

# U.S. Metro Economies

Update on U.S. Metro  
Population Forecast  
June 2015

GMP and Employment 2014-2016

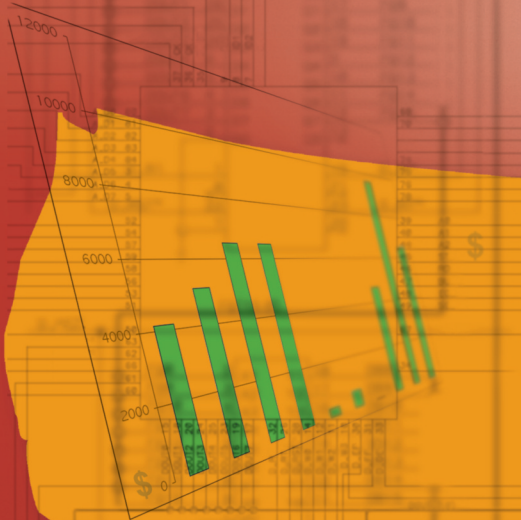
Prepared for:

The United States  
Conference of Mayors  
and The Council on Metro  
Economies and the New  
American City

Prepared by:



**GLOBAL  
INSIGHT**



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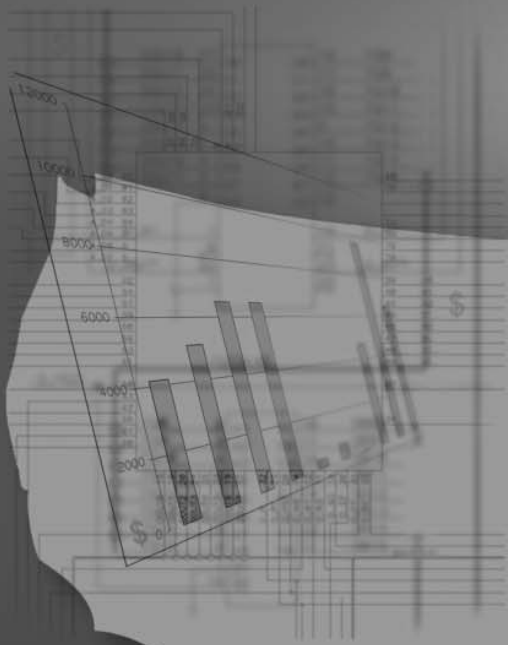
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## **INTRODUCTION**

Metropolitan areas are the engines of the US economy. The US economy created three million jobs in 2014, the most since 1999. The nation's 381 metro areas<sup>1</sup> generated 94% of those jobs. Indeed, our metro economies are drivers of the world economy as US economic growth is leading most of the rest of the world.

In this Metro Economies report we detail the growing importance of metro economies to US economic growth, and the increasing dominance of urban economies in the US. We review current economic conditions across all US metros and the outlook going forward. The US economy will continue to add to its record levels of income, output, and employment as metro economies drive economic activity forward.

## **THE US ECONOMY IN 2015**

US real Gross Domestic Product increased by 2.4% in 2014 and the nation achieved a record level of employment, at last regaining its peak level of jobs achieved more than six years earlier prior to the Great Recession.

After a strong end to 2014, the US was poised to achieve its best rate of output growth since 2005. But output in the first quarter was restrained by harsh winter weather, work stoppages at West Coast ports, and a plunge in oil-related capital spending. Instead, real GDP declined at a 0.7% annual rate. Real domestic purchases did grow at an annual rate of 0.8% in the quarter, led by gains in residential investment and consumer spending, aided by low gas and energy prices.

The US economy is rebounding in the spring quarter, despite headwinds from a strong dollar, and further cutbacks in oil-related investment. Payroll employment increased by 280,000 jobs in May, confirming our view that the first quarter slump in GDP was a blip. Gains were broadly based across sectors. Moreover, average hourly earnings rose 2.3% year-on-year, their strongest increase in nearly two years.

Strong employment and income growth, low commodity prices, and low interest rates will contribute to 2.1% growth in real GDP in the second quarter and 3% growth in the second half of 2015. Recent evidence suggests that the housing market recovery is gaining momentum, consistent with our forecast. Housing starts are projected to rise from 1.00 million units last year to 1.10 million in 2015 and 1.32 million in 2016. As drilling activity bottoms out, the oil industry's drag on investment in structures will diminish in the second half of 2015.

After 2.4% growth in 2014, real GDP is projected to increase 2.1% this year, 3.1% in 2016, and 2.6% in 2017.

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<sup>1</sup> This report incorporates the 2013 Office of Management and Budget redefinitions of metropolitan areas, which increased their number to 381.

## **METROPOLITAN ECONOMIES AND GROSS METRO PRODUCT**

Metropolitan areas drove the US economy in 2014. They were home to 85.5% of the nation's population, 87.5% of total non-farm employment, 88.2% of total real income, 91.1% of wage income, and 90.7% of real gross domestic product. Their share of economic growth in 2014 was even greater – metros contributed 94% of new jobs (2.5 million) and 95% of the increase in GDP (\$585 billion).

The metro share of US national economic activity had been steadily increasing over time. Twenty years ago, in 1994, the nation's 381 metro areas accounted for 89.6% of GDP. The increase to 90.7% in 2014 results from the fact the metro areas contributed 92.5% of US GDP growth over that time. Moreover, the importance of metro areas is understated by this comparison as the economy has become more urbanized over time. In 1999 there were only 319 metropolitan areas, and they contributed 85% of GDP. The share of output generated by metro areas has thus increased in the last 15 years from 85% to 91%.

In 2014, 62 metros (16%), led by Greeley, CO saw job growth of greater than 3.0%; 142 metros (37%) had job growth of 2.0% or more, and only 42 (11%) experienced actual job declines. Real gross metropolitan product gains were led by Midland, TX, one of 19 metros whose real GMP growth exceeded 5%. Gains greater than 3% were generated by 99 metros (26%); almost half of metros, 181 (48%) grew by more than 2.0%, and 276 (72%) more than 1.0%. (See Appendix Table 8)

Led by \$1.52 trillion in New York, the gross metropolitan product (GMP) of 35 US metros surpassed \$100 billion in 2014, as San Antonio joined that elite group. In 2015 we project that Las Vegas, Milwaukee, and Bridgeport will as well. The \$10 billion GMP mark was surpassed by 197 metros (52%) in 2014. Combined, the nation's 10 highest-producing metro economies generated \$5.8 trillion in economic value in 2014, surpassing the output of the sum of 36 states. Their combined output exceeds all the nations of the world save China, and is a quarter greater than that of Japan, the 3<sup>rd</sup> largest economy of the world.

New York, Los Angeles, and Chicago are each larger in GDP than Ohio, the 7<sup>th</sup> largest state economy. Houston and Washington would also rank among the top ten state economies. In many states, metro economies account for almost all of the state economy. In the largest state, California, the metro share of Gross State Product is 98.8%. In Texas, it is 93%; in Florida 98%; and in New York it is 97%. For 16 states the metro share of GSP exceeds 90%, for 32 it exceeds 80%. Only in Montana, North Dakota, Wyoming, and Vermont is the metro contribution lower than 50% of the state economy.

Comparing metro economies to the nations of the world provides further evidence of the importance of US metros as drivers of the world economy. Nine of the world's 40 highest producing economies are US metropolitan areas. New York's economy alone would rank 12<sup>th</sup> among the nations of the world, ahead of South Korea and Australia. Los Angeles would rank 19<sup>th</sup>, ahead of Turkey, and Chicago's metropolitan economy ranks 23<sup>rd</sup>, ahead of Sweden. Houston, Washington, Dallas, San Francisco, Philadelphia, Boston, Atlanta, and Seattle all rank among the top 50, with Miami 51<sup>st</sup>. Of the largest 100 world economies, 35

are US metros. The 100<sup>th</sup> largest US metro, Ogden, UT would be 205<sup>th</sup> in a ranking of all nations and metros. (See Appendix Table 2 for full details)

In 2014, 371 (97%) of the country's metropolitan areas saw their real GMP increase. Among those 371, 48 metros (13%) saw growth of 4% or more, and 105 (28%) saw growth of 3% or more. In each category above the number of metros more than doubled from 2013. And 194 (51%) saw real GMP growth of 2% or more. (See Appendix Table 9)

**FIGURE 1: 2014 REAL GROSS METRO PRODUCT GROWTH,**

<b>Highest (%)</b>		<b>Lowest (%)</b>	
Midland, TX	12.0	Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	-2.9
Odessa, TX	9.6	Pine Bluff, AR	-2.3
Tulsa, OK	9.2	Atlantic City - Hammonton, NJ	-2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	6.5	Peoria, IL	-1.8
Victoria, TX	6.4	Brunswick, GA	-1.8
Naples-Marco Island, FL	6.3	Springfield, OH	-1.3
Greeley, CO	6.1	Pueblo, CO	-1.3
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	6.0	Grand Junction, CO	-1.3
Tyler, TX	5.8	Youngstown-Warren, OH	-1.1
St. George, UT	5.8	Columbus, GA-AL	-0.8

The fastest growing metro economies in 2014 were dominated by those in the oil patch, fueled by large investments in oil & gas prior to the great oil price deflation. Their growth rates will be sharply lower in 2015.

## **METRO ECONOMIES IN 2015 AND 2016**

IHS anticipates US real economic growth of 2.1% in 2015 and 3.1% in 2016. For the year, 361 metros (95%) will see real GMP growth. The fastest growing large metro will be Austin, at 5.0%. Ninety-two metros (24%) will see real GMP growth of greater than 3.0% in 2015, and 225 (59%) will exceed 2.0%. (see Appendix Table 9) Over the longer term, through the rest of the decade, Provo, UT, leads all metros, with the Sun Belt metros dominating the top ranks of growth rates. Austin and Dallas will lead among the large metro areas. (See Appendix Table 5)

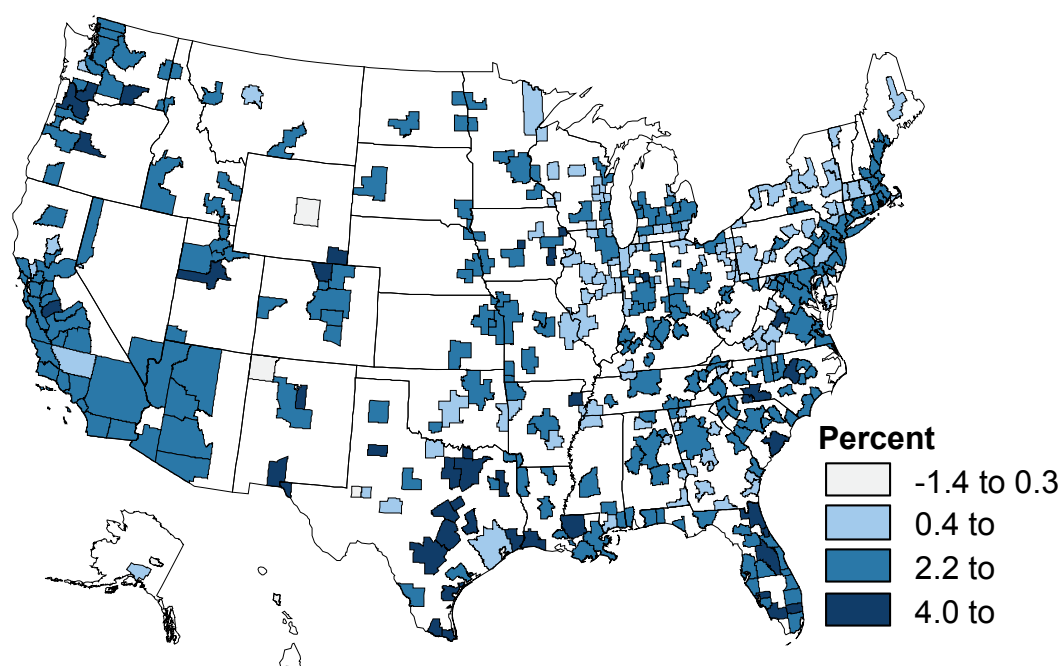
The overall impact of low oil prices has benefitted consumer budgets across the United States, but those gains are being offset by the pullback in energy exploration and investment in the top energy-producing regions, including Texas, North Dakota, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Louisiana, and Alaska. Equipment and nonresidential structure spending in the mining industry has been hit hard as drilling activity falls off and energy projects are



delayed or cancelled because of the drop in oil prices. Texas will experience the largest nominal impact, but energy as a share of the local economy is more significant in states such as North Dakota and Oklahoma, which stand to see the biggest negative economic consequences.

Among the regions, growth continues to be concentrated in the South and the West. These areas were least affected by the brutal winter storms of early 2015, and they have continued to draw both tourists and new residents, and the businesses to serve them. We expect an acceleration in growth in the second quarter and second half—mostly from stronger consumer spending, as consumers increasingly recognize their new purchasing strength from lower inflation, the stronger dollar, and flattening energy prices.

**FIGURE 2: 2015 REAL GROSS METRO PRODUCT GROWTH, %**

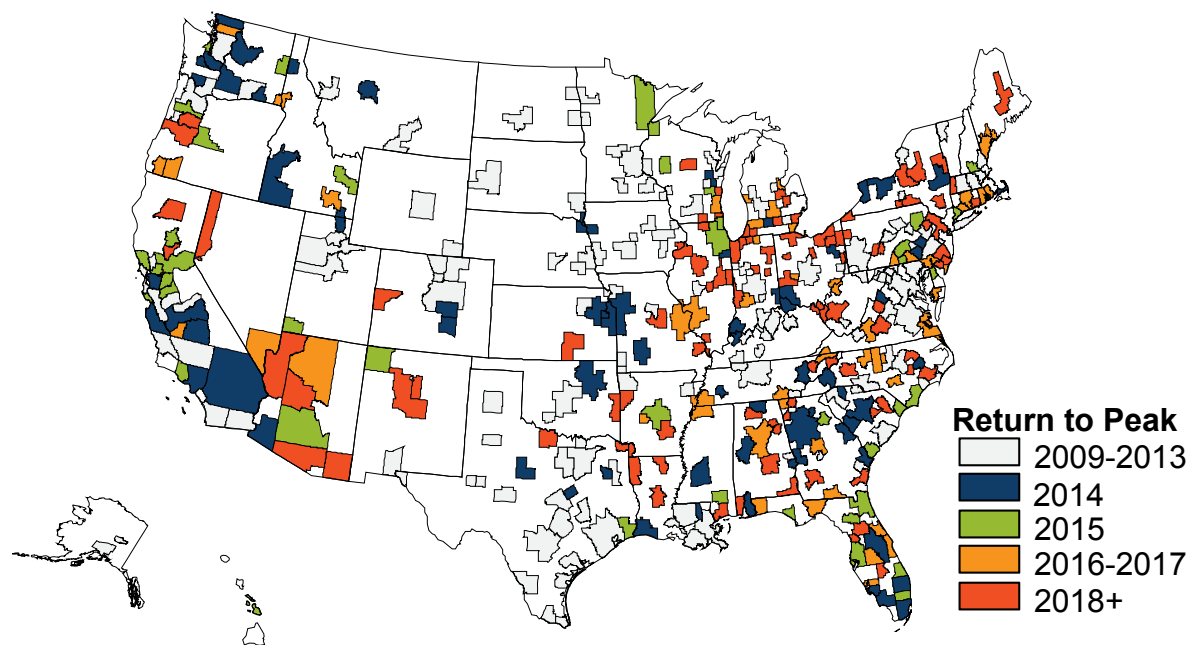


The unemployment rate will also trend lower over 2015, with rates below 6.0% in 284 metros (75%). That is only one percentage point above the national rate of just under 5.0% in the prerecession years, and will be the largest number of metros with below 6.0% unemployment since 2008. And 165 metros (43%) will have rates under 5.0%. The median will be 5.1% in 2015, falling to 4.8% in 2016. In that year 214 metros (56%) will see unemployment less than 5.0% as the nation approaches full employment at last. (See Appendix Table 10)

By the end of 2014, 25 states and 186 metros (49%) surpassed their prerecession peak employment level. Seventeen more metros also regained their peak employment levels in the first quarter of 2015, and we project that ten will do so this quarter. By year-end 229 metros (60.1%) will have achieved this job recovery. In 2016 the total will increase to 66%. (See Appendix Table 11)

While these job gains enable most metros to reach new heights of economic activity, it will still be the case that 130 metros (34%) will enter 2017 with fewer jobs than they supported almost a decade ago. These metros are predominantly older Midwestern communities suffering from the loss of heavy manufacturing jobs in the new economy and an aging population and infrastructure. A concerted public effort to bring infrastructure investment to these communities would serve the dual purpose of creating local jobs now and improving the local business climate by lowering business costs in the future.

**FIGURE 3: RETURN TO PEAK EMPLOYMENT**



Economic growth in US metropolitan areas in the coming decades is needed to support growing populations, but growth itself is enabled by the intellectual and physical power of an expanding labor force. This applies everywhere but is especially critical in the aging and

slow-growing metros in the Midwest. The US population is projected to grow from 319 million in 2014 to 389 million in 2044, an increase of 69.3 million (21.7%). Metros will grow by 66.6 million (24.4%), or 96% of all US population growth. Thus metro economies will increasingly dominate the US economy. (See Appendix Table 13 for our population forecast for all metros.)

## **CONCLUSION**

Metro economies increasingly dominate the US economy. US metro growth will accelerate and propel the US economy this year (2015), when metros provide 94% of new jobs and economic growth in the US. More than half of metros will have real economic growth of at least 2% in 2015, and more than three-quarters will do so in 2016, with almost a quarter above 3.0%.

More than one-half of metros have reached record employment levels in 2015 and are poised to expand further. Soon, half of all metros will have unemployment rates below 5%, with fully-employed economies, reaching their potential in providing jobs and income for their residents and generating higher levels of growth.

However, by 2017, 130 metros (34%) will not be so fortunate, having yet to recover their jobs lost from the Great Recession. Full realization of the national economic potential requires that these metro areas also recover, generating healthy income for their residents and contributing to the economic fortunes of the rest of the US.



# Appendix Tables



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**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,471.2	1,521.7	1,573.8	1,650.1
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	826.8	859.7	887.9	930.8
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	590.2	611.0	630.3	658.6
4	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	517.4	542.5	535.1	562.6
5	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	463.9	477.0	495.8	523.2
6	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	447.6	470.0	486.7	518.5
7	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	388.2	408.6	426.9	451.0
8	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	383.4	393.8	406.6	425.5
9	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	370.8	384.4	398.4	418.3
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	307.2	321.1	335.5	354.0
11	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	285.0	296.9	309.1	324.3
12	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	281.1	295.0	309.2	325.7
13	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	227.8	236.7	246.4	258.6
14	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	224.7	231.1	239.2	248.9
15	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	209.5	219.0	228.4	241.4
16	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	196.8	210.1	220.3	233.3
17	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	197.9	207.1	215.1	225.8
18	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	178.9	188.8	194.9	205.3
19	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	168.9	174.3	180.9	189.4
20	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	163.7	171.6	180.3	191.0
21	St. Louis, MO-IL	146.0	150.2	154.6	161.1
22	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	139.0	146.4	153.6	162.2
23	Pittsburgh, PA	131.3	135.3	139.5	145.7
24	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	126.8	135.0	140.7	148.1
25	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	126.5	132.3	138.0	144.6
26	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	122.5	128.0	132.8	139.8
27	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	122.9	125.9	129.4	134.6
28	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	119.1	122.9	127.3	133.2
29	Kansas City, MO-KS	117.3	121.8	126.4	132.3
30	Columbus, OH	114.3	118.3	122.8	129.1
31	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	110.4	116.5	122.9	130.4
32	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	108.2	113.4	117.8	124.1
33	Austin-Round Rock, TX	103.9	110.2	114.7	122.3
34	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	100.8	105.4	110.2	115.6
35	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	96.0	100.5	103.9	109.9
36	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	93.0	97.5	101.8	107.3
37	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	94.4	97.2	100.5	105.0
38	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	93.5	96.7	100.5	105.1
39	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	88.6	91.3	94.0	98.0
40	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	86.6	89.9	93.0	96.5
41	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	81.8	84.0	84.4	88.4

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
42	Salt Lake City, UT	76.2	79.0	82.4	86.8
43	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	73.3	75.9	78.4	81.7
44	Oklahoma City, OK	72.0	74.3	75.4	78.6
45	Richmond, VA	68.5	71.5	73.9	77.4
46	Raleigh, NC	66.9	70.7	74.3	78.9
47	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	67.9	69.5	71.6	74.8
48	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	64.6	66.2	69.0	72.4
49	Jacksonville, FL	62.1	64.9	67.6	71.0
50	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	59.7	61.3	63.7	66.3
51	Urban Honolulu, HI	58.0	59.6	61.4	63.5
52	Tulsa, OK	55.0	56.5	56.9	59.4
53	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	54.8	56.3	58.6	61.7
54	Baton Rouge, LA	52.2	55.7	57.3	60.2
55	Rochester, NY	52.5	53.8	55.2	57.4
56	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	51.6	52.9	54.5	56.7
57	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	48.0	49.8	51.8	54.2
58	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	46.1	48.1	49.7	52.1
59	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	46.5	47.8	49.3	51.3
60	New Haven-Milford, CT	44.2	45.7	47.2	49.2
61	Madison, WI	42.9	44.6	46.6	49.1
62	Albuquerque, NM	42.0	44.2	45.4	47.4
63	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	42.7	44.0	45.6	47.9
64	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	42.2	43.7	45.7	48.4
65	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	40.9	41.9	43.2	45.5
66	Bakersfield, CA	39.7	41.4	42.2	44.2
67	Greensboro-High Point, NC	38.0	39.2	40.8	42.8
68	Fresno, CA	37.0	38.6	40.1	41.9
69	Worcester, MA-CT	37.1	38.5	39.7	41.4
70	Dayton, OH	37.5	38.4	39.6	41.2
71	Knoxville, TN	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.2
72	Columbia, SC	35.4	37.2	38.9	40.8
73	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	35.0	36.6	38.3	40.1
74	Tucson, AZ	35.4	36.3	37.5	39.4
75	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	34.3	35.5	36.7	38.3
76	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	32.7	34.2	35.8	37.8
77	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	31.8	32.8	33.9	35.4
78	Wichita, KS	31.5	32.3	33.3	34.8
79	Akron, OH	31.5	32.1	32.8	34.2
80	Toledo, OH	31.2	31.9	32.9	34.2
81	Anchorage, AK	31.6	31.8	32.0	33.6
82	Syracuse, NY	30.1	30.6	31.3	32.5

