster, PA	16.537
229	Sri Lanka	16.467
230	Youngstown-Warren, OH	16.229
231	Stockton-Lodi, CA	16.212
232	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	16.139
233	Gary, IN	16.131
234	Costa Rica	16.022
235	Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI	15.742
236	Atlantic-Cape May, NJ	15.708
237	Spokane, WA	15.408
238	Modesto, CA	14.963
239	Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	14.831
240	Charleston-N Charleston, SC	14.708
241	Reno, NV	14.654
242	Qatar	14.576
243	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	14.480
244	Boise City, ID	14.443
245	Rockford, IL	14.273
246	Jackson, MS	14.265
247	Mobile, AL	14.024
248	Johnson City-Kingspt-Bristol, TN-VA	13.900
249	Salinas, CA	13.815
250	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	13.465
251	Peoria-Pekin, IL	13.305

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
252	El Salvador	13.217
253	Reading, PA	13.037
254	Ecuador	13.036
255	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	13.034
256	Davenport-Moline-Rock Isld, IA-IL	12.951
257	Hickory-Morganton, NC	12.824
258	Anchorage, AK	12.809
259	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI	12.744
260	Canton-Massillon, OH	12.704
261	Roanoke, VA	12.641
262	Corpus Christi, TX	12.612
263	York, PA	12.471
264	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	12.430
265	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	12.344
266	Uzbekistan	12.299
267	Odessa-Midland, TX	12.269
268	Bulgaria	12.228
269	Macon, GA	12.017
270	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL	12.005
271	Boulder-Longmont, CO	12.003
272	Portland, ME	11.981
273	Utica-Rome, NY	11.905
274	Springfield, IL	11.408
275	Flint, MI	11.348
276	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	11.304
277	Lithuania	11.225
278	Sudan	10.984
279	Newburgh, NY-PA	10.947
280	Cote d'Ivoire	10.930
281	Springfield, MO	10.786
282	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	10.786
283	Belarus	10.782
284	Kenya	10.601
285	Huntsville, AL	10.574
286	Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY	10.540
287	Savannah, GA	10.510
288	Pensacola, FL	10.505
289	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	10.459
290	Eugene-Springfield, OR	10.393
291	Montgomery, AL	10.386
292	Daytona Beach, FL	10.356
293	New London-Norwich, CT	10.342

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
294	Tallahassee, FL	10.165
295	Cuba	10.068
296	S L Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA	10.066
297	Green Bay, WI	9.987
298	Salem, OR	9.945
299	Binghamton, NY	9.859
300	Erie, PA	9.800
301	Columbus, GA-AL	9.790
302	Cameroon	9.671
303	Myanmar	9.609
304	Lincoln, NE	9.577
305	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9.530
306	Dutchess County, NY	9.464
307	Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS	9.438
308	Tanzania	9.315
309	Iceland	9.167
310	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR	9.033
311	Cyprus	8.935
312	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	8.874
313	Yolo, CA	8.859
314	Hamilton-Middletown, OH	8.577
315	Houma, LA	8.559
316	Bolivia	8.544
317	Longview-Marshall, TX	8.543
318	South Bend, IN	8.539
319	Lubbock, TX	8.536
320	Lynchburg, VA	8.473
321	Charleston, WV	8.439
322	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	8.343
323	Provo-Orem, UT	8.280
324	Bloomington-Normal, IL	8.201
325	Duluth-Superior, MN-WI	8.153
326	Sioux Falls, SD	7.993
327	Yemen (Unified)	7.957
328	Waco, TX	7.827
329	Jordan	7.750
330	Wilmington, NC	7.724
331	Cedar Rapids, IA	7.698
332	Gainesville, FL	7.696
333	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7.606
334	Zimbabwe	7.605
335	Amarillo, TX	7.533