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
83	Trenton, NJ	29.4	30.3	31.5	33.0
84	Boise City, ID	28.5	29.8	31.2	32.8
85	Lafayette, LA	28.6	29.2	28.8	30.3
86	Jackson, MS	28.2	29.1	30.2	31.7
87	Colorado Springs, CO	28.3	28.9	30.0	31.5
88	Portland-South Portland, ME	27.5	28.4	29.4	30.6
89	El Paso, TX	27.5	28.1	28.6	30.0
90	Winston-Salem, NC	27.1	27.9	28.9	30.2
91	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	26.1	27.6	28.9	30.4
92	Lexington-Fayette, KY	26.3	27.6	28.8	30.2
93	Midland, TX	25.0	27.4	25.4	26.7
94	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	24.1	25.4	26.5	27.7
95	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	23.8	25.3	26.3	27.9
96	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	24.1	25.2	26.3	27.6
97	Springfield, MA	24.4	25.0	25.6	26.5
98	Corpus Christi, TX	23.5	24.7	25.3	26.9
99	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	23.7	24.5	25.3	26.4
100	Manchester-Nashua, NH	23.6	24.2	25.1	26.4
101	Lancaster, PA	23.2	24.1	24.9	25.9
102	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	23.6	24.0	23.8	24.8
103	Huntsville, AL	22.9	23.6	24.5	25.7
104	Stockton-Lodi, CA	22.5	23.4	24.3	25.5
105	Santa Rosa, CA	21.9	23.0	23.5	24.6
106	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	21.4	22.8	24.0	25.6
107	Chattanooga, TN-GA	22.2	22.7	23.6	24.7
108	Boulder, CO	21.3	22.2	22.7	23.8
109	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	21.4	21.8	22.6	23.6
110	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	21.2	21.7	22.4	23.3
111	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	20.8	21.3	22.2	23.2
112	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.6
113	Ann Arbor, MI	20.4	21.1	21.9	23.0
114	Salinas, CA	20.3	21.0	21.6	22.4
115	Reno, NV	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.8
116	Provo-Orem, UT	19.1	20.4	21.7	23.1
117	Peoria, IL	20.5	20.4	20.8	21.6
118	Fort Wayne, IN	19.6	20.3	20.9	21.7
119	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.4	19.9	20.3	21.0
120	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.5
121	Mobile, AL	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.6
122	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	18.9	19.0	19.4	20.1
123	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18.3	19.0	19.8	21.0

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(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
124	Modesto, CA	18.1	18.9	19.5	20.4
125	Sioux Falls, SD	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.9
126	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	17.0	17.7	18.2	19.4
127	Cedar Rapids, IA	17.2	17.7	18.2	19.0
128	Green Bay, WI	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.9
129	Fayetteville, NC	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.8
130	Lincoln, NE	16.6	17.5	18.4	19.3
131	Springfield, MO	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.0
132	York-Hanover, PA	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.6
133	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	16.3	17.0	17.7	18.6
134	Reading, PA	16.2	17.0	17.7	18.5
135	Evansville, IN-KY	16.6	17.0	17.7	18.5
136	Montgomery, AL	16.5	16.9	17.6	18.3
137	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	16.2	16.7	16.8	17.5
138	Asheville, NC	15.8	16.5	17.1	18.0
139	Killeen-Temple, TX	15.9	16.4	17.1	18.0
140	Canton-Massillon, OH	15.7	16.2	16.6	17.2
141	Lake Charles, LA	14.9	15.8	16.4	17.1
142	Norwich-New London, CT	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.8
143	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	15.2	15.7	16.3	17.1
144	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	15.1	15.7	16.5	17.5
145	Fargo, ND-MN	14.5	15.6	16.4	17.3
146	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	14.4	15.5	16.5	17.7
147	Savannah, GA	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.6
148	Salisbury, MD-DE	14.1	14.8	15.3	16.0
149	Visalia-Porterville, CA	14.2	14.8	15.3	16.0
150	Charleston, WV	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.9
151	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	13.9	14.6	15.1	15.7
152	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.0
153	Roanoke, VA	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.3
154	Tallahassee, FL	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.7
155	Rockford, IL	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.4
156	Salem, OR	13.4	14.0	14.5	15.2
157	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.1
158	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.1
159	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	12.9	13.7	13.5	13.9
160	Eugene, OR	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.8
161	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.6	13.6	13.8	14.4
162	Spartanburg, SC	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.5
163	Fort Collins, CO	13.2	13.3	14.0	14.7
164	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	12.7	13.1	13.5	14.1



**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
165	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	12.4	13.1	13.5	14.2
166	Columbus, GA-AL	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.9
167	Longview, TX	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.6
168	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	12.4	13.0	13.5	14.1
169	Wilmington, NC	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.4
170	Flint, MI	12.6	12.8	13.3	13.8
171	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.4
172	Lubbock, TX	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.6
173	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.5
174	Port St. Lucie, FL	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.8
175	Amarillo, TX	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.9
176	Duluth, MN-WI	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.7
177	Kennewick-Richland, WA	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.9
178	Charlottesville, VA	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.6
179	Gainesville, FL	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.7
180	Appleton, WI	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5
181	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10.9	11.5	11.9	12.4
182	Tyler, TX	10.9	11.5	11.5	12.2
183	Bloomington-Normal, IL	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.2
184	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.1
185	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.7
186	Rochester, MN	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.0
187	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.7
188	Erie, PA	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.6
189	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.7
190	Champaign-Urbana, IL	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2
191	Utica-Rome, NY	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.9
192	Barnstable Town, MA	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.2
193	Bellingham, WA	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.3
194	Waco, TX	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.1
195	Odessa, TX	9.3	10.1	10.0	10.3
196	Greeley, CO	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.4
197	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.8
198	Topeka, KS	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.7
199	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.3
200	Billings, MT	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6
201	Springfield, IL	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1
202	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.3
203	Yakima, WA	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1
204	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.0
205	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.9

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
206	Binghamton, NY	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.4
207	St. Cloud, MN	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9
208	Lynchburg, VA	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5
209	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6
210	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8
211	Macon, GA	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3
212	Iowa City, IA	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
213	College Station-Bryan, TX	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.4
214	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.0
215	Napa, CA	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.0
216	Jacksonville, NC	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.8
217	Florence, SC	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8
218	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.0
219	Merced, CA	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7
220	Gainesville, GA	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.7
221	Saginaw, MI	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3
222	Panama City, FL	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.5
223	Columbia, MO	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5
224	Racine, WI	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1
225	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4
226	Laredo, TX	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.6
227	Casper, WY	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.0
228	Ocala, FL	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5
229	Athens-Clarke County, GA	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1
230	State College, PA	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1
231	Morgantown, WV	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2
232	Greenville, NC	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.1
233	Wichita Falls, TX	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.6
234	Monroe, LA	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.5
235	Harrisonburg, VA	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7
236	Eau Claire, WI	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8
237	Santa Fe, NM	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7
238	Bismarck, ND	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9
239	Chico, CA	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8
240	Medford, OR	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.8
241	Bend-Redmond, OR	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8
242	Wheeling, WV-OH	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.4
243	Rocky Mount, NC	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3
244	Warner Robins, GA	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
245	Abilene, TX	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2
246	Wausau, WI	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
247	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4
248	Jefferson City, MO	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2
249	Dover, DE	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2
250	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
251	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9
252	Bloomington, IN	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2
253	Terre Haute, IN	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
254	Farmington, NM	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7
255	Joplin, MO	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1
256	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0
257	Las Cruces, NM	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0
258	Sheboygan, WI	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9
259	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7
260	Johnson City, TN	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
261	Rapid City, SD	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7
262	Bowling Green, KY	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8
263	Janesville-Beloit, WI	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6
264	Lima, OH	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.5
265	Elizabethtown, KY	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6
266	Jackson, TN	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4
267	Decatur, IL	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
268	California-Lexington Park, MD	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
269	Bangor, ME	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2
270	Jackson, MI	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3
271	Pittsfield, MA	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1
272	Yuma, AZ	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2
273	Battle Creek, MI	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2
274	El Centro, CA	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1
275	Idaho Falls, ID	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2
276	Dalton, GA	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3
277	Yuba City, CA	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
278	Cheyenne, WY	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0
279	Fairbanks, AK	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.9
280	Winchester, VA-WV	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
281	Hattiesburg, MS	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2
282	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1
283	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
284	Alexandria, LA	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1
285	Decatur, AL	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
286	Victoria, TX	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9
287	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
288	Madera, CA	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.0
289	Burlington, NC	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.2
290	Redding, CA	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
291	Muskegon, MI	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
292	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8
293	Owensboro, KY	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
294	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8
295	Flagstaff, AZ	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
296	Columbus, IN	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
297	Albany, GA	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
298	Corvallis, OR	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9
299	Ames, IA	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9
300	Kingston, NY	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6
301	New Bern, NC	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7
302	Beckley, WV	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7
303	Williamsport, PA	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6
304	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6
305	Grand Junction, CO	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4
306	Jonesboro, AR	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6
307	Prescott, AZ	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7
308	Dubuque, IA	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
309	Lawton, OK	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5
310	Grand Forks, ND-MN	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5
311	Dothan, AL	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
312	Altoona, PA	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
313	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0
314	Ocean City, NJ	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
315	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3
316	Valdosta, GA	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
317	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3
318	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3
319	San Angelo, TX	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
320	Missoula, MT	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3
321	Logan, UT-ID	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2
322	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9
323	Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
324	Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8
325	Monroe, MI	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1
326	Ithaca, NY	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9
327	Pueblo, CO	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
328	St. George, UT	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0

**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
329	Lebanon, PA	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
330	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9
331	Wenatchee, WA	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
332	Kokomo, IN	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
333	Fond du Lac, WI	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
334	Glens Falls, NY	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6
335	Goldsboro, NC	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
336	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
337	Grand Island, NE	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6
338	Johnstown, PA	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
339	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
340	Midland, MI	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
341	Springfield, OH	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
342	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
343	Mansfield, OH	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
344	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
345	Lawrence, KS	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
346	Cleveland, TN	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2
347	Hammond, LA	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1
348	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2
349	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2
350	Kankakee, IL	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
351	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
352	Morristown, TN	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
353	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
354	Muncie, IN	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
355	Longview, WA	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
356	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
357	Punta Gorda, FL	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0
358	Sumter, SC	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
359	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8
360	Albany, OR	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8
361	Rome, GA	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
362	Hinesville, GA	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
363	Brunswick, GA	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7
364	Hot Springs, AR	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
365	Bay City, MI	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
366	Elmira, NY	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
367	Great Falls, MT	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
368	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
369	Pine Bluff, AR	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3



**Table 1: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank 2014</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
370	Manhattan, KS	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
371	Cumberland, MD-WV	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
372	Gettysburg, PA	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2
373	Carson City, NV	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
374	Danville, IL	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
375	Gadsden, AL	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
376	Walla Walla, WA	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
377	Pocatello, ID	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
378	The Villages, FL	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
379	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
380	Sebring, FL	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
381	Grants Pass, OR	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
1	United States	17,418.9
2	China	10,329.7
3	Japan	4,618.9
4	Germany	3,858.6
5	United Kingdom	2,949.4
6	France	2,842.9
7	Brazil	2,346.3
8	Italy	2,145.1
9	India	2,073.3
10	Russia	1,909.2
11	Canada	1,788.9
12	<b><i>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</i></b>	1,521.7
13	Australia	1,442.6
14	South Korea	1,411.2
15	Spain	1,404.4
16	Mexico	1,295.8
17	Indonesia	888.5
18	Netherlands	867.1
19	<b><i>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</i></b>	859.7
20	Turkey	799.4
21	Saudi Arabia	752.5
22	Switzerland	708.5
23	<b><i>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</i></b>	611.0
24	Sweden	570.9
25	Nigeria	565.4
26	Poland	548.1
27	<b><i>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</i></b>	542.5
28	Argentina	540.2
29	Belgium	533.3
30	Taiwan	529.5
31	Norway	500.0
32	<b><i>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</i></b>	477.0
33	<b><i>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</i></b>	470.0
34	Austria	437.8
35	United Arab Emirates	416.3
36	<b><i>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</i></b>	408.6
37	<b><i>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</i></b>	393.8
38	<b><i>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</i></b>	384.4
39	Colombia	378.5
40	Thailand	373.8
41	Iran	362.9

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
42	South Africa	346.6
43	Denmark	341.0
44	Venezuela	331.9
45	Malaysia	326.9
46	<b><i>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</i></b>	321.1
47	Ireland	312.3
48	Singapore	307.9
49	Israel	304.2
50	<b><i>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</i></b>	296.9
51	<b><i>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</i></b>	295.0
52	Hong Kong	289.3
53	Philippines	284.6
54	Egypt	281.5
55	Finland	270.7
56	Chile	258.2
57	Pakistan	251.3
58	Greece	237.1
59	<b><i>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</i></b>	236.7
60	Portugal	231.7
61	<b><i>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</i></b>	231.1
62	Algeria	222.0
63	<b><i>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</i></b>	219.0
64	Kazakhstan	213.7
65	Qatar	211.8
66	<b><i>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</i></b>	210.1
67	<b><i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i></b>	207.1
68	Czech Republic	205.5
69	Peru	204.0
70	Romania	199.8
71	New Zealand	197.4
72	Iraq	190.6
73	<b><i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i></b>	188.8
74	Vietnam	186.2
75	<b><i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i></b>	174.3
76	Bangladesh	174.3
77	<b><i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i></b>	171.6
78	Kuwait	165.6
79	<b><i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i></b>	150.2
80	<b><i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i></b>	146.4
81	Hungary	137.1
82	<b><i>Pittsburgh, PA</i></b>	135.3

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
83	<b><i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i></b>	135.0
84	Angola	133.7
85	<b><i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i></b>	132.3
86	Ukraine	131.7
87	<b><i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i></b>	128.0
88	<b><i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i></b>	125.9
89	<b><i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i></b>	122.9
90	<b><i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i></b>	121.8
91	<b><i>Columbus, OH</i></b>	118.3
92	<b><i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i></b>	116.5
93	<b><i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i></b>	113.4
94	<b><i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i></b>	110.2
95	Morocco	107.5
96	<b><i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i></b>	105.4
97	Puerto Rico	103.2
98	Ecuador	100.5
99	<b><i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i></b>	100.5
100	Slovakia	99.8
101	<b><i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i></b>	97.5
102	<b><i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i></b>	97.2
103	<b><i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i></b>	96.7
104	<b><i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i></b>	91.3
105	<b><i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i></b>	89.9
106	<b><i>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</i></b>	84.0
107	Cuba	83.8
108	<b><i>Salt Lake City, UT</i></b>	79.0
109	Oman	78.8
110	<b><i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i></b>	75.9
111	Azerbaijan	75.2
112	Sri Lanka	74.7
113	Belarus	74.4
114	<b><i>Oklahoma City, OK</i></b>	74.3
115	<b><i>Richmond, VA</i></b>	71.5
116	<b><i>Raleigh, NC</i></b>	70.7
117	Sudan	69.8
118	<b><i>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</i></b>	69.5
119	<b><i>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</i></b>	66.2
120	<b><i>Jacksonville, FL</i></b>	64.9
121	Libya	63.9
122	Dominican Republic	63.5
123	Luxembourg	62.8

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
124	Myanmar	62.6
125	Uzbekistan	62.6
126	<b><i>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</i></b>	61.3
127	Kenya	61.1
128	<b><i>Urban Honolulu, HI</i></b>	59.6
129	Guatemala	58.7
130	Macau	57.9
131	Uruguay	57.5
132	Croatia	57.2
133	<b><i>Tulsa, OK</i></b>	56.5
134	<b><i>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</i></b>	56.3
135	Bulgaria	55.7
136	<b><i>Baton Rouge, LA</i></b>	55.7
137	<b><i>Rochester, NY</i></b>	53.8
138	<b><i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i></b>	52.9
139	Costa Rica	50.1
140	Ethiopia	49.9
141	<b><i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i></b>	49.8
142	Slovenia	49.4
143	Turkmenistan	49.2
144	Lebanon	48.9
145	Lithuania	48.3
146	Tanzania	48.3
147	<b><i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i></b>	48.1
148	<b><i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i></b>	47.8
149	Tunisia	47.4
150	<b><i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i></b>	45.7
151	<b><i>Madison, WI</i></b>	44.6
152	Panama	44.3
153	<b><i>Albuquerque, NM</i></b>	44.2
154	<b><i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i></b>	44.0
155	<b><i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i></b>	43.7
156	Serbia	42.2
157	Ghana	42.1
158	<b><i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i></b>	41.9
159	<b><i>Bakersfield, CA</i></b>	41.4
160	<b><i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i></b>	39.2
161	Yemen	38.7
162	<b><i>Fresno, CA</i></b>	38.6
163	<b><i>Worcester, MA-CT</i></b>	38.5
164	<b><i>Dayton, OH</i></b>	38.4

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
165	<b><i>Knoxville, TN</i></b>	37.8
166	<b><i>Columbia, SC</i></b>	37.2
167	<b><i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i></b>	36.6
168	Democratic Republic of Congo	36.4
169	<b><i>Tucson, AZ</i></b>	36.3
170	Jordan	35.8
171	<b><i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i></b>	35.5
172	<b><i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i></b>	34.2
173	Bolivia	34.1
174	Bahrain	33.9
175	<b><i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i></b>	32.8
176	<b><i>Wichita, KS</i></b>	32.3
177	<b><i>Akron, OH</i></b>	32.1
178	<b><i>Toledo, OH</i></b>	31.9
179	Latvia	31.9
180	<b><i>Anchorage, AK</i></b>	31.8
181	Cameroon	31.8
182	Cote d'Ivoire	31.3
183	North Korea	30.6
184	<b><i>Syracuse, NY</i></b>	30.6
185	<b><i>Trenton, NJ</i></b>	30.3
186	Trinidad and Tobago	30.0
187	<b><i>Boise City, ID</i></b>	29.8
188	<b><i>Lafayette, LA</i></b>	29.2
189	<b><i>Jackson, MS</i></b>	29.1
190	<b><i>Colorado Springs, CO</i></b>	28.9
191	<b><i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i></b>	28.4
192	Paraguay	28.3
193	Uganda	28.2
194	<b><i>El Paso, TX</i></b>	28.1
195	<b><i>Winston-Salem, NC</i></b>	27.9
196	Syria	27.8
197	<b><i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i></b>	27.6
198	<b><i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i></b>	27.6
199	<b><i>Midland, TX</i></b>	27.4
200	Zambia	27.0
201	Estonia	25.9
202	<b><i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i></b>	25.4
203	El Salvador	25.3
204	<b><i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i></b>	25.3
205	<b><i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i></b>	25.2

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
206	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	25.0
207	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	24.7
208	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	24.5
209	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	24.2
210	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	24.1
211	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	24.0
212	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	23.6
213	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	23.4
214	Cyprus	23.3
215	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	23.0
216	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	22.8
217	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	22.7
218	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	22.2
219	Reunion	22.1
220	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	21.8
221	Afghanistan	21.8
222	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	21.7
223	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	21.3
224	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	21.1
225	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	21.1
226	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	21.0
227	<i>Reno, NV</i>	20.9
228	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	20.4
229	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.4
230	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	20.3
231	Nepal	20.0
232	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.9
233	Honduras	19.6
234	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	19.5
235	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	19.1
236	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	19.0
237	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	19.0
238	Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.0
239	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	18.9
240	Mozambique	18.5
241	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	18.2
242	Equatorial Guinea	17.9
243	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	17.7
244	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	17.7
245	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	17.5
246	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.5



Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
247	Gabon	17.5
248	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	17.5
249	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	17.4
250	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	17.2
251	Iceland	17.1
252	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	17.0
253	<i>Reading, PA</i>	17.0
254	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	17.0
255	Cambodia	16.9
256	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	16.9
257	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi, MS</i>	16.7
258	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	16.5
259	Georgia	16.4
260	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	16.4
261	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	16.2
262	Senegal	15.9
263	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	15.8
264	Botswana	15.7
265	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	15.7
266	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	15.7
267	Brunei	15.7
268	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	15.7
269	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	15.6
270	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	15.5
271	Zimbabwe	15.4
272	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	15.3
273	Congo	15.0
274	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	14.8
275	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	14.8
276	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	14.8
277	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	14.6
278	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	14.5
279	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	14.4
280	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	14.4
281	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	14.3
282	Jamaica	14.2
283	<i>Salem, OR</i>	14.0
284	Papua New Guinea	14.0
285	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	14.0
286	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	13.8
287	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	13.7

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
288	<b><i>Eugene, OR</i></b>	13.7
289	<b><i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i></b>	13.6
290	Burkina Faso	13.5
291	Namibia	13.4
292	<b><i>Spartanburg, SC</i></b>	13.4
293	Albania	13.3
294	<b><i>Fort Collins, CO</i></b>	13.3
295	<b><i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i></b>	13.1
296	<b><i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i></b>	13.1
297	<b><i>Columbus, GA-AL</i></b>	13.1
298	<b><i>Longview, TX</i></b>	13.0
299	Martinique	13.0
300	<b><i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i></b>	13.0
301	<b><i>Wilmington, NC</i></b>	13.0
302	<b><i>Flint, MI</i></b>	12.8
303	Mauritius	12.7
304	<b><i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i></b>	12.5
305	Palestinian Authority	12.5
306	<b><i>Lubbock, TX</i></b>	12.4
307	<b><i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i></b>	12.3
308	<b><i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i></b>	12.3
309	<b><i>Amarillo, TX</i></b>	12.0
310	Armenia	12.0
311	Mongolia	12.0
312	Nicaragua	12.0
313	<b><i>Duluth, MN-WI</i></b>	11.9
314	<b><i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i></b>	11.9
315	Laos	11.6
316	<b><i>Charlottesville, VA</i></b>	11.6
317	Mali	11.5
318	<b><i>Gainesville, FL</i></b>	11.5
319	<b><i>Appleton, WI</i></b>	11.5
320	<b><i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i></b>	11.5
321	<b><i>Tyler, TX</i></b>	11.5
322	<b><i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i></b>	11.4
323	<b><i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i></b>	11.3
324	Macedonia	11.1
325	<b><i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i></b>	10.9
326	<b><i>Rochester, MN</i></b>	10.9
327	<b><i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i></b>	10.9
328	<b><i>Erie, PA</i></b>	10.8

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
329	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	10.7
330	Malta	10.6
331	Madagascar	10.5
332	Chad	10.5
333	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	10.5
334	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	10.4
335	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	10.4
336	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	10.3
337	<i>Waco, TX</i>	10.2
338	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	10.1
339	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	10.1
340	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	10.0
341	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	9.9
342	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	9.7
343	<i>Billings, MT</i>	9.7
344	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	9.6
345	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	9.4
346	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.3
347	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	9.3
348	Tajikistan	9.2
349	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.1
350	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.0
351	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	9.0
352	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.0
353	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.0
354	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	8.9
355	<i>Macon, GA</i>	8.9
356	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	8.8
357	Benin	8.8
358	Haiti	8.8
359	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	8.6
360	Bahamas	8.6
361	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	8.5
362	<i>Napa, CA</i>	8.4
363	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.2
364	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.2
365	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	8.1
366	Guinea	8.0
367	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.0
368	Niger	7.9
369	Moldova	7.9

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
370	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	7.9
371	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	7.8
372	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	7.8
373	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	7.8
374	<i>Racine, WI</i>	7.7
375	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	7.7
376	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	7.7
377	<i>Casper, WY</i>	7.7
378	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	7.7
379	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	7.5
380	<i>State College, PA</i>	7.5
381	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	7.5
382	Kyrgyzstan	7.4
383	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	7.4
384	Rwanda	7.4
385	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	7.4
386	Kosovo	7.3
387	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.3
388	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	7.2
389	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	7.2
390	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.2
391	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	7.2
392	<i>Chico, CA</i>	7.2
393	<i>Medford, OR</i>	7.1
394	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	7.0
395	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.0
396	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.8
397	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	6.8
398	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	6.7
399	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	6.7
400	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	6.7
401	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	6.7
402	<i>Dover, DE</i>	6.7
403	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	6.6
404	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.6
405	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	6.6
406	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.6
407	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	6.5
408	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	6.5
409	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.5
410	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	6.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
411	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.4
412	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	6.3
413	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	6.2
414	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.2
415	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	6.1
416	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.1
417	<i>Lima, OH</i>	6.0
418	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.0
419	Malawi	6.0
420	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.0
421	Mauritania	5.9
422	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	5.9
423	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	5.9
424	Liechtenstein	5.9
425	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	5.8
426	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	5.8
427	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	5.8
428	Yuma, AZ	5.8
429	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	5.8
430	Bermuda	5.8
431	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	5.8
432	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	5.7
433	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	5.7
434	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	5.7
435	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.7
436	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.7
437	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	5.7
438	Suriname	5.7
439	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	5.7
440	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.7
441	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.6
442	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	5.6
443	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.6
444	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	5.6
445	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	5.6
446	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.6
447	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.5
448	<i>Redding, CA</i>	5.5
449	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.5
450	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	5.5
451	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
452	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.4
453	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	5.4
454	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.4
455	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
456	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	5.4
457	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.4
458	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	5.4
459	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.2
460	Sierra Leone	5.2
461	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	5.2
462	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	5.2
463	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.2
464	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.2
465	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	5.1
466	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	5.1
467	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.1
468	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.1
469	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.0
470	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.0
471	Guam	5.0
472	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	4.9
473	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	4.9
474	French Guiana	4.9
475	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	4.8
476	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	4.8
477	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	4.8
478	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	4.8
479	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	4.7
480	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	4.7
481	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	4.7
482	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	4.7
483	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	4.7
484	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	4.7
485	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	4.6
486	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.6
487	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	4.6
488	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	4.6
489	Barbados	4.6
490	<i>St. George, UT</i>	4.5
491	Montenegro	4.5
492	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	4.5

Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)

Rank	Country or <i>Metro Area</i>	2014
493	Togo	4.5
494	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	4.4
495	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.4
496	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.4
497	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	4.4
498	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	4.4
499	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.3
500	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.3
501	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.3
502	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
503	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.2
504	Fiji	4.2
505	<i>Midland, MI</i>	4.1
506	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.0
507	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.0
508	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.0
509	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.0
510	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.0
511	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	3.9
512	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	3.9
513	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	3.9
514	Maldives	3.8
515	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	3.8
516	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	3.8
517	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.8
518	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	3.8
519	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	3.8
520	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.7
521	<i>Longview, WA</i>	3.7
522	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	3.7
523	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	3.6
524	US Virgin Islands	3.6
525	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.6
526	Andorra	3.5
527	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	3.5
528	<i>Albany, OR</i>	3.5
529	<i>Rome, GA</i>	3.5
530	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.5
531	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	3.4
532	Swaziland	3.4
533	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3



**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
534	Cayman Islands	3.3
535	<b><i>Bay City, MI</i></b>	3.3
536	<b><i>Elmira, NY</i></b>	3.3
537	<b><i>Great Falls, MT</i></b>	3.3
538	<b><i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i></b>	3.2
539	<b><i>Pine Bluff, AR</i></b>	3.2
540	<b><i>Manhattan, KS</i></b>	3.1
541	<b><i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i></b>	2.9
542	<b><i>Gettysburg, PA</i></b>	2.9
543	<b><i>Carson City, NV</i></b>	2.9
544	<b><i>Danville, IL</i></b>	2.8
545	Guyana	2.8
546	<b><i>Gadsden, AL</i></b>	2.7
547	<b><i>Walla Walla, WA</i></b>	2.7
548	Aruba	2.6
549	Burundi	2.6
550	<b><i>Pocatello, ID</i></b>	2.5
551	Lesotho	2.4
552	<b><i>The Villages, FL</i></b>	2.3
553	Cape Verde	2.2
554	Bhutan	2.1
555	<b><i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i></b>	2.1
556	Eritrea	2.1
557	Liberia	2.1
558	<b><i>Sebring, FL</i></b>	2.1
559	<b><i>Grants Pass, OR</i></b>	2.0
560	Central African Republic	1.8
561	East Timor	1.8
562	Belize	1.7
563	Seychelles	1.5
564	St Lucia	1.4
565	Somalia	1.4
566	Antigua and Barbuda	1.2
567	Djibouti	1.2
568	Solomon Islands	1.1
569	Guinea-Bissau	1.1
570	Gambia	0.8
571	Grenada	0.8
572	Vanuatu	0.8
573	St Kitts and Nevis	0.8
574	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7

**Table 2: Gross Product of Countries (GDP) and Metro Areas (GMP)**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
575	American Samoa	0.7
576	Samoa	0.7
577	Comoros	0.6
578	Dominica	0.5
579	Tonga	0.5
580	Sao Tome and Principe	0.4
581	Micronesia	0.3
582	Anguilla	0.3
583	Kiribati	0.2
584	Tuvalu	0.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
1	California	2,308.6
2	Texas	1,608.1
3	<b><i>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</i></b>	1,521.7
4	New York	1,353.9
5	<b><i>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</i></b>	859.7
6	Florida	838.8
7	Illinois	743.7
8	Pennsylvania	663.4
9	<b><i>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</i></b>	611.0
10	Ohio	580.2
11	New Jersey	558.6
12	<b><i>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</i></b>	542.5
13	North Carolina	491.8
14	<b><i>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</i></b>	477.0
15	Georgia	472.4
16	<b><i>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</i></b>	470.0
17	Virginia	467.2
18	Massachusetts	462.4
19	Michigan	446.4
20	Washington	423.5
21	<b><i>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</i></b>	408.6
22	<b><i>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</i></b>	393.8
23	<b><i>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</i></b>	384.4
24	Maryland	352.9
25	Indiana	328.4
26	Minnesota	322.9
27	<b><i>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</i></b>	321.1
28	Colorado	306.7
29	Tennessee	297.8
30	<b><i>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</i></b>	296.9
31	<b><i>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</i></b>	295.0
32	Wisconsin	290.9
33	Arizona	290.6
34	Missouri	285.3
35	Louisiana	263.1
36	Connecticut	257.9
37	<b><i>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</i></b>	236.7
38	<b><i>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</i></b>	231.1
39	Oregon	229.5
40	<b><i>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</i></b>	219.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
41	<b><i>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</i></b>	210.1
42	<b><i>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</i></b>	207.1
43	Alabama	199.7
44	South Carolina	191.9
45	Kentucky	189.5
46	<b><i>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</i></b>	188.8
47	Oklahoma	187.2
48	<b><i>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</i></b>	174.3
49	<b><i>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA</i></b>	171.6
50	Iowa	170.1
51	<b><i>St. Louis, MO-IL</i></b>	150.2
52	Kansas	148.4
53	Utah	147.7
54	<b><i>Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC</i></b>	146.4
55	Nevada	137.2
56	<b><i>Pittsburgh, PA</i></b>	135.3
57	<b><i>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA</i></b>	135.0
58	<b><i>Indianapolis-Carmel, IN</i></b>	132.3
59	Arkansas	128.4
60	<b><i>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</i></b>	128.0
61	<b><i>Cleveland-Elyria, OH</i></b>	125.9
62	<b><i>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN</i></b>	122.9
63	<b><i>Kansas City, MO-KS</i></b>	121.8
64	<b><i>Columbus, OH</i></b>	118.3
65	<b><i>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</i></b>	116.5
66	District of Columbia	115.8
67	<b><i>Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA</i></b>	113.4
68	Nebraska	112.5
69	<b><i>Austin-Round Rock, TX</i></b>	110.2
70	Mississippi	108.2
71	<b><i>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN</i></b>	105.4
72	<b><i>San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX</i></b>	100.5
73	<b><i>Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV</i></b>	97.5
74	<b><i>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI</i></b>	97.2
75	<b><i>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT</i></b>	96.7
76	New Mexico	95.5
77	<b><i>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC</i></b>	91.3
78	<b><i>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT</i></b>	89.9
79	<b><i>New Orleans-Metairie, LA</i></b>	84.0
80	<b><i>Salt Lake City, UT</i></b>	79.0

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
81	Hawaii	77.4
82	West Virginia	77.0
83	<b><i>Providence-Warwick, RI-MA</i></b>	75.9
84	<b><i>Oklahoma City, OK</i></b>	74.3
85	<b><i>Richmond, VA</i></b>	71.5
86	<b><i>Raleigh, NC</i></b>	70.7
87	New Hampshire	69.8
88	<b><i>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</i></b>	69.5
89	<b><i>Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN</i></b>	66.2
90	<b><i>Jacksonville, FL</i></b>	64.9
91	Delaware	64.8
92	Idaho	64.7
93	<b><i>Birmingham-Hoover, AL</i></b>	61.3
94	North Dakota	60.6
95	Alaska	59.8
96	<b><i>Urban Honolulu, HI</i></b>	59.6
97	<b><i>Tulsa, OK</i></b>	56.5
98	Maine	56.5
99	<b><i>Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA</i></b>	56.3
100	<b><i>Baton Rouge, LA</i></b>	55.7
101	Rhode Island	55.0
102	<b><i>Rochester, NY</i></b>	53.8
103	<b><i>Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY</i></b>	52.9
104	<b><i>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI</i></b>	49.8
105	<b><i>Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</i></b>	48.1
106	<b><i>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY</i></b>	47.8
107	South Dakota	47.8
108	Wyoming	46.6
109	<b><i>New Haven-Milford, CT</i></b>	45.7
110	Montana	45.2
111	<b><i>Madison, WI</i></b>	44.6
112	<b><i>Albuquerque, NM</i></b>	44.2
113	<b><i>Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA</i></b>	44.0
114	<b><i>Durham-Chapel Hill, NC</i></b>	43.7
115	<b><i>Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR</i></b>	41.9
116	<b><i>Bakersfield, CA</i></b>	41.4
117	<b><i>Greensboro-High Point, NC</i></b>	39.2
118	<b><i>Fresno, CA</i></b>	38.6
119	<b><i>Worcester, MA-CT</i></b>	38.5
120	<b><i>Dayton, OH</i></b>	38.4

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
121	<i>Knoxville, TN</i>	37.8
122	<i>Columbia, SC</i>	37.2
123	<i>Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC</i>	36.6
124	<i>Tucson, AZ</i>	36.3
125	<i>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ</i>	35.5
126	<i>Charleston-North Charleston, SC</i>	34.2
127	<i>Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA</i>	32.8
128	<i>Wichita, KS</i>	32.3
129	<i>Akron, OH</i>	32.1
130	<i>Toledo, OH</i>	31.9
131	<i>Anchorage, AK</i>	31.8
132	<i>Syracuse, NY</i>	30.6
133	Vermont	30.4
134	<i>Trenton, NJ</i>	30.3
135	<i>Boise City, ID</i>	29.8
136	<i>Lafayette, LA</i>	29.2
137	<i>Jackson, MS</i>	29.1
138	<i>Colorado Springs, CO</i>	28.9
139	<i>Portland-South Portland, ME</i>	28.4
140	<i>El Paso, TX</i>	28.1
141	<i>Winston-Salem, NC</i>	27.9
142	<i>North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL</i>	27.6
143	<i>Lexington-Fayette, KY</i>	27.6
144	<i>Midland, TX</i>	27.4
145	<i>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX</i>	25.4
146	<i>Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO</i>	25.3
147	<i>Ogden-Clearfield, UT</i>	25.2
148	<i>Springfield, MA</i>	25.0
149	<i>Corpus Christi, TX</i>	24.7
150	<i>Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</i>	24.5
151	<i>Manchester-Nashua, NH</i>	24.2
152	<i>Lancaster, PA</i>	24.1
153	<i>Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</i>	24.0
154	<i>Huntsville, AL</i>	23.6
155	<i>Stockton-Lodi, CA</i>	23.4
156	<i>Santa Rosa, CA</i>	23.0
157	<i>Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL</i>	22.8
158	<i>Chattanooga, TN-GA</i>	22.7
159	<i>Boulder, CO</i>	22.2
160	<i>Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA</i>	21.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
161	<i>Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA</i>	21.7
162	<i>Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC</i>	21.3
163	<i>Lansing-East Lansing, MI</i>	21.1
164	<i>Ann Arbor, MI</i>	21.1
165	<i>Salinas, CA</i>	21.0
166	<i>Reno, NV</i>	20.9
167	<i>Provo-Orem, UT</i>	20.4
168	<i>Peoria, IL</i>	20.4
169	<i>Fort Wayne, IN</i>	20.3
170	<i>Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL</i>	19.9
171	<i>Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL</i>	19.5
172	<i>Mobile, AL</i>	19.1
173	<i>Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA</i>	19.0
174	<i>Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL</i>	19.0
175	<i>Modesto, CA</i>	18.9
176	<i>Sioux Falls, SD</i>	18.2
177	<i>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</i>	17.7
178	<i>Cedar Rapids, IA</i>	17.7
179	<i>Green Bay, WI</i>	17.5
180	<i>Fayetteville, NC</i>	17.5
181	<i>Lincoln, NE</i>	17.5
182	<i>Springfield, MO</i>	17.4
183	<i>York-Hanover, PA</i>	17.2
184	<i>Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</i>	17.0
185	<i>Reading, PA</i>	17.0
186	<i>Evansville, IN-KY</i>	17.0
187	<i>Montgomery, AL</i>	16.9
188	<i>Gulfport-Biloxi, MS</i>	16.7
189	<i>Asheville, NC</i>	16.5
190	<i>Killeen-Temple, TX</i>	16.4
191	<i>Canton-Massillon, OH</i>	16.2
192	<i>Lake Charles, LA</i>	15.8
193	<i>Norwich-New London, CT</i>	15.7
194	<i>Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL</i>	15.7
195	<i>Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC</i>	15.7
196	<i>Fargo, ND-MN</i>	15.6
197	<i>Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL</i>	15.5
198	<i>Savannah, GA</i>	15.3
199	<i>Salisbury, MD-DE</i>	14.8
200	<i>Visalia-Porterville, CA</i>	14.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
201	<i>Charleston, WV</i>	14.8
202	<i>Kalamazoo-Portage, MI</i>	14.6
203	<i>Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL</i>	14.5
204	<i>Roanoke, VA</i>	14.4
205	<i>Tallahassee, FL</i>	14.4
206	<i>Rockford, IL</i>	14.3
207	<i>Salem, OR</i>	14.0
208	<i>Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH</i>	14.0
209	<i>South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI</i>	13.8
210	<i>Houma-Thibodaux, LA</i>	13.7
211	<i>Eugene, OR</i>	13.7
212	<i>Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ</i>	13.6
213	<i>Spartanburg, SC</i>	13.4
214	<i>Fort Collins, CO</i>	13.3
215	<i>Burlington-South Burlington, VT</i>	13.1
216	<i>San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA</i>	13.1
217	<i>Columbus, GA-AL</i>	13.1
218	<i>Longview, TX</i>	13.0
219	<i>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC</i>	13.0
220	<i>Wilmington, NC</i>	13.0
221	<i>Flint, MI</i>	12.8
222	<i>Elkhart-Goshen, IN</i>	12.5
223	<i>Lubbock, TX</i>	12.4
224	<i>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL</i>	12.3
225	<i>Port St. Lucie, FL</i>	12.3
226	<i>Amarillo, TX</i>	12.0
227	<i>Duluth, MN-WI</i>	11.9
228	<i>Kennewick-Richland, WA</i>	11.9
229	<i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	11.6
230	<i>Gainesville, FL</i>	11.5
231	<i>Appleton, WI</i>	11.5
232	<i>Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</i>	11.5
233	<i>Tyler, TX</i>	11.5
234	<i>Bloomington-Normal, IL</i>	11.4
235	<i>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</i>	11.3
236	<i>Fort Smith, AR-OK</i>	10.9
237	<i>Rochester, MN</i>	10.9
238	<i>Clarksville, TN-KY</i>	10.9
239	<i>Erie, PA</i>	10.8
240	<i>Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	10.7



**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
241	<i>Champaign-Urbana, IL</i>	10.5
242	<i>Utica-Rome, NY</i>	10.4
243	<i>Barnstable Town, MA</i>	10.4
244	<i>Bellingham, WA</i>	10.3
245	<i>Waco, TX</i>	10.2
246	<i>Odessa, TX</i>	10.1
247	<i>Greeley, CO</i>	10.1
248	<i>Olympia-Tumwater, WA</i>	10.0
249	<i>Topeka, KS</i>	9.9
250	<i>Bremerton-Silverdale, WA</i>	9.7
251	<i>Billings, MT</i>	9.7
252	<i>Springfield, IL</i>	9.6
253	<i>Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN</i>	9.4
254	<i>Yakima, WA</i>	9.3
255	<i>Oshkosh-Neenah, WI</i>	9.3
256	<i>Sioux City, IA-NE-SD</i>	9.1
257	<i>Binghamton, NY</i>	9.0
258	<i>St. Cloud, MN</i>	9.0
259	<i>Lynchburg, VA</i>	9.0
260	<i>Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA</i>	9.0
261	<i>Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</i>	8.9
262	<i>Macon, GA</i>	8.9
263	<i>Iowa City, IA</i>	8.8
264	<i>College Station-Bryan, TX</i>	8.6
265	<i>Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV</i>	8.5
266	<i>Napa, CA</i>	8.4
267	<i>Jacksonville, NC</i>	8.2
268	<i>Florence, SC</i>	8.2
269	<i>Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC</i>	8.1
270	<i>Merced, CA</i>	8.0
271	<i>Gainesville, GA</i>	7.9
272	<i>Saginaw, MI</i>	7.8
273	<i>Panama City, FL</i>	7.8
274	<i>Columbia, MO</i>	7.8
275	<i>Racine, WI</i>	7.7
276	<i>Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI</i>	7.7
277	<i>Laredo, TX</i>	7.7
278	<i>Casper, WY</i>	7.7
279	<i>Ocala, FL</i>	7.7
280	<i>Athens-Clarke County, GA</i>	7.5