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
336	Paraguay	7.490
337	Asheville, NC	7.485
338	Brownsv-Harlingen-San Benito, TX	7.484
339	Chico-Paradise, CA	7.469
340	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.467
341	Panama	7.342
342	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	7.338
343	Trinidad & Tobago	7.283
344	Killeen-Temple, TX	7.254
345	Galveston-Texas City, TX	7.231
346	Jamaica	7.179
347	Latvia	7.150
348	Bahrain	7.111
349	Fayetteville, NC	7.062
350	Burlington, VT	7.000
351	Myrtle Beach, SC	6.922
352	Naples, FL	6.811
353	Tyler, TX	6.807
354	Ethiopia	6.800
355	Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA	6.787
356	Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL	6.673
357	Johnstown, PA	6.654
358	Laredo, TX	6.568
359	Topeka, KS	6.539
360	Redding, CA	6.452
361	Olympia, WA	6.374
362	Charlottesville, VA	6.332
363	Fort Smith, AR-OK	6.306
364	Ghana	6.303
365	Lake Charles, LA	6.212
366	Yakima, WA	6.211
367	Uganda	6.195
368	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	6.165
369	Brazoria, TX	6.163
370	Merced, CA	6.060
371	St. Cloud, MN	5.959
372	Lafayette, IN	5.936
373	Honduras	5.932
374	Ocala, FL	5.928
375	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	5.834
376	Champaign-Urbana, IL	5.731
377	Mansfield, OH	5.722

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
378	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	5.568
379	Joplin, MO	5.510
380	Bremerton, WA	5.471
381	Nepal	5.418
382	Athens, GA	5.410
383	Lima, OH	5.370
384	Bellingham, WA	5.364
385	Botswana	5.360
386	Bryan-College Station, TX	5.319
387	Rochester, MN	5.307
388	Benton Harbor, MI	5.287
389	Racine, WI	5.268
390	Greeley, CO	5.242
391	Brunei Darussalam	5.210
392	Gabon	5.210
393	Fort Walton Beach, FL	5.126
394	Medford-Ashford, OR	5.094
395	Tuscaloosa, AL	5.017
396	Monroe, LA	4.986
397	Pittsfield, MA	4.979
398	Columbia, MO	4.976
399	West Bank and Gaza	4.939
400	Estonia	4.922
401	Jamestown, NY	4.918
402	Azerbaijan	4.896
403	Wichita Falls, TX	4.852
404	Hagerstown, MD	4.821
405	Wausau, WI	4.796
406	Eau Claire, WI	4.794
407	Florence, SC	4.710
408	Rocky Mount, NC	4.669
409	Mauritius	4.601
410	Albany, GA	4.570
411	Abilene, TX	4.561
412	La Crosse, WI-MN	4.548
413	Decatur, IL	4.544
414	Senegal	4.530
415	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	4.528
416	Janesville-Beloit, WI	4.496
417	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY	4.493
418	Panama City, FL	4.492
419	Santa Fe, NM	4.485

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
420	Glens Falls, NY	4.472
421	Jackson, MI	4.443
422	State College, PA	4.437
423	Angola	4.426
424	Turkmenistan	4.404
425	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4.401
426	Bangor, ME	4.302
427	Wheeling, WV-OH	4.233
428	Altoona, PA	4.212
429	Terre Haute, IN	4.198
430	Bahamas	4.185
431	Greenville, NC	4.179
432	Mozambique	4.170
433	Pueblo, CO	4.159
434	Dothan, AL	4.139
435	Sheboygan, WI	4.121
436	Williamsport, PA	4.091
437	Sioux City, IA-NE	4.085
438	Jackson, TN	4.044
439	Albania	3.894
440	Billings, MT	3.843
441	Dover, DE	3.830
442	Bloomington, IN	3.795
443	Madagascar	3.792
444	Grand Junction, CO	3.756
445	Flagstaff, AZ-UT	3.746
446	Yuba City, CA	3.713
447	San Angelo, TX	3.701
448	Elmira, NY	3.697
449	Kokomo, IN	3.690
450	Decatur, AL	3.675
451	Papua New Guinea	3.670
452	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.618
453	Danville, VA	3.596
454	Texarkana, AR-TX	3.591
455	Muncie, IN	3.565
456	Sharon, PA	3.564
457	Las Cruces, NM	3.560
458	Alexandria, LA	3.551
459	Malta	3.534
460	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	3.526
461	Iowa City, IA	3.523