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
281	<i>State College, PA</i>	7.5
282	<i>Morgantown, WV</i>	7.5
283	<i>Greenville, NC</i>	7.4
284	<i>Wichita Falls, TX</i>	7.4
285	<i>Monroe, LA</i>	7.3
286	<i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	7.2
287	<i>Eau Claire, WI</i>	7.2
288	<i>Santa Fe, NM</i>	7.2
289	<i>Bismarck, ND</i>	7.2
290	<i>Chico, CA</i>	7.2
291	<i>Medford, OR</i>	7.1
292	<i>Bend-Redmond, OR</i>	7.0
293	<i>Wheeling, WV-OH</i>	7.0
294	<i>Rocky Mount, NC</i>	6.8
295	<i>Warner Robins, GA</i>	6.8
296	<i>Abilene, TX</i>	6.7
297	<i>Wausau, WI</i>	6.7
298	<i>Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL</i>	6.7
299	<i>Jefferson City, MO</i>	6.7
300	<i>Dover, DE</i>	6.7
301	<i>La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN</i>	6.6
302	<i>Watertown-Fort Drum, NY</i>	6.6
303	<i>Bloomington, IN</i>	6.6
304	<i>Terre Haute, IN</i>	6.6
305	<i>Farmington, NM</i>	6.5
306	<i>Joplin, MO</i>	6.5
307	<i>Niles-Benton Harbor, MI</i>	6.5
308	<i>Las Cruces, NM</i>	6.5
309	<i>Sheboygan, WI</i>	6.4
310	<i>Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA</i>	6.3
311	<i>Johnson City, TN</i>	6.2
312	<i>Rapid City, SD</i>	6.2
313	<i>Bowling Green, KY</i>	6.1
314	<i>Janesville-Beloit, WI</i>	6.1
315	<i>Lima, OH</i>	6.0
316	<i>Elizabethtown, KY</i>	6.0
317	<i>Jackson, TN</i>	6.0
318	<i>Decatur, IL</i>	5.9
319	<i>California-Lexington Park, MD</i>	5.9
320	<i>Bangor, ME</i>	5.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
321	<i>Jackson, MI</i>	5.8
322	<i>Pittsfield, MA</i>	5.8
323	<i>Yuma, AZ</i>	5.8
324	<i>Battle Creek, MI</i>	5.8
325	<i>El Centro, CA</i>	5.8
326	<i>Idaho Falls, ID</i>	5.7
327	<i>Dalton, GA</i>	5.7
328	<i>Yuba City, CA</i>	5.7
329	<i>Cheyenne, WY</i>	5.7
330	<i>Fairbanks, AK</i>	5.7
331	<i>Winchester, VA-WV</i>	5.7
332	<i>Hattiesburg, MS</i>	5.7
333	<i>Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ</i>	5.7
334	<i>Hanford-Corcoran, CA</i>	5.6
335	<i>Alexandria, LA</i>	5.6
336	<i>Decatur, AL</i>	5.6
337	<i>Victoria, TX</i>	5.6
338	<i>Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA</i>	5.6
339	<i>Madera, CA</i>	5.6
340	<i>Burlington, NC</i>	5.5
341	<i>Redding, CA</i>	5.5
342	<i>Muskegon, MI</i>	5.5
343	<i>East Stroudsburg, PA</i>	5.5
344	<i>Owensboro, KY</i>	5.5
345	<i>St. Joseph, MO-KS</i>	5.4
346	<i>Flagstaff, AZ</i>	5.4
347	<i>Columbus, IN</i>	5.4
348	<i>Albany, GA</i>	5.4
349	<i>Corvallis, OR</i>	5.4
350	<i>Ames, IA</i>	5.4
351	<i>Kingston, NY</i>	5.4
352	<i>New Bern, NC</i>	5.2
353	<i>Beckley, WV</i>	5.2
354	<i>Williamsport, PA</i>	5.2
355	<i>Texarkana, TX-AR</i>	5.2
356	<i>Grand Junction, CO</i>	5.2
357	<i>Jonesboro, AR</i>	5.1
358	<i>Prescott, AZ</i>	5.1
359	<i>Dubuque, IA</i>	5.1
360	<i>Lawton, OK</i>	5.1

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or Metro Area</b>	<b>2014</b>
361	<i>Grand Forks, ND-MN</i>	5.0
362	<i>Dothan, AL</i>	5.0
363	<i>Altoona, PA</i>	4.9
364	<i>Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL</i>	4.9
365	<i>Ocean City, NJ</i>	4.8
366	<i>Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA</i>	4.8
367	<i>Valdosta, GA</i>	4.8
368	<i>Auburn-Opelika, AL</i>	4.8
369	<i>Mankato-North Mankato, MN</i>	4.7
370	<i>San Angelo, TX</i>	4.7
371	<i>Missoula, MT</i>	4.7
372	<i>Logan, UT-ID</i>	4.7
373	<i>Staunton-Waynesboro, VA</i>	4.7
374	<i>Coeur d'Alene, ID</i>	4.7
375	<i>Carbondale-Marion, IL</i>	4.6
376	<i>Monroe, MI</i>	4.6
377	<i>Ithaca, NY</i>	4.6
378	<i>Pueblo, CO</i>	4.6
379	<i>St. George, UT</i>	4.5
380	<i>Lebanon, PA</i>	4.5
381	<i>Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL</i>	4.4
382	<i>Wenatchee, WA</i>	4.4
383	<i>Kokomo, IN</i>	4.4
384	<i>Fond du Lac, WI</i>	4.4
385	<i>Glens Falls, NY</i>	4.4
386	<i>Goldsboro, NC</i>	4.3
387	<i>Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</i>	4.3
388	<i>Grand Island, NE</i>	4.3
389	<i>Johnstown, PA</i>	4.3
390	<i>Lewiston-Auburn, ME</i>	4.2
391	<i>Midland, MI</i>	4.1
392	<i>Springfield, OH</i>	4.0
393	<i>Sherman-Denison, TX</i>	4.0
394	<i>Mansfield, OH</i>	4.0
395	<i>Michigan City-La Porte, IN</i>	4.0
396	<i>Lawrence, KS</i>	4.0
397	<i>Cleveland, TN</i>	3.9
398	<i>Hammond, LA</i>	3.9
399	<i>Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ</i>	3.9
400	<i>Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA</i>	3.8

**Table 3: Gross Metropolitan Product of U.S. Metro Areas  
and Gross State Product of U.S. States**  
(US\$, Billions)

<b>Rank</b>	<b>State or <i>Metro Area</i></b>	<b>2014</b>
401	<i>Kankakee, IL</i>	3.8
402	<i>Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL</i>	3.8
403	<i>Morristown, TN</i>	3.8
404	<i>Cape Girardeau, MO-IL</i>	3.8
405	<i>Muncie, IN</i>	3.7
406	<i>Longview, WA</i>	3.7
407	<i>Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</i>	3.7
408	<i>Punta Gorda, FL</i>	3.6
409	<i>Sumter, SC</i>	3.6
410	<i>Parkersburg-Vienna, WV</i>	3.5
411	<i>Albany, OR</i>	3.5
412	<i>Rome, GA</i>	3.5
413	<i>Hinesville, GA</i>	3.5
414	<i>Brunswick, GA</i>	3.4
415	<i>Hot Springs, AR</i>	3.3
416	<i>Bay City, MI</i>	3.3
417	<i>Elmira, NY</i>	3.3
418	<i>Great Falls, MT</i>	3.3
419	<i>Homosassa Springs, FL</i>	3.2
420	<i>Pine Bluff, AR</i>	3.2
421	<i>Manhattan, KS</i>	3.1
422	<i>Cumberland, MD-WV</i>	2.9
423	<i>Gettysburg, PA</i>	2.9
424	<i>Carson City, NV</i>	2.9
425	<i>Danville, IL</i>	2.8
426	<i>Gadsden, AL</i>	2.7
427	<i>Walla Walla, WA</i>	2.7
428	<i>Pocatello, ID</i>	2.5
429	<i>The Villages, FL</i>	2.3
430	<i>Lewiston, ID-WA</i>	2.1
431	<i>Sebring, FL</i>	2.1
432	<i>Grants Pass, OR</i>	2.0

**Table 4: The Gross Metropolitan Product of the Top 10 Metro Areas in 2014  
Exceeded the Combined Output of the Following 36 States**

<p><b>Total Gross Metro Product:</b></p> <p><b>5.77 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</li> <li>➤ Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</li> <li>➤ Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</li> <li>➤ Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</li> <li>➤ Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</li> <li>➤ Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</li> <li>➤ San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</li> <li>➤ Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</li> <li>➤ Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</li> <li>➤ Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</li> </ul>	<p><b>Total Gross State Product:</b></p> <p><b>\$5.56 trillion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Vermont</li> <li>➤ Montana</li> <li>➤ Wyoming</li> <li>➤ South Dakota</li> <li>➤ Rhode Island</li> <li>➤ Maine</li> <li>➤ Alaska</li> <li>➤ North Dakota</li> <li>➤ Idaho</li> <li>➤ Delaware</li> <li>➤ New Hampshire</li> <li>➤ West Virginia</li> <li>➤ Hawaii</li> <li>➤ New Mexico</li> <li>➤ Mississippi</li> <li>➤ Nebraska</li> <li>➤ District of Columbia</li> <li>➤ Arkansas</li> <li>➤ Nevada</li> <li>➤ Utah</li> <li>➤ Kansas</li> <li>➤ Iowa</li> <li>➤ Oklahoma</li> <li>➤ Kentucky</li> <li>➤ South Carolina</li> <li>➤ Alabama</li> <li>➤ Oregon</li> <li>➤ Connecticut</li> <li>➤ Louisiana</li> <li>➤ Missouri</li> <li>➤ Arizona</li> <li>➤ Wisconsin</li> <li>➤ Tennessee</li> <li>➤ Colorado</li> <li>➤ Minnesota</li> <li>➤ Indiana</li> </ul>
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**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
1	Provo-Orem, UT	20.4	32.1	6.7
2	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	15.5	24.0	6.4
3	Laredo, TX	7.7	11.7	6.1
4	St. George, UT	4.5	6.9	6.1
5	Austin-Round Rock, TX	110.2	165.3	6.0
6	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	22.8	34.0	5.9
7	Raleigh, NC	70.7	105.4	5.9
8	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	470.0	698.8	5.8
9	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	25.3	37.4	5.8
10	Greeley, CO	10.1	14.9	5.8
11	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	116.5	171.4	5.7
12	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	15.7	23.0	5.7
13	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	97.5	143.3	5.7
14	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	17.7	26.0	5.6
15	Ocala, FL	7.7	11.2	5.6
16	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	219.0	321.0	5.6
17	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	43.7	63.8	5.6
18	Wilmington, NC	13.0	18.9	5.6
19	Homosassa Springs, FL	3.2	4.7	5.5
20	Port St. Lucie, FL	12.3	18.0	5.5
21	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	8.1	11.7	5.5
22	Salt Lake City, UT	79.0	115.1	5.5
23	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	25.2	36.7	5.5
24	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	135.0	196.4	5.5
25	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	210.1	305.4	5.5
26	Midland, TX	27.4	39.9	5.5
27	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3.9	5.6	5.5
28	Prescott, AZ	5.1	7.4	5.5
29	Logan, UT-ID	4.7	6.8	5.4
30	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	171.6	248.6	5.4
31	Punta Gorda, FL	3.6	5.2	5.4
32	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	113.4	164.0	5.4
33	Fort Collins, CO	13.3	19.2	5.4
34	Reno, NV	20.9	30.2	5.4
35	The Villages, FL	2.3	3.2	5.3
36	Grand Junction, CO	5.2	7.4	5.3
37	Fargo, ND-MN	15.6	22.4	5.3
38	Grants Pass, OR	2.0	2.8	5.3
39	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	100.5	144.4	5.3
40	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	188.8	270.8	5.3

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
41	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	19.0	27.1	5.3
42	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	8.9	12.7	5.2
43	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	27.6	39.4	5.2
44	Boise City, ID	29.8	42.5	5.2
45	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	34.2	48.7	5.2
46	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	17.0	24.2	5.2
47	Bakersfield, CA	41.4	58.8	5.1
48	Bend-Redmond, OR	7.0	9.9	5.1
49	Las Cruces, NM	6.5	9.2	5.1
50	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	408.6	580.0	5.1
51	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	146.4	207.5	5.1
52	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4.4	6.3	5.1
53	College Station-Bryan, TX	8.6	12.2	5.1
54	Colorado Springs, CO	28.9	41.0	5.1
55	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	542.5	767.7	5.1
56	Medford, OR	7.1	10.0	5.1
57	Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.7	6.6	5.1
58	Sebring, FL	2.1	2.9	5.1
59	Corpus Christi, TX	24.7	34.9	5.1
60	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	321.1	452.9	5.0
61	Bismarck, ND	7.2	10.2	5.0
62	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	128.0	180.1	5.0
63	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	14.5	20.3	5.0
64	Burlington, NC	5.5	7.8	5.0
65	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	295.0	413.6	5.0
66	Yuma, AZ	5.8	8.1	5.0
67	Merced, CA	8.0	11.2	4.9
68	Modesto, CA	18.9	26.5	4.9
69	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	105.4	147.7	4.9
70	Odessa, TX	10.1	14.2	4.9
71	Bellingham, WA	10.3	14.5	4.9
72	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	207.1	290.0	4.9
73	Gainesville, GA	7.9	11.0	4.9
74	Jacksonville, FL	64.9	90.8	4.9
75	St. Cloud, MN	9.0	12.6	4.9
76	Stockton-Lodi, CA	23.4	32.8	4.9
77	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	477.0	666.4	4.9
78	Madison, WI	44.6	62.2	4.9
79	Panama City, FL	7.8	10.9	4.9
80	Flagstaff, AZ	5.4	7.5	4.9



**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
81	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	19.5	27.1	4.9
82	Madera, CA	5.6	7.8	4.9
83	Columbia, SC	37.2	51.8	4.9
84	Sioux Falls, SD	18.2	25.4	4.9
85	Killeen-Temple, TX	16.4	22.8	4.8
86	Tucson, AZ	36.3	50.6	4.8
87	Longview, TX	13.0	18.1	4.8
88	Santa Fe, NM	7.2	10.0	4.8
89	Tyler, TX	11.5	16.0	4.8
90	Albany, OR	3.5	4.9	4.8
91	Casper, WY	7.7	10.7	4.8
92	Fresno, CA	38.6	53.7	4.8
93	Greenville, NC	7.4	10.3	4.8
94	Missoula, MT	4.7	6.5	4.8
95	Visalia-Porterville, CA	14.8	20.5	4.8
96	Columbia, MO	7.8	10.8	4.8
97	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.7	6.6	4.7
98	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	48.1	66.4	4.7
99	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	41.9	57.8	4.7
100	Baton Rouge, LA	55.7	76.8	4.7
101	Gainesville, FL	11.5	15.9	4.7
102	Huntsville, AL	23.6	32.5	4.7
103	Rapid City, SD	6.2	8.5	4.7
104	Rochester, MN	10.9	15.0	4.6
105	Knoxville, TN	37.8	51.9	4.6
106	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	296.9	407.7	4.6
107	Columbus, OH	118.3	162.3	4.6
108	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	12.3	16.9	4.6
109	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	13.1	17.9	4.6
110	Chico, CA	7.2	9.9	4.6
111	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	44.0	60.3	4.6
112	Lincoln, NE	17.5	23.9	4.6
113	Tallahassee, FL	14.4	19.7	4.6
114	Oklahoma City, OK	74.3	101.8	4.6
115	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	236.7	323.8	4.6
116	Kennewick-Richland, WA	11.9	16.2	4.6
117	Bowling Green, KY	6.1	8.3	4.6
118	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	36.6	50.0	4.6
119	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	132.3	180.7	4.6
120	Redding, CA	5.5	7.6	4.6

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
121	Salem, OR	14.0	19.2	4.6
122	Grand Forks, ND-MN	5.0	6.9	4.5
123	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	56.3	76.9	4.5
124	Abilene, TX	6.7	9.2	4.5
125	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	384.4	524.3	4.5
126	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	96.7	131.7	4.5
127	Jackson, MS	29.1	39.6	4.5
128	Joplin, MO	6.5	8.9	4.5
129	Farmington, NM	6.5	8.9	4.5
130	Albuquerque, NM	44.2	60.1	4.5
131	Manchester-Nashua, NH	24.2	32.9	4.5
132	Trenton, NJ	30.3	41.2	4.5
133	Owensboro, KY	5.5	7.4	4.5
134	Springfield, MO	17.4	23.6	4.5
135	Asheville, NC	16.5	22.4	4.5
136	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	174.3	236.6	4.5
137	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	5.6	7.7	4.5
138	Jackson, TN	6.0	8.1	4.5
139	Yuba City, CA	5.7	7.7	4.5
140	Boulder, CO	22.2	30.1	4.5
141	Idaho Falls, ID	5.7	7.8	4.5
142	Lawrence, KS	4.0	5.4	4.5
143	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	4.3	5.8	4.5
144	Victoria, TX	5.6	7.6	4.5
145	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	859.7	1,165.6	4.4
146	Lexington-Fayette, KY	27.6	37.4	4.4
147	Napa, CA	8.4	11.4	4.4
148	Waco, TX	10.2	13.8	4.4
149	Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.8	6.5	4.4
150	Kansas City, MO-KS	121.8	164.9	4.4
151	Billings, MT	9.7	13.1	4.4
152	Chattanooga, TN-GA	22.7	30.7	4.4
153	Dalton, GA	5.7	7.8	4.4
154	Morristown, TN	3.8	5.1	4.4
155	El Centro, CA	5.8	7.8	4.4
156	Pueblo, CO	4.6	6.2	4.4
157	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	15.7	21.2	4.4
158	El Paso, TX	28.1	37.9	4.4
159	Jonesboro, AR	5.1	6.9	4.4
160	Rockford, IL	14.3	19.4	4.4

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
161	Appleton, WI	11.5	15.5	4.4
162	Eugene, OR	13.7	18.5	4.4
163	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.1	2.9	4.4
164	Cleveland, TN	3.9	5.3	4.4
165	Morgantown, WV	7.5	10.1	4.4
166	Tuscaloosa, AL	10.7	14.4	4.4
167	Ames, IA	5.4	7.2	4.3
168	Anchorage, AK	31.8	42.9	4.3
169	Elizabethtown, KY	6.0	8.1	4.3
170	Corvallis, OR	5.4	7.2	4.3
171	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	66.2	89.0	4.3
172	Reading, PA	17.0	22.8	4.3
173	Richmond, VA	71.5	96.1	4.3
174	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11.5	15.4	4.3
175	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5.6	7.5	4.3
176	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	24.5	32.9	4.3
177	Dover, DE	6.7	8.9	4.3
178	Spartanburg, SC	13.4	17.9	4.3
179	Tulsa, OK	56.5	75.9	4.3
180	Carson City, NV	2.9	3.9	4.3
181	Green Bay, WI	17.5	23.5	4.3
182	Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	5.4	4.3
183	Amarillo, TX	12.0	16.1	4.3
184	Hattiesburg, MS	5.7	7.6	4.3
185	Santa Rosa, CA	23.0	30.8	4.3
186	Fort Smith, AR-OK	10.9	14.6	4.3
187	Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.1	8.1	4.3
188	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7.7	10.3	4.3
189	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	21.3	28.5	4.2
190	Gettysburg, PA	2.9	3.9	4.2
191	Greensboro-High Point, NC	39.2	52.5	4.2
192	Lubbock, TX	12.4	16.6	4.2
193	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	393.8	526.4	4.2
194	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	21.8	29.2	4.2
195	Winston-Salem, NC	27.9	37.2	4.2
196	Kokomo, IN	4.4	5.9	4.2
197	State College, PA	7.5	10.1	4.2
198	Ann Arbor, MI	21.1	28.1	4.2
199	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3.8	5.0	4.2
200	Grand Island, NE	4.3	5.7	4.2

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
201	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	10.0	13.4	4.2
202	Bloomington-Normal, IL	11.4	15.3	4.2
203	San Angelo, TX	4.7	6.3	4.2
204	Sheboygan, WI	6.4	8.5	4.2
205	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	12.5	16.7	4.2
206	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	122.9	163.7	4.2
207	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	9.3	12.4	4.2
208	Sumter, SC	3.6	4.7	4.2
209	Yakima, WA	9.3	12.4	4.2
210	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	13.1	17.5	4.2
211	Jefferson City, MO	6.7	8.9	4.2
212	Lafayette, LA	29.2	38.9	4.2
213	York-Hanover, PA	17.2	22.9	4.2
214	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3.8	5.1	4.2
215	Clarksville, TN-KY	10.9	14.5	4.2
216	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.7	8.9	4.2
217	Decatur, AL	5.6	7.5	4.2
218	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	13.0	17.2	4.2
219	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	69.5	92.4	4.2
220	Mobile, AL	19.1	25.4	4.2
221	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	611.0	812.0	4.2
222	Salisbury, MD-DE	14.8	19.7	4.2
223	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	61.3	81.5	4.1
224	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	32.8	43.6	4.1
225	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,521.7	2,021.6	4.1
226	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	35.5	47.0	4.1
227	Iowa City, IA	8.8	11.6	4.1
228	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	9.1	12.1	4.1
229	Walla Walla, WA	2.7	3.6	4.1
230	Wausau, WI	6.7	8.9	4.1
231	Charlottesville, VA	11.6	15.4	4.1
232	Longview, WA	3.7	4.9	4.1
233	Savannah, GA	15.3	20.3	4.1
234	Danville, IL	2.8	3.7	4.1
235	Fayetteville, NC	17.5	23.2	4.1
236	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	97.2	128.5	4.1
237	Montgomery, AL	16.9	22.3	4.1
238	Lake Charles, LA	15.8	20.9	4.1
239	Rocky Mount, NC	6.8	9.0	4.1
240	Wenatchee, WA	4.4	5.8	4.1

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
241	Eau Claire, WI	7.2	9.6	4.1
242	Fond du Lac, WI	4.4	5.8	4.1
243	Barnstable Town, MA	10.4	13.7	4.0
244	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4.8	6.4	4.0
245	Dubuque, IA	5.1	6.7	4.0
246	New Haven-Milford, CT	45.7	60.2	4.0
247	Valdosta, GA	4.8	6.4	4.0
248	Warner Robins, GA	6.8	8.9	4.0
249	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	25.4	33.5	4.0
250	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	49.8	65.6	4.0
251	Evansville, IN-KY	17.0	22.3	4.0
252	St. Louis, MO-IL	150.2	197.7	4.0
253	Athens-Clarke County, GA	7.5	9.9	4.0
254	Beckley, WV	5.2	6.9	4.0
255	Hammond, LA	3.9	5.1	4.0
256	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	75.9	99.9	4.0
257	Worcester, MA-CT	38.5	50.6	4.0
258	Charleston, WV	14.8	19.4	4.0
259	Hot Springs, AR	3.3	4.4	4.0
260	Jacksonville, NC	8.2	10.8	4.0
261	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	9.4	12.4	4.0
262	Lawton, OK	5.1	6.6	4.0
263	Pittsburgh, PA	135.3	178.0	4.0
264	Florence, SC	8.2	10.7	4.0
265	Lancaster, PA	24.1	31.6	4.0
266	Wichita, KS	32.3	42.4	4.0
267	Cedar Rapids, IA	17.7	23.2	4.0
268	St. Joseph, MO-KS	5.4	7.1	4.0
269	Columbus, IN	5.4	7.1	4.0
270	Monroe, MI	4.6	6.1	4.0
271	Ocean City, NJ	4.8	6.4	4.0
272	Portland-South Portland, ME	28.4	37.3	4.0
273	Texarkana, TX-AR	5.2	6.8	4.0
274	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5.7	7.4	4.0
275	New Bern, NC	5.2	6.9	3.9
276	Fairbanks, AK	5.7	7.5	3.9
277	Hinesville, GA	3.5	4.5	3.9
278	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	8.5	11.1	3.9
279	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	91.3	119.5	3.9
280	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	11.3	14.8	3.9

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
281	Norwich-New London, CT	15.7	20.5	3.9
282	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	4.2	5.5	3.9
283	Pocatello, ID	2.5	3.3	3.9
284	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	13.8	18.0	3.9
285	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	21.7	28.3	3.9
286	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9.7	12.7	3.9
287	Goldsboro, NC	4.3	5.7	3.9
288	Kankakee, IL	3.8	5.0	3.9
289	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	89.9	117.0	3.8
290	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3.5	4.6	3.8
291	Topeka, KS	9.9	12.9	3.8
292	Bloomington, IN	6.6	8.6	3.8
293	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	14.0	18.1	3.8
294	Lima, OH	6.0	7.8	3.8
295	Peoria, IL	20.4	26.6	3.8
296	Salinas, CA	21.0	27.2	3.8
297	Brunswick, GA	3.4	4.4	3.8
298	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	6.6	8.6	3.8
299	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	9.0	11.6	3.8
300	Columbus, GA-AL	13.1	16.9	3.8
301	Johnson City, TN	6.2	8.0	3.8
302	Midland, MI	4.1	5.3	3.8
303	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	84.0	108.8	3.8
304	Wheeling, WV-OH	7.0	9.0	3.8
305	Alexandria, LA	5.6	7.3	3.8
306	Duluth, MN-WI	11.9	15.4	3.8
307	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	16.7	21.6	3.8
308	Wichita Falls, TX	7.4	9.5	3.8
309	Williamsport, PA	5.2	6.8	3.7
310	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	14.6	18.8	3.7
311	Altoona, PA	4.9	6.3	3.7
312	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13.6	17.5	3.7
313	Battle Creek, MI	5.8	7.5	3.7
314	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	125.9	162.3	3.7
315	Winchester, VA-WV	5.7	7.3	3.7
316	Dayton, OH	38.4	49.5	3.7
317	Muskegon, MI	5.5	7.1	3.7
318	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	231.1	296.9	3.7
319	Akron, OH	32.1	41.2	3.6
320	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	47.8	61.4	3.6

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
321	Bangor, ME	5.8	7.5	3.6
322	Champaign-Urbana, IL	10.5	13.4	3.6
323	Erie, PA	10.8	13.8	3.6
324	Gadsden, AL	2.7	3.5	3.6
325	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	13.7	17.6	3.6
326	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	4.0	5.1	3.6
327	Dothan, AL	5.0	6.4	3.6
328	Racine, WI	7.7	9.9	3.6
329	Fort Wayne, IN	20.3	26.0	3.6
330	Ithaca, NY	4.6	5.9	3.6
331	Springfield, OH	4.0	5.2	3.6
332	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3.8	4.9	3.6
333	Canton-Massillon, OH	16.2	20.6	3.6
334	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	19.9	25.4	3.6
335	Toledo, OH	31.9	40.8	3.6
336	Lynchburg, VA	9.0	11.5	3.5
337	East Stroudsburg, PA	5.5	7.0	3.5
338	Springfield, MA	25.0	31.8	3.5
339	Mansfield, OH	4.0	5.1	3.5
340	Harrisonburg, VA	7.2	9.2	3.5
341	Roanoke, VA	14.4	18.3	3.5
342	Urban Honolulu, HI	59.6	75.7	3.5
343	Decatur, IL	5.9	7.5	3.5
344	Rome, GA	3.5	4.4	3.5
345	Jackson, MI	5.8	7.4	3.5
346	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	24.0	30.4	3.5
347	Great Falls, MT	3.3	4.1	3.4
348	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	52.9	66.9	3.4
349	Lebanon, PA	4.5	5.7	3.4
350	Bay City, MI	3.3	4.2	3.4
351	Johnstown, PA	4.3	5.4	3.4
352	Elmira, NY	3.3	4.1	3.4
353	Springfield, IL	9.6	12.1	3.4
354	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.3	8.0	3.4
355	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	21.1	26.6	3.4
356	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	6.5	8.2	3.4
357	Syracuse, NY	30.6	38.5	3.4
358	Rochester, NY	53.8	67.6	3.3
359	Terre Haute, IN	6.6	8.3	3.3
360	Albany, GA	5.4	6.7	3.3

**Table 5: Average Annual Growth of U.S. Metro Area Economies (2014-2021)**

Ranked by Growth		2014	2021	Average Annual Growth Rate
		US\$ Billions		%
361	Cumberland, MD-WV	2.9	3.7	3.3
362	Cheyenne, WY	5.7	7.1	3.3
363	Flint, MI	12.8	16.1	3.3
364	Glens Falls, NY	4.4	5.5	3.3
365	Manhattan, KS	3.1	3.8	3.2
366	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.7	4.6	3.2
367	Kingston, NY	5.4	6.7	3.2
368	Saginaw, MI	7.8	9.7	3.2
369	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	19.0	23.6	3.1
370	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	4.9	6.0	3.1
371	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	6.6	8.2	3.0
372	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4.7	5.8	3.0
373	Monroe, LA	7.3	8.9	3.0
374	Binghamton, NY	9.0	11.1	3.0
375	Muncie, IN	3.7	4.6	2.9
376	Pittsfield, MA	5.8	7.1	2.9
377	Carbondale-Marion, IL	4.6	5.7	2.9
378	Utica-Rome, NY	10.4	12.7	2.9
379	Pine Bluff, AR	3.2	3.9	2.9
380	Macon, GA	8.9	10.8	2.8
381	California-Lexington Park, MD	5.9	7.2	2.8



**Table 6: Metro Area Shares of U.S. Production (2014)**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	Metro Areas	Rest of United States	United States
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	\$64	\$192	\$256
Percentage	25%	75%	
Construction, Nat. Resources, Mining	\$930	\$180	\$1,110
Percentage	84%	16%	
Manufacturing	\$1,758	\$431	\$2,189
Percentage	80%	20%	
Trade, Transportation, Utilities	\$2,482	\$362	\$2,844
Percentage	87%	13%	
Information Services	\$786	\$55	\$841
Percentage	93%	7%	
Financial Activities	\$3,117	\$287	\$3,404
Percentage	92%	8%	
Professional & Business Services	\$1,970	\$150	\$2,120
Percentage	93%	7%	
Education & Health Services	\$1,276	\$156	\$1,432
Percentage	89%	11%	
Leisure & Hospitality	\$574	\$73	\$647
Percentage	89%	11%	
Other Services	\$321	\$46	\$366
Percentage	88%	12%	
Government	\$1,778	\$345	\$2,124
Percentage	84%	16%	
Total	\$15,056	\$2,276	\$17,333
Percentage	87%	13%	

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
<b>Alaska</b>		
Anchorage, AK	\$31.8	53.2%
Fairbanks, AK	\$5.7	9.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$37.5	62.8%
<b>Alabama</b>		
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	\$3.8	1.9%
Auburn-Opelika, AL	\$4.8	2.4%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	\$61.3	30.7%
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	\$6.7	3.4%
Decatur, AL	\$5.6	2.8%
Dothan, AL	\$5.0	2.5%
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	\$4.9	2.4%
Gadsden, AL	\$2.7	1.4%
Huntsville, AL	\$23.6	11.8%
Mobile, AL	\$19.1	9.5%
Montgomery, AL	\$16.9	8.5%
Tuscaloosa, AL	\$10.7	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$165.2	82.7%
<b>Arkansas</b>		
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$24.7	19.3%
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$9.0	7.0%
Hot Springs, AR	\$3.3	2.6%
Jonesboro, AR	\$5.1	4.0%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	\$41.9	32.6%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$1.4	1.1%
Pine Bluff, AR	\$3.2	2.5%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$1.6	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$90.2	70.3%
<b>Arizona</b>		
Flagstaff, AZ	\$5.4	1.9%
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	\$3.9	1.3%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	\$219.0	75.4%
Prescott, AZ	\$5.1	1.8%
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	\$4.3	1.5%
Tucson, AZ	\$36.3	12.5%
Yuma, AZ	\$5.8	2.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$279.8	96.3%
<b>California</b>		
Bakersfield, CA	\$41.4	1.8%
Chico, CA	\$7.2	0.3%
El Centro, CA	\$5.8	0.3%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Fresno, CA	\$38.6	1.7%
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	\$5.6	0.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (MSA)	\$859.7	37.2%
Madera, CA	\$5.6	0.2%
Merced, CA	\$8.0	0.3%
Modesto, CA	\$18.9	0.8%
Napa, CA	\$8.4	0.4%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	\$48.1	2.1%
Redding, CA	\$5.5	0.2%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	\$135.0	5.8%
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	\$113.4	4.9%
Salinas, CA	\$21.0	0.9%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	\$207.1	9.0%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (MSA)	\$408.6	17.7%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	\$210.1	9.1%
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	\$13.1	0.6%
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	\$24.5	1.1%
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	\$11.5	0.5%
Santa Rosa, CA	\$23.0	1.0%
Stockton-Lodi, CA	\$23.4	1.0%
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	\$17.0	0.7%
Visalia-Porterville, CA	\$14.8	0.6%
Yuba City, CA	\$5.7	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$2,280.9	98.8%
<b>Colorado</b>		
Boulder, CO	\$22.2	7.2%
Colorado Springs, CO	\$28.9	9.4%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	\$188.8	61.6%
Fort Collins, CO	\$13.3	4.3%
Grand Junction, CO	\$5.2	1.7%
Greeley, CO	\$10.1	3.3%
Pueblo, CO	\$4.6	1.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$273.1	89.0%
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$96.7	37.5%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	\$89.9	34.9%
New Haven-Milford, CT	\$45.7	17.7%
Norwich-New London, CT	\$15.7	6.1%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$3.4	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$251.3	97.5%
<b>Washington D.C.</b>		

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$115.8	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		
<b>Delaware</b>		
Dover, DE	\$6.7	10.3%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$50.4	6.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$57.1	88.1%
<b>Florida</b>		
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	\$22.8	2.7%
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	\$12.3	1.5%
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	\$14.5	1.7%
Gainesville, FL	\$11.5	1.4%
Homosassa Springs, FL	\$3.2	0.4%
Jacksonville, FL	\$64.9	7.7%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	\$19.5	2.3%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL (MSA)	\$295.0	35.2%
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	\$15.5	1.9%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	\$27.6	3.3%
Ocala, FL	\$7.7	0.9%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	\$116.5	13.9%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	\$19.0	2.3%
Panama City, FL	\$7.8	0.9%
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	\$15.7	1.9%
Port St. Lucie, FL	\$12.3	1.5%
Punta Gorda, FL	\$3.6	0.4%
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	\$4.4	0.5%
Sebring, FL	\$2.1	0.2%
Tallahassee, FL	\$14.4	1.7%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$128.0	15.3%
The Villages, FL	\$2.3	0.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$820.5	97.8%
<b>Georgia</b>		
Albany, GA	\$5.4	1.1%
Athens-Clarke County, GA	\$7.5	1.6%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	\$321.1	68.0%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$15.0	3.2%
Brunswick, GA	\$3.4	0.7%
Columbus, GA-AL	\$13.1	2.8%
Dalton, GA	\$5.7	1.2%
Gainesville, GA	\$7.9	1.7%
Hinesville, GA	\$3.5	0.7%
Macon, GA	\$8.9	1.9%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Rome, GA	\$3.5	0.7%
Savannah, GA	\$15.3	3.2%
Valdosta, GA	\$4.8	1.0%
Warner Robins, GA	\$6.8	1.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$421.8	89.3%
<b>Hawaii</b>		
Urban Honolulu, HI	\$59.6	77.0%
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	\$7.7	10.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$67.4	87.0%
<b>Iowa</b>		
Ames, IA	\$5.4	3.2%
Cedar Rapids, IA	\$17.7	10.4%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$8.6	5.0%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	\$44.0	25.9%
Dubuque, IA	\$5.1	3.0%
Iowa City, IA	\$8.8	5.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$6.5	3.8%
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	\$9.0	5.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$104.9	61.7%
<b>Idaho</b>		
Boise City, ID	\$29.8	46.1%
Coeur d'Alene, ID	\$4.7	7.2%
Idaho Falls, ID	\$5.7	8.9%
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$1.7	2.6%
Logan, UT-ID	\$0.2	0.4%
Pocatello, ID	\$2.5	3.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$44.7	69.1%
<b>Illinois</b>		
Bloomington-Normal, IL	\$11.4	1.5%
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$0.2	0.0%
Carbondale-Marion, IL	\$4.6	0.6%
Champaign-Urbana, IL	\$10.5	1.4%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (MSA)	\$550.3	74.0%
Danville, IL	\$2.8	0.4%
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	\$11.3	1.5%
Decatur, IL	\$5.9	0.8%
Kankakee, IL	\$3.8	0.5%
Peoria, IL	\$20.4	2.7%
Rockford, IL	\$14.3	1.9%
Springfield, IL	\$9.6	1.3%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$22.4	3.0%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$667.6	89.8%
<b>Indiana</b>		
Bloomington, IN	\$6.6	2.0%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (MSA)	\$28.8	8.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$1.5	0.5%
Columbus, IN	\$5.4	1.6%
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	\$12.5	3.8%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$17.0	5.2%
Fort Wayne, IN	\$20.3	6.2%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	\$132.3	40.3%
Kokomo, IN	\$4.4	1.3%
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	\$9.4	2.9%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$9.2	2.8%
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	\$4.0	1.2%
Muncie, IN	\$3.7	1.1%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$13.8	4.2%
Terre Haute, IN	\$6.6	2.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$275.5	83.9%
<b>Kansas</b>		
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$56.5	38.1%
Lawrence, KS	\$4.0	2.7%
Manhattan, KS	\$3.1	2.1%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$0.2	0.1%
Topeka, KS	\$9.9	6.7%
Wichita, KS	\$32.3	21.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$106.0	71.4%
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Bowling Green, KY	\$6.1	3.2%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$19.6	10.3%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$7.1	3.7%
Elizabethtown, KY	\$6.0	3.2%
Evansville, IN-KY	\$1.9	1.0%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$3.8	2.0%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	\$27.6	14.6%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	\$66.2	34.9%
Owensboro, KY	\$5.5	2.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$143.8	75.8%
<b>Louisiana</b>		
Alexandria, LA	\$5.6	2.1%
Baton Rouge, LA	\$55.7	21.2%
Hammond, LA	\$3.9	1.5%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	\$13.7	5.2%
Lafayette, LA	\$29.2	11.1%
Lake Charles, LA	\$15.8	6.0%
Monroe, LA	\$7.3	2.8%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	\$84.0	31.9%
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	\$24.0	9.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$239.2	90.9%
<b>Massachusetts</b>		
Barnstable Town, MA	\$10.4	2.2%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	\$361.4	78.2%
Pittsfield, MA	\$5.8	1.3%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$20.9	4.5%
Springfield, MA	\$25.0	5.4%
Worcester, MA-CT	\$35.1	7.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$458.5	99.1%
<b>Maryland</b>		
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	\$174.3	49.4%
California-Lexington Park, MD	\$5.9	1.7%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$2.3	0.7%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$5.8	1.6%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$3.6	1.0%
Salisbury, MD-DE	\$14.8	4.2%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$46.1	37.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$132.3	96.1%
<b>Maine</b>		
Bangor, ME	\$5.8	10.3%
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	\$4.2	7.4%
Portland-South Portland, ME	\$28.4	50.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$38.5	68.1%
<b>Michigan</b>		
Ann Arbor, MI	\$21.1	4.7%
Battle Creek, MI	\$5.8	1.3%
Bay City, MI	\$3.3	0.7%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (MSA)	\$231.1	51.8%
Flint, MI	\$12.8	2.9%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	\$49.8	11.2%
Jackson, MI	\$5.8	1.3%
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	\$14.6	3.3%
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	\$21.1	4.7%
Midland, MI	\$4.1	0.9%
Monroe, MI	\$4.6	1.0%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Muskegon, MI	\$5.5	1.2%
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	\$6.5	1.5%
Saginaw, MI	\$7.8	1.7%
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	\$0.8	0.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$394.9	88.5%
<b>Minnesota</b>		
Duluth, MN-WI	\$11.9	3.7%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$1.9	0.6%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$1.0	0.3%
Lacrosse, WI-MN	\$0.3	0.1%
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	\$4.7	1.5%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$236.7	73.3%
Rochester, MN	\$10.9	3.4%
St. Cloud, MN	\$9.0	2.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$276.4	85.6%
<b>Missouri</b>		
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	\$3.8	1.3%
Columbia, MO	\$7.8	2.7%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	\$0.5	0.2%
Jefferson City, MO	\$6.7	2.4%
Joplin, MO	\$6.5	2.3%
Kansas City, MO-KS	\$65.2	22.9%
Springfield, MO	\$17.4	6.1%
St. Joseph, MO-KS	\$5.2	1.8%
St. Louis, MO-IL	\$127.8	44.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$240.9	84.4%
<b>Mississippi</b>		
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	\$16.7	15.4%
Hattiesburg, MS	\$5.7	5.2%
Jackson, MS	\$29.1	26.9%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$6.3	5.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$57.8	53.4%
<b>Montana</b>		
Billings, MT	\$9.7	21.3%
Great Falls, MT	\$3.3	7.2%
Missoula, MT	\$4.7	10.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$17.6	39.0%
<b>North Carolina</b>		
Asheville, NC	\$16.5	3.4%
Burlington, NC	\$5.5	1.1%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$133.9	27.2%