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
462	Namibia	3.505
463	Florence, AL	3.423
464	Macedonia	3.408
465	Victoria, TX	3.332
466	Congo, Dem. Repub. of	3.278
467	Kankakee, IL	3.241
468	Kenosha, WI	3.211
469	Guinea	3.210
470	Georgia	3.147
471	Dubuque, IA	3.141
472	Cambodia	3.121
473	Zambia	3.096
474	Haiti	3.090
475	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.009
476	Rapid City, SD	3.006
477	Anniston, AL	3.000
478	Hattiesburg, MS	2.993
479	St. Joseph, MO	2.959
480	Owensboro, KY	2.950
481	Goldsboro, NC	2.928
482	Congo, Republic of	2.919
483	Casper, WY	2.875
484	Bismarck, ND	2.856
485	Sumter, SC	2.790
486	Cumberland, MD-WV	2.785
487	Missoula, MT	2.779
488	Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.765
489	Lawrence, KS	2.737
490	Barbados	2.685
491	Corvallis, OR	2.681
492	Yuma, AZ	2.677
493	Bermuda	2.674
494	Cheyenne, WY	2.640
495	Jacksonville, NC	2.513
496	Nicaragua	2.502
497	Auburn-Opelika, AL	2.484
498	Gadsden, AL	2.466
499	Burkina Faso	2.443
500	Punta Gorda, FL	2.429
501	Mali	2.399
502	Lawton, OK	2.369
503	Benin	2.267

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
504	Jonesboro, AR	2.266
505	Liechtenstein	2.248
506	Netherlands Antilles	2.061
507	Pine Bluff, AR	2.052
508	Malawi	1.994
509	Great Falls, MT	1.978
510	Fiji	1.971
511	Aruba	1.962
512	Rwanda	1.947
513	Armenia	1.919
514	Pocatello, ID	1.906
515	Enid, OK	1.696
516	Somalia	1.672
517	Niger	1.592
518	Cayman Islands	1.586
519	Chad	1.467
520	Kyrgyzstan	1.304
521	Moldova	1.300
522	Togo	1.294
523	Afghanistan	1.271
524	Swaziland	1.223
525	Lao People's Dem. Repub.	1.088
526	Mongolia	1.029
527	Equatorial Guinea	1.010
528	Tajikistan	1.010
529	Central African Republic	0.989
530	Lesotho	0.946
531	Mauritania	0.905
532	Burundi	0.771
533	Guyana	0.749
534	Eritrea	0.748
535	Belize	0.736
536	Saint Lucia	0.701
537	Antigua & Barbuda	0.687
538	Suriname	0.649
539	Seychelles	0.628
540	Sierra Leone	0.591
541	Djibouti	0.561
542	Cape Verde	0.513
543	Bhutan	0.470
544	Gambia	0.448
545	Maldives	0.443

Gross Product, 2000 (US\$ Billions, Current)		
Rank	Country, <u>State</u> , or Metro Area	Gross Product
546	Grenada	0.417
547	Solomon Islands	0.386
548	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.325
549	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.325
550	Dominica	0.282
551	Guinea-Bissau	0.225
552	Vanuatu	0.225
553	Samoa	0.193
554	Comoros	0.177
555	Sao Tome and Principe	0.049

Table 10 - Metro Area Shares of U.S. Production

Shares of U.S. Gross Product (2000) (Billions)	Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	\$49	\$95	\$144
Percentage	34%	66%	
Mining	\$102	\$72	\$174
Percentage	58%	42%	
Construction	\$371	\$61	\$432
Percentage	86%	14%	
Manufacturing	\$1,264	\$346	\$1,610
Percentage	79%	21%	
Transportation & Utilities	\$744	\$108	\$852
Percentage	87%	13%	
Trade	\$1,354	\$239	\$1,586
Percentage	85%	15%	
Financial Services	\$1,767	\$155	\$1,922
Percentage	92%	8%	
Services	\$1,895	\$232	\$2,127
Percentage	89%	11%	
Government	\$929	\$225	\$1,154
Percentage	81%	19%	