**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	\$43.7	8.9%
Fayetteville, NC	\$17.5	3.6%
Goldsboro, NC	\$4.3	0.9%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	\$39.2	8.0%
Greenville, NC	\$7.4	1.5%
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	\$13.0	2.6%
Jacksonville, NC	\$8.2	1.7%
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	\$3.4	0.7%
New Bern, NC	\$5.2	1.1%
Raleigh, NC	\$70.7	14.4%
Rocky Mount, NC	\$6.8	1.4%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$0.7	0.1%
Wilmington, NC	\$13.0	2.6%
Winston-Salem, NC	\$27.9	5.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$416.9	84.8%
<b>North Dakota</b>		
Bismarck, ND	\$7.2	11.9%
Fargo, ND-MN	\$13.8	22.7%
Grand Forks, ND-MN	\$4.1	6.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$25.0	41.3%
<b>Nebraska</b>		
Grand Island, NE	\$4.3	3.8%
Lincoln, NE	\$17.5	15.5%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	\$51.9	46.2%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.5	1.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$75.1	66.8%
<b>New Hampshire</b>		
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH (MSA)	\$23.0	33.0%
Manchester-Nashua, NH	\$24.2	34.7%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$47.3	67.7%
<b>New Jersey</b>		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$3.6	0.6%
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	\$13.6	2.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (MSA)	\$435.9	78.0%
Ocean City, NJ	\$4.8	0.9%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$62.6	11.2%
Trenton, NJ	\$30.3	5.4%
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	\$5.7	1.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$556.5	99.6%
<b>New Mexico</b>		
Albuquerque, NM	\$44.2	46.3%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Farmington, NM	\$6.5	6.9%
Las Cruces, NM	\$6.5	6.8%
Santa Fe, NM	\$7.2	7.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$64.5	67.5%
<b>Nevada</b>		
Carson City, NV	\$2.9	2.1%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	\$97.5	71.1%
Reno, NV	\$20.9	15.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$121.4	88.5%
<b>New York</b>		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	\$47.8	3.5%
Binghamton, NY	\$9.0	0.7%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	\$52.9	3.9%
Elmira, NY	\$3.3	0.2%
Glens Falls, NY	\$4.4	0.3%
Ithaca, NY	\$4.6	0.3%
Kingston, NY	\$5.4	0.4%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (MSA)	\$1,085.9	80.2%
Rochester, NY	\$53.8	4.0%
Syracuse, NY	\$30.6	2.3%
Utica-Rome, NY	\$10.4	0.8%
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	\$6.6	0.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$1,314.7	97.1%
<b>Ohio</b>		
Akron, OH	\$32.1	5.5%
Canton-Massillon, OH	\$16.2	2.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	\$122.9	21.2%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	\$125.9	21.7%
Columbus, OH	\$118.3	20.4%
Dayton, OH	\$38.4	6.6%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$1.0	0.2%
Lima, OH	\$6.0	1.0%
Mansfield, OH	\$4.0	0.7%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$2.3	0.4%
Springfield, OH	\$4.0	0.7%
Toledo, OH	\$31.9	5.5%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$2.0	0.3%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$2.5	0.4%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$19.0	3.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$526.7	90.8%
<b>Oklahoma</b>		

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Fort Smith, AR-OK	\$1.9	1.0%
Lawton, OK	\$5.1	2.7%
Oklahoma City, OK	\$74.3	39.7%
Tulsa, OK	\$56.5	30.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$135.9	72.6%
<b>Oregon</b>		
Albany, OR	\$3.5	1.5%
Bend-Redmond, OR	\$7.0	3.1%
Corvallis, OR	\$5.4	2.3%
Eugene, OR	\$13.7	6.0%
Grants Pass, OR	\$2.0	0.9%
Medford, OR	\$7.1	3.1%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$151.4	66.0%
Salem, OR	\$14.0	6.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$204.1	88.9%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	\$31.8	4.8%
Altoona, PA	\$4.9	0.7%
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	\$3.8	0.6%
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	\$4.8	0.7%
East Stroudsburg, PA	\$5.5	0.8%
Erie, PA	\$10.8	1.6%
Gettysburg, PA	\$2.9	0.4%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	\$32.8	4.9%
Johnstown, PA	\$4.3	0.6%
Lancaster, PA	\$24.1	3.6%
Lebanon, PA	\$4.5	0.7%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (MSA)	\$0.9	0.1%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD (MSA)	\$303.3	45.7%
Pittsburgh, PA	\$135.3	20.4%
Reading, PA	\$17.0	2.6%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	\$21.7	3.3%
State College, PA	\$7.5	1.1%
Williamsport, PA	\$5.2	0.8%
York-Hanover, PA	\$17.2	2.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	\$4.3	0.6%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$642.5	96.9%
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	\$55.0	100.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		
<b>South Carolina</b>		

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	\$6.4	3.3%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	\$34.2	17.8%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	\$12.6	6.5%
Columbia, SC	\$37.2	19.4%
Florence, SC	\$8.2	4.2%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	\$36.6	19.1%
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	\$8.1	4.2%
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	\$12.2	6.4%
Spartanburg, SC	\$13.4	7.0%
Sumter, SC	\$3.6	1.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$165.9	86.5%
<b>South Dakota</b>		
Rapid City, SD	\$6.2	12.9%
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	\$1.2	2.5%
Sioux Falls, SD	\$18.2	38.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$25.6	53.6%
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Chattanooga, TN-GA	\$20.3	6.8%
Clarksville, TN-KY	\$3.8	1.3%
Cleveland, TN	\$3.9	1.3%
Jackson, TN	\$6.0	2.0%
Johnson City, TN	\$6.2	2.1%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$8.3	2.8%
Knoxville, TN	\$37.8	12.7%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	\$61.7	20.7%
Morristown, TN	\$3.8	1.3%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	\$105.4	35.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$257.2	86.4%
<b>Texas</b>		
Abilene, TX	\$6.7	0.4%
Amarillo, TX	\$12.0	0.7%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	\$110.2	6.9%
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	\$25.4	1.6%
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	\$8.9	0.6%
College Station-Bryan, TX	\$8.6	0.5%
Corpus Christi, TX	\$24.7	1.5%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (MSA)	\$470.0	29.2%
El Paso, TX	\$28.1	1.7%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$542.5	33.7%
Killeen-Temple, TX	\$16.4	1.0%
Laredo, TX	\$7.7	0.5%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Longview, TX	\$13.0	0.8%
Lubbock, TX	\$12.4	0.8%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	\$17.7	1.1%
Midland, TX	\$27.4	1.7%
Odessa, TX	\$10.1	0.6%
San Angelo, TX	\$4.7	0.3%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	\$100.5	6.2%
Sherman-Denison, TX	\$4.0	0.3%
Texarkana, TX-AR	\$3.7	0.2%
Tyler, TX	\$11.5	0.7%
Victoria, TX	\$5.6	0.3%
Waco, TX	\$10.2	0.6%
Wichita Falls, TX	\$7.4	0.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$1,489.7	92.6%
<b>Utah</b>		
Logan, UT-ID	\$4.5	3.0%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	\$25.2	17.1%
Provo-Orem, UT	\$20.4	13.8%
Salt Lake City, UT	\$79.0	53.5%
St. George, UT	\$4.5	3.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$133.7	90.5%
<b>Virginia</b>		
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	\$6.3	1.4%
Charlottesville, VA	\$11.6	2.5%
Harrisonburg, VA	\$7.2	1.5%
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	\$3.1	0.7%
Lynchburg, VA	\$9.0	1.9%
Richmond, VA	\$71.5	15.3%
Roanoke, VA	\$14.4	3.1%
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	\$4.7	1.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	\$90.6	19.4%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$227.5	48.7%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$5.4	1.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$451.4	96.6%
<b>Vermont</b>		
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	\$13.1	43.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>		
<b>Washington</b>		
Bellingham, WA	\$10.3	2.4%
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	\$9.7	2.3%
Kennewick-Richland, WA	\$11.9	2.8%

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GSP
Lewiston, ID-WA	\$0.4	0.1%
Longview, WA	\$3.7	0.9%
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	\$5.6	1.3%
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	\$10.0	2.4%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	\$20.2	4.8%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (MSA)	\$296.9	70.1%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	\$21.8	5.2%
Walla Walla, WA	\$2.7	0.6%
Wenatchee, WA	\$4.4	1.0%
Yakima, WA	\$9.3	2.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$406.9	96.1%
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Appleton, WI	\$11.5	4.0%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (MSA)	\$5.5	1.9%
Duluth, MN-WI	\$1.5	0.5%
Eau Claire, WI	\$7.2	2.5%
Fond du Lac, WI	\$4.4	1.5%
Green Bay, WI	\$17.5	6.0%
Janesville-Beloit, WI	\$6.1	2.1%
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	\$6.3	2.2%
Madison, WI	\$44.6	15.3%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	\$97.2	33.4%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	\$3.7	1.3%
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	\$9.3	3.2%
Racine, WI	\$7.7	2.7%
Sheboygan, WI	\$6.4	2.2%
Wausau, WI	\$6.7	2.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$235.6	81.0%
<b>West Virginia</b>		
Beckley, WV	\$5.2	6.8%
Charleston, WV	\$14.8	19.2%
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$0.6	0.8%
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	\$2.7	3.5%
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	\$9.1	11.9%
Morgantown, WV	\$7.5	9.8%
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	\$3.5	4.6%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (MSA)	\$1.4	1.8%
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	\$4.5	5.8%
Wheeling, WV-OH	\$7.0	9.1%
Winchester, VA-WV	\$0.3	0.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$56.6	73.5%
<b>Wyoming</b>		

**Table 7: Gross Metropolitan Product as a Share of Gross State Product**  
*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2014 GMP</b>	<b>% of GSP</b>
Casper, WY	\$7.7	16.5%
Cheyenne, WY	\$5.7	12.2%
<i>Sum of Metro Areas</i>	\$13.4	28.7%

**Table 7b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a  
Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)**

*(US\$, Billions)*

	<b>2014 GMP</b>	<b>% of GMP</b>
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</b>		
Boston, MA	180.02	46.8%
Cambridge-Newton-Framingham, MA	181.36	47.2%
Rockingham County-Strafford County, NH	23.03	6.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	384.42	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL</b>		
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL	493.96	80.8%
Elgin, IL	26.49	4.3%
Gary, IN	28.76	4.7%
Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	61.78	10.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	610.98	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>		
Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX	345.88	73.6%
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	124.12	26.4%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	470.01	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</b>		
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI	90.45	39.1%
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI	140.68	60.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	231.12	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</b>		
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA	633.66	73.7%
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine, CA	226.05	26.3%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	859.71	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</b>		
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Bch-Deerfield Bch, FL	91.19	30.9%
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL	133.50	45.3%
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	70.29	23.8%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	294.98	
<b>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</b>		
Nassau County-Suffolk County, NY	171.30	11.3%
Newark, NJ-PA	195.43	12.8%
New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ	1,138.25	74.8%
Dutchess County-Putnam County, NY	16.75	1.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	1,521.74	



**Table 7b: Gross Metropolitan Product (Division) as a  
Share of Gross Metropolitan Product (MSA)**

(US\$, Billions)

	2014 GMP	% of GMP
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>		
Camden, NJ	62.64	15.9%
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, PA	150.99	38.3%
Philadelphia, PA	123.21	31.3%
Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ	56.97	14.5%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	393.82	
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</b>		
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley, CA	163.07	39.9%
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA	228.89	56.0%
San Rafael, CA	16.62	4.1%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	408.58	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</b>		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	258.17	87.0%
Tacoma-Lakewood, WA	38.75	13.0%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	296.92	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>		
Silver Springs-Frederick-Rockville, MD	86.17	18.1%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	390.78	81.9%
<i>Sum of Metro Divisions</i>	476.96	

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
1	Midland, TX	7.5	3.5	-0.5	11.9	0.0	-3.2
2	Odessa, TX	6.4	3.7	0.2	9.4	-0.2	1.3
3	Fargo, ND-MN	3.6	2.6	1.6	6.9	4.0	2.9
4	Victoria, TX	2.7	2.7	0.1	6.3	2.0	1.2
5	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	5.6	4.8	3.2	6.3	4.8	4.9
6	Madera, CA	3.9	1.0	1.8	6.1	1.4	3.3
7	Greeley, CO	8.8	5.3	2.2	6.1	2.9	1.2
8	St. George, UT	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.8	1.6	3.7
9	Bakersfield, CA	2.5	1.6	1.5	5.8	0.1	2.5
10	Logan, UT-ID	3.0	3.1	2.1	5.8	2.9	2.8
11	Baton Rouge, LA	2.5	1.6	1.4	5.7	3.8	3.0
12	Tyler, TX	2.4	2.1	1.3	5.7	2.3	2.6
13	Corpus Christi, TX	2.5	2.2	0.9	5.4	3.3	2.8
14	Burlington, NC	1.1	3.6	1.4	5.4	4.4	3.1
15	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2.1	-0.4	1.0	5.4	-0.3	1.3
16	Provo-Orem, UT	4.2	5.4	3.0	5.2	4.7	4.0
17	Lake Charles, LA	5.0	5.1	0.9	5.2	5.4	1.8
18	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	3.8	3.3	2.0	5.2	3.3	2.6
19	Bend-Redmond, OR	6.0	5.4	2.2	5.1	4.2	3.7
20	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2.9	2.9	0.5	4.9	3.5	2.0
22	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	5.7	4.5	3.2	4.9	3.8	4.5
21	Bismarck, ND	2.1	2.4	1.6	4.9	3.6	2.4
23	Prescott, AZ	4.1	3.6	1.8	4.8	3.6	3.1
24	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.2	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.2	4.2
25	Wichita Falls, TX	0.1	-0.1	0.0	4.8	-0.3	2.0
26	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.7	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.9	3.2
27	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	3.5	1.5	1.3	4.7	0.2	2.8
28	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4.3	3.8	2.4	4.7	3.1	3.3
29	College Station-Bryan, TX	2.6	0.3	0.9	4.6	3.3	2.8
30	Hammond, LA	1.2	2.0	0.8	4.5	3.7	2.3
31	Abilene, TX	1.7	1.8	0.4	4.4	2.9	2.3
32	San Angelo, TX	1.8	1.4	0.4	4.4	0.9	2.0
33	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	5.1	3.1	2.7	4.4	2.9	3.5
35	Grants Pass, OR	4.2	4.2	1.4	4.4	5.1	4.1
34	Grand Forks, ND-MN	1.0	1.6	0.9	4.4	3.1	1.9
36	Morgantown, WV	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.3	2.6	2.7
37	The Villages, FL	4.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.5	4.7
38	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.5	3.5	2.3	4.3	4.6	4.1
39	Beckley, WV	-1.1	0.6	0.6	4.2	1.8	2.7
40	Ames, IA	3.7	3.7	1.1	4.2	4.2	2.6

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
41	Ocean City, NJ	2.6	3.9	0.8	4.2	1.9	1.8
42	Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.2	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.4
43	Hot Springs, AR	1.0	1.8	0.9	4.2	3.1	1.8
44	Longview, TX	1.7	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.7	1.5
45	Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.1	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.4	2.6
47	Raleigh, NC	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.0	3.6	4.3
46	Monroe, LA	0.7	-0.9	0.7	4.0	1.0	1.3
48	Sherman-Denison, TX	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.0	3.0	2.4
49	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2.7	2.8	0.9	4.0	2.6	2.1
50	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	3.7	2.6	1.5	3.9	2.5	2.6
51	Modesto, CA	2.8	2.6	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.6
52	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.9	1.8	1.6	3.9	2.4	2.9
53	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	1.8	1.6	0.7	3.9	2.3	1.8
54	Williamsport, PA	1.0	0.5	0.8	3.8	1.4	1.7
55	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.2	3.7
56	Amarillo, TX	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.7	2.4	2.3
57	Salisbury, MD-DE	1.4	0.8	1.3	3.7	2.0	2.1
58	Port St. Lucie, FL	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.7	3.8	4.0
59	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.2	3.2	1.9	3.7	4.0	3.4
60	Sebring, FL	5.0	3.1	2.0	3.6	3.5	4.8
61	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.6
63	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.1
62	Fort Smith, AR-OK	0.8	0.8	1.3	3.6	1.5	2.1
64	Lubbock, TX	1.7	1.6	0.5	3.6	3.9	2.4
65	Albuquerque, NM	0.8	1.7	1.4	3.6	2.5	2.3
66	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2.2	-2.2	0.6	3.5	-2.0	1.8
67	Merced, CA	3.3	3.8	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.1
68	Santa Rosa, CA	4.7	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.6	2.5
69	Longview, WA	4.8	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.0	1.8
71	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	4.6	4.6	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.1
70	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.6	4.0
73	Janesville-Beloit, WI	2.2	3.5	1.2	3.4	3.0	2.6
72	Fresno, CA	3.4	3.5	1.7	3.4	3.0	2.6
74	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.9
75	Casper, WY	1.3	2.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.2
76	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.8	2.3
78	Wilmington, NC	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.8
77	St. Cloud, MN	1.9	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.4	3.2
79	Chico, CA	2.5	2.5	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.5
80	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.4	2.4	1.0	3.2	3.3	2.7

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
82	Napa, CA	4.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.2	2.7
81	Columbia, SC	2.5	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.1	3.0
83	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.3	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
84	Lincoln, NE	1.6	2.1	1.5	3.2	3.5	3.1
85	Laredo, TX	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	4.1
86	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.3
87	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.8	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	3.3
88	Battle Creek, MI	2.4	2.7	1.3	3.1	2.1	2.2
89	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2.9	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.3
90	Salem, OR	3.5	2.2	1.1	3.1	2.2	3.4
91	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.9	3.2
92	Panama City, FL	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.4
94	Kokomo, IN	2.4	2.6	0.9	3.1	2.4	3.1
93	Alexandria, LA	0.9	2.0	0.6	3.1	3.3	1.8
95	Jackson, MI	1.4	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.2	2.0
96	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2.9	2.8	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.8
97	Jonesboro, AR	2.4	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.6	2.4
98	Reading, PA	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.0	2.4
99	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.0	3.1	2.9
100	Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.8	3.0
101	Wheeling, WV-OH	0.3	1.7	0.9	3.0	1.4	2.3
103	Medford, OR	2.3	3.6	1.5	3.0	3.9	3.8
102	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.4
104	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.6	2.6
105	Albany, OR	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.9	4.2	3.9
106	Oklahoma City, OK	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.9	1.6	1.9
107	Gainesville, GA	3.5	4.4	2.1	2.9	4.0	3.3
108	Lawton, OK	0.1	-0.9	0.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
109	Tulsa, OK	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.2	2.1
110	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.5
114	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.0
111	Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
113	Redding, CA	2.9	2.2	1.2	2.8	2.2	2.5
112	Morristown, TN	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.4	2.7
115	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.8
117	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.7
116	Asheville, NC	1.8	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.9
118	Jacksonville, FL	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.0
119	Columbus, IN	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.7	2.9	1.3
122	Yuba City, CA	2.7	2.5	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.5

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
120	Midland, MI	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.4
121	Richmond, VA	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.8
124	Dalton, GA	4.3	3.9	1.4	2.7	4.2	2.8
123	Bowling Green, KY	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.7	3.9	2.9
125	Sheboygan, WI	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.6
126	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
127	Tallahassee, FL	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.8
128	Eugene, OR	2.4	2.2	0.8	2.6	2.1	3.3
129	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.1
130	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.6	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.9
131	Coeur d'Alene, ID	4.2	4.2	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.7
132	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.3
133	Billings, MT	0.6	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.4	2.9
134	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.0	3.0
135	Macon, GA	2.5	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.3	1.3
137	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.9
136	Boise City, ID	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
138	Waco, TX	1.1	2.0	0.7	2.5	3.6	2.5
139	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.9	3.6	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
140	Boulder, CO	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.5	2.5
142	Monroe, MI	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.5	3.4	2.5
141	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.5
143	Springfield, MO	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.0
144	Sioux Falls, SD	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.4
145	Hattiesburg, MS	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.4	3.2	2.1
146	Punta Gorda, FL	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	4.0
147	Lancaster, PA	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.9	2.1
148	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.0
150	Savannah, GA	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.7
149	New Bern, NC	1.2	2.5	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.8
152	Ocala, FL	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.3	4.2
153	Owensboro, KY	-0.1	1.2	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.8
151	Kankakee, IL	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.1	2.0
154	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.8
155	Farmington, NM	2.4	3.2	-0.3	2.3	-0.9	-1.0
156	Tuscaloosa, AL	3.6	3.1	1.2	2.3	3.8	2.2
157	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	3.8	4.3	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.4
158	Roanoke, VA	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.9
159	Charlottesville, VA	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
160	Madison, WI	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.3

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
161	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.8
162	Rockford, IL	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.4
163	Toledo, OH	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.5	2.1
164	Visalia-Porterville, CA	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.1
166	Wausau, WI	2.3	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.7
165	Charleston, WV	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.4
167	Mobile, AL	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.4
168	Kansas City, MO-KS	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.7
169	Gettysburg, PA	1.4	2.9	0.9	2.1	4.2	2.6
170	Winchester, VA-WV	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
171	Salt Lake City, UT	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3
172	Cheyenne, WY	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.1	3.9	1.1
175	Muskegon, MI	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.2
173	Killeen-Temple, TX	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.1	3.5	2.7
174	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.4	0.2	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
176	Lawrence, KS	2.5	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.9
177	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.6
178	Gainesville, FL	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.1	3.0
179	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.4	3.5	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.4
181	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2.2	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.2
180	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.9	1.6	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
183	Reno, NV	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.1
182	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
184	Valdosta, GA	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.3
185	Spartanburg, SC	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.5
186	Worcester, MA-CT	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.2
187	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.0
188	El Paso, TX	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.9
189	Knoxville, TN	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.7
190	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.5
192	State College, PA	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
191	Lafayette, LA	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.7
193	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.6
194	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.8	4.1	3.6
195	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.8
196	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.4
197	Wenatchee, WA	3.2	4.0	0.5	1.8	2.4	2.2
198	Kennewick-Richland, WA	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.1
199	Jackson, TN	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.6
200	Columbus, OH	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
201	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.8
202	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.6
203	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.2
205	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.1	2.3
204	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
207	New Haven-Milford, CT	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.1
206	Anchorage, AK	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.4
208	Barnstable Town, MA	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.8
209	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.4
210	Appleton, WI	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.7
211	Elizabethtown, KY	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.2	2.5
212	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.7
213	Saginaw, MI	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8
214	Flagstaff, AZ	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.6	2.6	2.2
216	Greensboro-High Point, NC	0.9	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.8
215	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5
217	Florence, SC	0.2	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.1
218	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	1.6	-0.2	2.1
219	Idaho Falls, ID	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.5
220	Pittsburgh, PA	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.4
221	Salinas, CA	3.3	2.9	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.9
223	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.8
222	Greenville, NC	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.1
225	Jackson, MS	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	3.0
224	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.7
226	York-Hanover, PA	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4
227	Portland-South Portland, ME	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.2
228	Santa Fe, NM	-0.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	3.9	1.8
229	Trenton, NJ	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.7
230	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2
231	Yakima, WA	1.2	2.9	0.4	1.4	2.7	2.3
232	Rome, GA	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0
233	Jefferson City, MO	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.3
234	Winston-Salem, NC	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.6
235	Athens-Clarke County, GA	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.2
236	Elmira, NY	0.1	2.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
237	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.3
238	Lebanon, PA	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
239	Rochester, NY	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.1
240	Yuma, AZ	0.3	-0.2	1.8	1.3	0.1	3.1

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
242	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.3
241	Kingston, NY	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.1	1.5
243	Ann Arbor, MI	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.9
244	Huntsville, AL	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.2	3.0
245	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.5
246	Dubuque, IA	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.5
247	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2
249	Wichita, KS	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5
248	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	2.7
250	Fairbanks, AK	-1.1	1.4	0.1	1.2	-0.4	2.2
251	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	3.0
252	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.5
253	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.4
254	Goldsboro, NC	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.2
256	Utica-Rome, NY	-0.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.0
255	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2
257	Erie, PA	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.6
258	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2
259	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	3.0	2.5
260	Rocky Mount, NC	-0.4	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.7
261	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.2
262	Canton-Massillon, OH	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6
263	Johnson City, TN	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.8
265	Green Bay, WI	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.7
264	Bangor, ME	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.8
266	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2.4	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.6
268	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
267	Cedar Rapids, IA	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.7
269	Dothan, AL	-0.2	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7
270	Altoona, PA	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.8
271	Clarksville, TN-KY	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.0
272	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	3.3
273	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.6
274	Sumter, SC	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.4
276	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	0.6	1.7	2.1	1.0	2.4	3.4
275	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.1
277	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.2
278	Fond du Lac, WI	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.5
279	Rochester, MN	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.5	3.3
280	Corvallis, OR	1.3	3.5	0.7	1.0	2.8	3.0



**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
283	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2.3	3.1	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.9
281	Iowa City, IA	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.7
282	Las Cruces, NM	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.0
284	Carson City, NV	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.8
285	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.6	3.4
288	Tucson, AZ	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.8
286	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.1
287	Fort Wayne, IN	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.0
289	Racine, WI	1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.9	-0.8	2.5
290	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.3
291	Walla Walla, WA	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.9	2.4	3.2
293	Columbia, MO	0.3	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.7	2.9
292	Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8
294	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8
295	Topeka, KS	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.4	2.2
297	Montgomery, AL	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.0
296	Grand Island, NE	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.1	3.1
298	Danville, IL	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.1
299	Manchester-Nashua, NH	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	2.3	3.0
300	Springfield, MA	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6
301	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.5
305	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	3.1	3.6	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.3
304	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.6
302	Dover, DE	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.1
303	Gadsden, AL	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.9
306	Evansville, IN-KY	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.3
307	St. Joseph, MO-KS	-0.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.5
308	El Centro, CA	4.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.1	2.7
309	Dayton, OH	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.0
311	Norwich-New London, CT	-0.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.0
310	Decatur, IL	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	0.7	-0.1	1.7
312	Lewiston, ID-WA	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	2.2
314	Eau Claire, WI	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.5
313	California-Lexington Park, MD	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	-0.5	2.4
315	Bay City, MI	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.7	2.0
316	Chattanooga, TN-GA	0.5	2.3	1.4	0.6	2.5	2.7
318	Homosassa Springs, FL	-0.2	2.9	2.5	0.6	2.7	4.0
317	Colorado Springs, CO	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.6	2.6	3.1
319	Rapid City, SD	1.6	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.8	3.4
320	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.1	3.1	1.7	0.6	2.5	2.6

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
321	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.4
322	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.0
323	Texarkana, TX-AR	-0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.7	2.2
324	Lynchburg, VA	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.9
325	Bloomington, IN	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	3.2	2.3
326	Missoula, MT	1.1	3.3	2.0	0.5	4.3	3.2
327	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.0
328	Pittsfield, MA	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1
329	Cumberland, MD-WV	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.9
330	Glens Falls, NY	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	-0.2	1.7
331	Decatur, AL	-0.7	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.7
332	Bellingham, WA	2.2	4.2	1.0	0.4	3.5	2.8
333	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.2
334	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1
336	Flint, MI	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.9
335	Binghamton, NY	-0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.4	1.4
337	Great Falls, MT	0.3	-1.5	1.0	0.4	-0.5	2.3
338	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	1.0	3.3	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.3
339	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-0.5	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.7
340	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.9	2.6	0.9	0.3	2.0	2.5
341	Mansfield, OH	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.4
342	Jacksonville, NC	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.6	1.9
343	Springfield, IL	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5
344	Harrisonburg, VA	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.5
345	Akron, OH	1.5	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.0	2.1
346	Joplin, MO	-0.6	3.0	1.5	-0.1	3.2	2.9
348	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	1.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	2.1	3.2
349	Pocatello, ID	2.0	2.8	1.2	-0.2	0.5	1.9
347	Cleveland, TN	0.9	1.7	1.7	-0.2	1.8	2.8
350	Carbondale-Marion, IL	-0.2	-1.7	0.4	-0.2	-1.2	1.8
351	Fort Collins, CO	2.8	2.8	2.2	-0.3	4.7	3.1
352	Duluth, MN-WI	0.6	0.5	0.9	-0.3	1.2	2.0
353	Albany, GA	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	1.0	1.7
355	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	0.3	1.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	1.6
354	Syracuse, NY	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.9	1.9
356	Ithaca, NY	0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.4	0.3	2.1
357	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-0.9	1.5	1.0	-0.4	1.8	2.8
358	Johnstown, PA	-0.8	0.8	0.7	-0.4	1.2	1.3
359	Terre Haute, IN	-0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.5	1.5	2.0
360	Lima, OH	-0.6	3.0	0.6	-0.5	2.7	1.5

**Table 8: Real GMP and Employment Growth Rates, 2014 to 2016**  
(% Annual Change)

Ranked by 2014 Real GMP Growth		% ch Employment			% ch Real GMP		
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
361	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.5	0.0	2.8
362	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
363	Fayetteville, NC	-0.8	1.0	0.9	-0.5	1.3	2.2
364	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.5	1.9	0.7	-0.6	2.5	2.1
365	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.3	1.7
366	Manhattan, KS	1.1	1.4	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.8
367	Warner Robins, GA	-0.2	0.0	1.1	-0.6	0.1	2.5
368	Muncie, IN	-1.0	1.5	0.3	-0.7	1.8	1.3
369	East Stroudsburg, PA	-1.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	0.5	2.2
370	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	-1.9	2.1	1.0	-0.8	3.0	2.8
371	Bloomington-Normal, IL	-1.4	0.0	1.7	-0.8	0.3	2.7
372	Columbus, GA-AL	0.7	1.5	0.9	-0.9	1.0	1.9
373	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	0.0	0.6	0.6	-1.1	0.9	1.6
374	Grand Junction, CO	2.3	1.8	1.7	-1.3	1.8	1.9
375	Pueblo, CO	1.6	2.7	1.1	-1.3	4.5	2.1
376	Springfield, OH	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-1.3	1.5	1.4
377	Brunswick, GA	0.8	3.2	0.8	-1.8	2.5	2.0
378	Peoria, IL	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	-1.8	0.2	2.2
379	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-2.0	0.1	1.3	-2.0	0.0	1.8
380	Pine Bluff, AR	-3.2	-1.5	0.3	-2.3	-0.7	0.8
381	Hinesville, GA	0.2	2.4	1.3	-2.9	1.4	1.5

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

		2011-			
		2013	2014	2015	2016
Rank					
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
1	Midland, TX	13.7	11.9	0.0	-3.2
2	Odessa, TX	10.9	9.4	-0.2	1.3
3	Bismarck, ND	8.6	4.9	3.6	2.4
4	Victoria, TX	8.4	6.3	2.0	1.2
5	Greeley, CO	7.8	6.1	2.9	1.2
6	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	7.1	4.7	0.2	2.8
7	Corpus Christi, TX	7.0	5.4	3.3	2.8
8	Provo-Orem, UT	6.9	5.2	4.7	4.0
9	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	6.2	5.4	-0.3	1.3
10	Wichita Falls, TX	6.2	4.8	-0.3	2.0
11	Grand Forks, ND-MN	6.0	4.4	3.1	1.9
12	Elkhart-Goshen, IN	5.8	2.5	2.0	2.0
13	Madera, CA	5.6	6.1	1.4	3.3
14	Lubbock, TX	5.4	3.6	3.9	2.4
15	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	5.1	4.9	3.5	2.0
16	Bend-Redmond, OR	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.7
17	Bellingham, WA	5.0	0.4	3.5	2.8
18	Williamsport, PA	4.9	3.8	1.4	1.7
19	Fargo, ND-MN	4.8	6.9	4.0	2.9
20	Laredo, TX	4.8	3.2	1.6	4.1
21	St. George, UT	4.8	5.8	1.6	3.7
22	Wenatchee, WA	4.8	1.8	2.4	2.2
23	Wheeling, WV-OH	4.6	3.0	1.4	2.3
24	Abilene, TX	4.5	4.4	2.9	2.3
25	The Villages, FL	4.4	4.3	2.5	4.7
26	Burlington, NC	4.4	5.4	4.4	3.1
27	Bakersfield, CA	4.3	5.8	0.1	2.5
28	Baton Rouge, LA	4.3	5.7	3.8	3.0
29	Salt Lake City, UT	4.3	2.1	2.8	3.3
30	Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	4.3	6.3	4.8	4.9
31	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	4.2	3.1	2.7	3.3
32	Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4
33	Bloomington-Normal, IL	4.2	-0.8	0.3	2.7
34	Longview, TX	4.2	4.1	2.7	1.5
35	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.6
36	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.7
37	Columbus, OH	4.1	1.8	2.3	3.2
38	Columbus, IN	4.1	2.7	2.9	1.3

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
U.S Real GDP		2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
386 Metros Real GMP		2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
39	Tyler, TX	4.1	5.7	2.3	2.6
40	Lima, OH	4.1	-0.5	2.7	1.5
41	Oklahoma City, OK	4.0	2.9	1.6	1.9
42	Lake Charles, LA	4.0	5.2	5.4	1.8
43	Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3.9	1.3	0.4	2.7
44	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	3.9	4.7	2.9	3.2
45	Billings, MT	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.9
46	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.1
47	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	3.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
48	Medford, OR	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.8
49	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.1
50	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
51	Monroe, MI	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.5
52	Yakima, WA	3.7	1.4	2.7	2.3
53	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	3.7	1.2	2.4	3.0
54	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	3.7	4.8	3.2	4.2
55	Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6
56	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.8
57	Merced, CA	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.1
58	Ames, IA	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.6
59	Canton-Massillon, OH	3.6	1.1	0.9	1.6
60	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0
61	College Station-Bryan, TX	3.6	4.6	3.3	2.8
62	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.1
63	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.1
64	Casper, WY	3.5	3.3	0.3	0.2
65	San Angelo, TX	3.5	4.4	0.9	2.0
66	Cleveland, TN	3.4	-0.2	1.8	2.8
67	Boulder, CO	3.4	2.5	1.5	2.5
68	Trenton, NJ	3.4	1.4	2.4	2.7
69	Morgantown, WV	3.3	4.3	2.6	2.7
70	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.4
71	Napa, CA	3.3	3.2	1.2	2.7
72	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.3
73	Sherman-Denison, TX	3.1	4.0	3.0	2.4
74	Raleigh, NC	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.3
75	Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.6
76	Owensboro, KY	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.8

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

		2011-			
		2013	2014	2015	2016
Rank					
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
77	Kankakee, IL	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.0
78	Amarillo, TX	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.3
79	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3.0	3.5	-2.0	1.8
80	Longview, WA	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
81	Logan, UT-ID	3.0	5.8	2.9	2.8
82	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9
83	Fort Collins, CO	3.0	-0.3	4.7	3.1
84	Lincoln, NE	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1
85	Boise City, ID	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
86	Beckley, WV	2.9	4.2	1.8	2.7
87	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2.8	1.0	2.5	3.3
88	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.7
89	Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2.8	5.2	3.3	2.6
90	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.5
91	Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.2
92	Florence, SC	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.1
93	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4
94	Punta Gorda, FL	2.8	2.4	3.1	4.0
95	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3
96	Kokomo, IN	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.1
97	Waco, TX	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.5
98	Greenville, NC	2.7	1.5	2.9	3.1
99	Sheboygan, WI	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
100	Rochester, MN	2.7	1.0	2.5	3.3
101	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	2.7	-0.8	3.0	2.8
102	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2.6	0.3	1.9	1.3
103	Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.3
104	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2.6	4.4	2.9	3.5
105	Madison, WI	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.3
106	Iowa City, IA	2.5	1.0	2.5	2.7
107	Prescott, AZ	2.5	4.8	3.6	3.1
108	Sumter, SC	2.5	1.0	1.2	2.4
109	Tulsa, OK	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.1
110	Asheville, NC	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9
111	Decatur, AL	2.5	0.4	1.4	2.7
112	Sioux Falls, SD	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.4
113	Hattiesburg, MS	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.1
114	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.7

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
115	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
116	Bowling Green, KY	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.9
117	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2.3	3.9	2.5	2.6
118	Toledo, OH	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.1
119	Muncie, IN	2.3	-0.7	1.8	1.3
120	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.4
121	Grand Island, NE	2.3	0.8	2.1	3.1
122	Hot Springs, AR	2.3	4.2	3.1	1.8
123	Columbia, MO	2.2	0.9	2.7	2.9
124	Jackson, MI	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.0
125	St. Cloud, MN	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.2
126	Jackson, TN	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.6
127	Salem, OR	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.4
128	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.2
129	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2.1	-0.6	0.3	1.7
130	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2.1	3.6	4.0	4.1
131	San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0
132	Chico, CA	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.5
133	Gettysburg, PA	2.1	2.1	4.2	2.6
134	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2.1	1.8	4.1	3.6
135	Pittsburgh, PA	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.4
136	Jonesboro, AR	2.1	3.0	4.6	2.4
137	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.0
138	Muskegon, MI	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
139	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2.0	3.1	2.9	3.3
140	Eugene, OR	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.3
141	Fond du Lac, WI	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.5
142	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2.0	1.6	-0.2	2.1
143	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
144	Monroe, LA	2.0	4.0	1.0	1.3
145	Richmond, VA	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.8
146	Wausau, WI	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.7
147	El Paso, TX	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.9
148	Bay City, MI	1.9	0.6	1.7	2.0
149	Fresno, CA	1.9	3.4	3.0	2.6
150	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.9	1.0	2.3	2.2
151	State College, PA	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3
152	Jackson, MS	1.9	1.5	2.5	3.0

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
153	Urban Honolulu, HI	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
154	Albany, OR	1.9	2.9	4.2	3.9
155	Flagstaff, AZ	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.2
156	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	1.9	0.5	0.6	2.0
157	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
158	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	1.8	3.0	3.3	3.4
159	Columbia, SC	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.0
160	Modesto, CA	1.8	3.9	2.3	2.6
161	Dubuque, IA	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.5
162	Green Bay, WI	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.7
163	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.5
164	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.5
165	Dothan, AL	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.7
166	New Bern, NC	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.8
167	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.2
168	Jacksonville, FL	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.0
169	Dalton, GA	1.7	2.7	4.2	2.8
170	Dover, DE	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.1
171	Mobile, AL	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.4
172	Morristown, TN	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
173	Savannah, GA	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.7
174	Battle Creek, MI	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.2
175	Salinas, CA	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9
176	Springfield, MA	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.6
177	Cheyenne, WY	1.7	2.1	3.9	1.1
178	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.1
179	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1.6	4.7	3.1	3.3
180	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6
181	Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8
182	Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.6	0.3	2.0	2.5
183	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.6	2.8	3.2	3.8
184	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.8
185	Eau Claire, WI	1.6	0.7	1.3	2.5
186	Worcester, MA-CT	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.2
187	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.5
188	Kansas City, MO-KS	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.7
189	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.5
190	Pueblo, CO	1.5	-1.3	4.5	2.1



**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Rank</b>					
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
191	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1.5	2.6	2.0	3.0
192	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	1.5	3.9	2.4	2.9
193	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.9
194	Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	1.5	-0.2	2.1	3.2
195	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.7
196	Fort Wayne, IN	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.0
197	Akron, OH	1.5	-0.1	1.0	2.1
198	Barnstable Town, MA	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.8
199	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.4
200	Tucson, AZ	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.8
201	Wichita, KS	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.5
202	Yuba City, CA	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.5
203	Visalia-Porterville, CA	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.1
204	Altoona, PA	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.8
205	Gainesville, GA	1.4	2.9	4.0	3.3
206	Olympia-Tumwater, WA	1.4	0.8	1.8	2.3
207	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	1.4	2.3	3.9	3.8
208	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2
209	Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.8
210	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.3	3.2	3.3	2.7
211	Lancaster, PA	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.1
212	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.6
213	New Haven-Milford, CT	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1
214	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.2
215	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2
216	Cedar Rapids, IA	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.7
217	Reading, PA	1.3	3.0	3.0	2.4
218	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.3	1.8	3.2	3.8
219	Charlottesville, VA	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
220	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.6
221	Roanoke, VA	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.9
222	Santa Fe, NM	1.2	1.4	3.9	1.8
223	Springfield, OH	1.2	-1.3	1.5	1.4
224	Fort Smith, AR-OK	1.2	3.6	1.5	2.1
225	Knoxville, TN	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.7
226	Ocala, FL	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.2
227	Wilmington, NC	1.2	3.2	3.7	3.8
228	Carbondale-Marion, IL	1.1	-0.2	-1.2	1.8

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
229	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1.1	3.3	1.8	2.3
230	Ann Arbor, MI	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.9
231	Rocky Mount, NC	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7
232	Salisbury, MD-DE	1.1	3.7	2.0	2.1
233	Albany, GA	1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.7
234	Athens-Clarke County, GA	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.2
235	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	1.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
236	Stockton-Lodi, CA	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.0
237	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	1.0	3.9	2.3	1.8
238	Panama City, FL	1.0	3.1	2.6	3.4
239	Appleton, WI	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.7
240	Spartanburg, SC	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.5
241	Rochester, NY	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1
242	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.6
243	Anchorage, AK	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.4
244	Jefferson City, MO	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.3
245	St. Louis, MO-IL	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.2
246	Macon, GA	0.9	2.5	0.3	1.3
247	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.3
248	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.2
249	Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.9	-0.4	1.8	2.8
250	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	0.9	1.9	2.3	3.5
251	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.4
252	Tuscaloosa, AL	0.9	2.3	3.8	2.2
253	Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3
254	Grants Pass, OR	0.9	4.4	5.1	4.1
255	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
256	Rapid City, SD	0.9	0.6	1.8	3.4
257	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	0.8	2.3	3.9	3.4
258	Rome, GA	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.0
259	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
260	St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.5
261	Saginaw, MI	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8
262	Springfield, MO	0.8	2.5	2.4	3.0
263	Valdosta, GA	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.3
264	Colorado Springs, CO	0.8	0.6	2.6	3.1
265	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8
266	Ithaca, NY	0.8	-0.4	0.3	2.1

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

		2011-			
		2013	2014	2015	2016
Rank					
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
267	Gainesville, FL	0.8	2.0	3.1	3.0
268	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.6
269	Huntsville, AL	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.0
270	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.7	2.1	1.7	2.2
271	Albuquerque, NM	0.7	3.6	2.5	2.3
272	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.7	-0.5	0.0	2.8
273	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.4
274	Lawrence, KS	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.9
275	Portland-South Portland, ME	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.2
276	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.6
277	Flint, MI	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.9
278	Rockford, IL	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.4
279	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.1
280	Port St. Lucie, FL	0.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
281	Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	2.0
282	Dayton, OH	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.0
283	Mansfield, OH	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.4
284	Coeur d'Alene, ID	0.5	2.6	2.4	2.7
285	Chattanooga, TN-GA	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.7
286	Bangor, ME	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.8
287	Bloomington, IN	0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3
288	Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	0.4	-0.6	2.5	2.1
289	Syracuse, NY	0.4	-0.4	0.9	1.9
290	Joplin, MO	0.4	-0.1	3.2	2.9
291	El Centro, CA	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.7
292	Duluth, MN-WI	0.3	-0.3	1.2	2.0
293	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.3	1.2	1.9	2.5
294	Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.3	0.8	2.3	3.0
295	Reno, NV	0.3	2.0	2.1	3.1
296	Lewiston, ID-WA	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.2
297	Montgomery, AL	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.0
298	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.3	0.9	2.6	3.4
299	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	0.3	1.5	2.1	2.8
300	Grand Junction, CO	0.3	-1.3	1.8	1.9
301	Winston-Salem, NC	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.6
302	Sebring, FL	0.2	3.6	3.5	4.8
303	Goldsboro, NC	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.2
304	Ocean City, NJ	0.1	4.2	1.9	1.8

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
305	Tallahassee, FL	0.1	2.7	2.2	2.8
306	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	0.1	1.2	3.0	2.5
307	Harrisonburg, VA	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.5
308	Racine, WI	0.1	0.9	-0.8	2.5
309	Utica-Rome, NY	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.0
310	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.2
311	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.0
312	Kingston, NY	0.0	1.3	-0.1	1.5
313	Winchester, VA-WV	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
314	Danville, IL	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.1
315	Columbus, GA-AL	0.0	-0.9	1.0	1.9
316	Erie, PA	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.6
317	Idaho Falls, ID	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.5
318	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-0.1	-2.0	0.0	1.8
319	Alexandria, LA	-0.1	3.1	3.3	1.8
320	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-0.1	1.0	2.4	3.4
321	Corvallis, OR	-0.1	1.0	2.8	3.0
322	Lafayette, LA	-0.1	1.9	1.2	1.7
323	Farmington, NM	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	-1.0
324	Walla Walla, WA	-0.2	0.9	2.4	3.2
325	Brunswick, GA	-0.2	-1.8	2.5	2.0
326	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	-0.2	2.2	2.9	3.8
327	Johnson City, TN	-0.2	1.1	2.1	1.8
328	Lebanon, PA	-0.2	1.3	1.2	1.6
329	Binghamton, NY	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	1.4
330	York-Hanover, PA	-0.3	1.4	2.2	2.4
331	Santa Rosa, CA	-0.3	3.5	1.6	2.5
332	Redding, CA	-0.3	2.8	2.2	2.5
333	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	-0.4	0.6	2.5	2.6
334	Lynchburg, VA	-0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9
335	Las Cruces, NM	-0.4	1.0	4.0	2.0
336	Killeen-Temple, TX	-0.5	2.1	3.5	2.7
337	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-0.5	1.7	2.2	3.2
338	Manhattan, KS	-0.5	-0.6	1.1	1.8
339	Springfield, IL	-0.5	0.1	0.2	1.5
340	Great Falls, MT	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	2.3
341	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-0.6	0.4	1.5	2.1
342	Terre Haute, IN	-0.6	-0.5	1.5	2.0

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
(Annual average percent change)

Rank		2011- 2013	2014	2015	2016
	U.S Real GDP	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
	386 Metros Real GMP	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
343	Missoula, MT	-0.6	0.5	4.3	3.2
344	Topeka, KS	-0.7	0.8	2.4	2.2
345	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-0.8	1.7	3.1	2.3
346	Pittsfield, MA	-0.8	0.4	0.3	1.1
347	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	-0.8	1.1	0.8	1.6
348	Cumberland, MD-WV	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	1.9
349	Warner Robins, GA	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	2.5
350	Pine Bluff, AR	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	0.8
351	Charleston, WV	-0.9	2.2	1.0	2.4
352	Lawton, OK	-1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
353	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-1.0	-1.1	0.9	1.6
354	Texarkana, TX-AR	-1.0	0.5	2.7	2.2
355	Norwich-New London, CT	-1.1	0.7	1.7	2.0
356	Clarksville, TN-KY	-1.1	1.0	2.0	2.0
357	Yuma, AZ	-1.2	1.3	0.1	3.1
358	Pocatello, ID	-1.2	-0.2	0.5	1.9
359	California-Lexington Park, MD	-1.3	0.7	-0.5	2.4
360	Evansville, IN-KY	-1.3	0.7	3.1	2.3
361	Elizabethtown, KY	-1.3	1.6	3.2	2.5
362	Carson City, NV	-1.3	1.0	0.7	1.8
363	Fayetteville, NC	-1.3	-0.5	1.3	2.2
364	Jacksonville, NC	-1.4	0.1	1.6	1.9
365	Johnstown, PA	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	1.3
366	Peoria, IL	-1.4	-1.8	0.2	2.2
367	Glens Falls, NY	-1.5	0.4	-0.2	1.7
368	Homosassa Springs, FL	-1.5	0.6	2.7	4.0
369	East Stroudsburg, PA	-1.5	-0.7	0.5	2.2
370	Midland, MI	-1.6	2.7	2.0	2.4
371	Fairbanks, AK	-1.6	1.2	-0.4	2.2
372	Decatur, IL	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	1.7
373	Hammond, LA	-1.8	4.5	3.7	2.3
374	Elmira, NY	-1.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
375	Kennewick-Richland, WA	-2.1	1.8	2.0	3.1
376	Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-2.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.6
377	Gadsden, AL	-2.3	0.8	1.8	1.9
378	Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-2.6	0.3	2.1	1.7
379	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-2.6	1.2	2.2	1.4
380	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-2.6	0.8	1.3	3.5

**Table 9: Real GMP Growth Rates**  
*(Annual average percent change)*

		2011-			
<b>Rank</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
U.S Real GDP		2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9
386 Metros Real GMP		2.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
<b>Ranked by 2013 2-Year Average Annual Percent Change</b>					
381	Hinesville, GA	-3.3	-2.9	1.4	1.5

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
El Centro, CA	23.9	23.5	21.4	19.4	19.1	-4.8
Yuma, AZ	26.1	21.8	19.1	17.6	17.3	-8.8
Visalia-Porterville, CA	13.9	12.5	10.6	9.4	9.2	-4.7
Merced, CA	14.0	12.4	10.3	9.7	9.5	-4.6
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	13.0	11.6	9.4	8.5	8.3	-4.8
Yuba City, CA	13.6	11.5	9.6	9.2	9.0	-4.5
Ocean City, NJ	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.4	9.1	-3.7
Fresno, CA	12.6	11.0	9.6	9.3	9.3	-3.3
Madera, CA	12.0	10.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	-3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	10.4	10.6	9.7	8.7	8.2	-2.3
Modesto, CA	12.3	10.5	9.1	9.0	9.1	-3.3
Stockton-Lodi, CA	11.9	10.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	-3.7
Bakersfield, CA	11.3	10.0	9.2	8.9	8.8	-2.5
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	10.8	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.5	-2.3
Yakima, WA	9.6	9.3	7.7	7.6	8.1	-1.6
Grants Pass, OR	10.3	9.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	-3.1
Redding, CA	11.1	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	-3.4
Longview, WA	9.5	8.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	-2.1
Salinas, CA	9.7	8.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	-2.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	10.0	8.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	-2.9
Hammond, LA	7.3	8.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	-2.2
Medford, OR	9.4	8.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	-3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9.6	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.4	-3.3
Chico, CA	9.8	8.2	6.8	6.7	6.6	-3.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	9.3	8.2	6.5	5.8	5.3	-4.0
Homosassa Springs, FL	9.2	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.3	-1.9
Albany, OR	8.9	8.0	6.1	5.3	5.3	-3.7
Kennewick-Richland, WA	8.6	8.0	6.4	5.9	6.1	-2.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	10.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.3	-2.7
Monroe, LA	6.5	7.9	6.3	5.9	5.5	-1.0
Rocky Mount, NC	10.1	7.9	7.3	6.6	6.4	-3.7
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	6.8	7.9	6.1	5.5	5.1	-1.7
Albany, GA	9.1	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	-2.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	9.7	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	-3.7
Florence, SC	7.9	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.8	-2.2
Carson City, NV	9.6	7.7	6.6	6.0	5.7	-3.9
Terre Haute, IN	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.4	-2.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.8	6.0	-1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	8.4	7.6	6.5	6.0	5.8	-2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	9.6	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	-3.2
Pine Bluff, AR	9.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.7	-2.2

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	9.3	7.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	-3.4
Alexandria, LA	6.2	7.6	5.7	5.0	4.6	-1.6
Dalton, GA	9.2	7.5	7.1	6.3	5.7	-3.5
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	-1.8
Sebring, FL	9.1	7.5	7.2	6.6	7.0	-2.1
Sumter, SC	7.8	7.5	6.6	6.0	6.0	-1.8
The Villages, FL	8.4	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.5	-2.0
Columbus, GA-AL	8.2	7.4	7.2	6.4	6.1	-2.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	7.6	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1	-2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	8.4	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	-2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	8.0	7.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	-1.8
Bend-Redmond, OR	8.8	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	-3.3
Morristown, TN	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	-2.3
Rome, GA	8.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.9	-2.0
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	7.9	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	-2.2
Decatur, IL	11.2	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.4	-4.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	8.8	7.2	5.7	4.9	4.7	-4.1
Macon, GA	8.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.1	-2.3
Danville, IL	10.9	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.8	-4.1
Mobile, AL	8.4	7.2	5.4	4.3	4.0	-4.3
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	6.1	7.2	5.2	4.6	4.4	-1.6
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	8.8	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	-2.9
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	8.9	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.7	-3.2
Rockford, IL	10.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	-3.0
Hinesville, GA	8.3	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.6	-2.6
Kankakee, IL	10.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.0	-3.0
Muncie, IN	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	-1.6
Jackson, TN	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.5	-2.3
Beckley, WV	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.4	-1.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	9.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	-2.3
Brunswick, GA	8.7	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.1	-3.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.6	-2.1
Salem, OR	8.0	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	-2.4
Fayetteville, NC	9.0	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.7	-3.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	8.6	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	-2.8
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.8	-2.0
Flagstaff, AZ	8.1	7.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	-3.3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	9.0	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	-2.8
Cumberland, MD-WV	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	-0.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	9.7	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	-3.9
Warner Robins, GA	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.0	5.6	-2.2



**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Reno, NV	8.6	6.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	-3.4
Eugene, OR	7.4	6.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	-1.3
New Haven-Milford, CT	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.5	-2.4
Salisbury, MD-DE	7.8	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.5	-1.3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	8.6	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	-2.6
Walla Walla, WA	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	-2.4
Johnson City, TN	7.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.2	-2.3
Clarksville, TN-KY	8.0	6.8	5.9	5.4	5.3	-2.7
Las Cruces, NM	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.3	5.2	-2.4
Valdosta, GA	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.1	-2.5
Wenatchee, WA	7.2	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	-1.6
Bellingham, WA	6.9	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	-1.9
Ocala, FL	8.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	-1.8
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	7.1	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	-1.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	-2.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	7.7	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.5	-2.3
Cleveland, TN	6.8	6.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	-1.5
Springfield, MA	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	-2.2
East Stroudsburg, PA	8.9	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.1	-2.8
Savannah, GA	7.6	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.3	-2.3
Flint, MI	9.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	-2.7
Spartanburg, SC	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.4	-1.6
Baton Rouge, LA	5.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	-1.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA	7.1	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	-1.9
Saginaw, MI	8.8	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	-3.3
Barnstable Town, MA	7.5	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	-1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL	8.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	-2.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	7.5	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	-2.4
Muskegon, MI	9.3	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.1	-3.2
Carbondale-Marion, IL	8.4	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	-2.2
Norwich-New London, CT	7.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	-2.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	-2.1
Lake Charles, LA	5.7	6.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	-1.2
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	6.6	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	-1.3
Decatur, AL	7.2	6.4	5.1	4.4	4.2	-3.1
Peoria, IL	8.9	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.4	-3.5
Punta Gorda, FL	7.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	-1.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	7.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	-2.4
Kokomo, IN	7.2	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.0	-1.3
Hattiesburg, MS	7.1	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	-1.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	-2.3

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	7.5	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	-1.7
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.1	-2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	6.9	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	-2.1
Dothan, AL	7.1	6.3	4.9	4.2	4.0	-3.1
Gadsden, AL	7.6	6.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	-2.9
Racine, WI	8.2	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.4	-2.8
Bay City, MI	8.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.1	-3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	8.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	-2.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	-2.1
Johnstown, PA	8.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.9	-2.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	8.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	-2.8
Bloomington, IN	6.6	6.2	5.0	3.9	4.0	-2.6
Knoxville, TN	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.8	-1.9
Pueblo, CO	9.1	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.7	-4.5
Prescott, AZ	7.2	6.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	-2.4
Lafayette, LA	5.0	6.1	5.1	4.3	4.0	-1.0
Montgomery, AL	7.2	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.2	-3.0
Binghamton, NY	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	-2.2
Tucson, AZ	6.6	6.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	-2.1
Bangor, ME	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	-1.8
Columbia, SC	6.1	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	-1.6
Utica-Rome, NY	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	-2.5
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.6	-1.1
Jackson, MS	7.0	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	-2.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	7.4	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.0	-2.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	-2.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7.2	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	-1.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	-2.2
Jackson, MI	8.1	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	-2.8
New Bern, NC	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	-2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	8.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	-2.2
El Paso, TX	7.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	-2.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.4	-1.5
Hot Springs, AR	7.4	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.3	-2.1
Albuquerque, NM	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	-2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	7.4	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	-2.7
Pittsfield, MA	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	-1.8
Worcester, MA-CT	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	-2.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	-1.2
Charleston, WV	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.5	-0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	6.8	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	-2.0

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Glens Falls, NY	7.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	-2.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	-1.4
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	-1.0
Syracuse, NY	7.0	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.6	-2.3
Goldsboro, NC	7.0	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.7	-2.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	-2.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	-2.1
Jacksonville, FL	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.9	-1.7
Greensboro-High Point, NC	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	-2.4
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	8.3	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	-3.4
Farmington, NM	6.8	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	-2.2
Greenville, NC	7.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	-1.4
Elmira, NY	7.3	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.4	-2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	6.7	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	-1.7
Wheeling, WV-OH	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	-1.6
Janesville-Beloit, WI	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	-2.3
Battle Creek, MI	7.6	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	-2.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	-0.6
Texarkana, TX-AR	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.5	-2.7
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	7.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	-2.1
Dover, DE	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	-1.7
Panama City, FL	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	-1.6
Tuscaloosa, AL	6.9	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.7	-3.2
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.3	-1.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	7.0	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	-2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	-1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	7.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	-2.1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	7.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	-2.3
Fort Wayne, IN	6.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	-1.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	6.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	-1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.5	-2.1
St. Louis, MO-IL	6.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	-1.7
Huntsville, AL	6.5	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	-2.7
Mansfield, OH	7.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	-2.3
Fairbanks, AK	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	-0.5
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	4.5	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.8	-0.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	7.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	-1.0
Rochester, NY	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	-2.1
Anchorage, AK	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	-0.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	-1.3
Elizabethtown, KY	7.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	-2.0

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	-1.7
Toledo, OH	7.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	-2.9
Springfield, IL	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	-2.1
Tallahassee, FL	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	-2.0
Williamsport, PA	7.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	-2.4
Champaign-Urbana, IL	7.5	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	-2.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	7.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	-2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	-1.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	7.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	-2.0
Jacksonville, NC	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.3	-2.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	6.6	5.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	-3.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	6.3	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	-2.4
Kingston, NY	6.7	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	-2.4
Trenton, NJ	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	-1.7
Gainesville, GA	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2	-1.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	6.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	-1.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	-1.6
Midland, MI	7.4	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	-3.1
Monroe, MI	7.3	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	-2.5
Wilmington, NC	7.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	-2.2
Erie, PA	7.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	-2.1
Killeen-Temple, TX	6.7	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	-2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	-1.4
Akron, OH	7.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	-2.3
Napa, CA	6.5	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	-2.2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	7.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	-2.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	6.3	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	-1.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	6.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	-2.2
Jonesboro, AR	6.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	-1.8
Lynchburg, VA	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.9	-2.2
Colorado Springs, CO	7.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	-3.2
Santa Rosa, CA	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	-2.4
Grand Junction, CO	7.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	-3.5
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	-1.8
Winston-Salem, NC	6.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	-2.1
Canton-Massillon, OH	7.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	-2.4
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	-2.2
Dayton, OH	7.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	-2.6
California-Lexington Park, MD	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	-1.2
Coeur d'Alene, ID	6.7	5.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	-3.2
Evansville, IN-KY	6.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	4.2	-2.1

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	6.7	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	-2.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL	6.7	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	-2.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	-1.8
Burlington, NC	6.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	-1.9
Corvallis, OR	5.5	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	-1.6
Kansas City, MO-KS	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	-1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	6.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	-1.6
Richmond, VA	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.5	-1.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	-2.2
Pittsburgh, PA	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	-1.6
Bowling Green, KY	6.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	-1.8
Lima, OH	7.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	-2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	-2.2
Springfield, OH	6.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	-1.9
Owensboro, KY	6.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	-1.6
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	6.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	-2.0
Altoona, PA	6.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	-1.4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	6.1	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	-2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	6.3	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	-2.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	-1.6
Reading, PA	6.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	-1.8
St. Joseph, MO-KS	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.1	-1.9
Gainesville, FL	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	-1.4
Wichita, KS	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	-1.7
Corpus Christi, TX	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	-1.2
Santa Fe, NM	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.8	-1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	6.1	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	-2.1
Roanoke, VA	5.6	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	-2.0
Harrisonburg, VA	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	-1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	-1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	-1.2
York-Hanover, PA	6.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	-1.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	-1.8
Green Bay, WI	6.2	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.2	-2.0
Joplin, MO	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	-2.0
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.1	-1.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	-1.5
Wausau, WI	6.4	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	-2.7
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	6.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	-2.3
Fond du Lac, WI	5.9	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	-2.2

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	-1.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	-1.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	-1.9
Eau Claire, WI	5.8	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	-2.0
Jefferson City, MO	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.6	-2.1
Duluth, MN-WI	6.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	-1.3
Waco, TX	5.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	-1.8
Laredo, TX	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	-1.3
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	-1.0
Springfield, MO	5.5	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	-1.8
Portland-South Portland, ME	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	-1.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	-1.7
Tyler, TX	6.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	-1.7
Appleton, WI	5.7	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.6	-2.1
Raleigh, NC	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	-1.6
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	-1.4
Sherman-Denison, TX	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	-1.5
Winchester, VA-WV	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	-1.6
Columbus, IN	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	-1.6
Cheyenne, WY	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	-1.4
Cedar Rapids, IA	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.3	-1.6
Asheville, NC	5.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	-1.4
Columbus, OH	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	-2.0
Pocatello, ID	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	-2.0
Wichita Falls, TX	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	-1.4
Lebanon, PA	5.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	-1.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	6.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	-2.2
Topeka, KS	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	-0.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	-1.6
Longview, TX	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	-1.8
Sheboygan, WI	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	-2.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	-1.3
Ann Arbor, MI	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	-2.3
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	-1.5
Lexington-Fayette, KY	5.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	-1.8
Ithaca, NY	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	-1.1
Lawton, OK	5.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	-2.1
Missoula, MT	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	-1.3
Morgantown, WV	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	-0.8
Great Falls, MT	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	-1.0
Charlottesville, VA	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	-1.2

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
(End of the Year Value, Percent)

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Change (level) 2013-2017</b>
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	-1.6
Boise City, ID	5.3	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	-1.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	-1.4
Dubuque, IA	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	-1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	-1.4
St. George, UT	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	-1.2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	-1.3
Lancaster, PA	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	-1.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	6.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	-2.4
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	-1.2
Casper, WY	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	-0.6
Tulsa, OK	5.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	-1.6
Abilene, TX	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	-1.3
Gettysburg, PA	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	-1.4
Greeley, CO	5.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	-2.3
Idaho Falls, ID	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	-1.4
Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	-1.4
St. Cloud, MN	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	-0.6
Columbia, MO	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	-1.5
Urban Honolulu, HI	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	-0.7
State College, PA	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	-1.3
Lawrence, KS	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	-1.0
Victoria, TX	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	-1.4
Fort Collins, CO	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	-2.2
Madison, WI	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	-1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	-1.0
San Angelo, TX	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	-0.9
Lubbock, TX	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	-1.3
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	-1.3
Billings, MT	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	-1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	-0.8
Salt Lake City, UT	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	-1.1
Boulder, CO	5.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	-1.9
Oklahoma City, OK	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	-1.0
Manhattan, KS	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	-0.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	-0.7
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	-0.8
Amarillo, TX	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	-1.1
Provo-Orem, UT	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	-1.1
Rapid City, SD	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	-0.7
Grand Island, NE	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	0.6

**Table 10: Change in Metro Area Unemployment Rates**  
*(End of the Year Value, Percent)*

<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>						<b>Change (level)</b>
<b>Ranked by 2014Q4 Unemployment Rate</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>
Rochester, MN	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	-0.5
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	-0.3
Logan, UT-ID	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	-1.0
Iowa City, IA	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	-0.7
Odessa, TX	4.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	-0.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	-0.8
Sioux Falls, SD	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	-0.4
Bismarck, ND	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.8
Ames, IA	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	-0.7
Lincoln, NE	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	-0.7
Fargo, ND-MN	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.3
Midland, TX	3.5	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	-0.4



**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Abilene, TX	2008Q3	-2.8	-4.1	2014Q4
Akron, OH	2008Q1	-27.6	-8.0	2018Q4
Albany, GA	2007Q1	-3.9	-6.0	after 2021
Albany, OR	2008Q1	-4.5	-10.4	2019Q3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2008Q2	-13.9	-3.1	2014Q2
Albuquerque, NM	2008Q2	-22.5	-5.6	2018Q1
Alexandria, LA	2008Q1	-3.5	-5.2	after 2021
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2007Q4	-14.2	-4.1	2013Q1
Altoona, PA	2007Q4	-2.7	-4.4	2018Q1
Amarillo, TX	2008Q3	-3.8	-3.3	2013Q3
Ames, IA	2008Q4	-1.3	-2.8	2012Q2
Anchorage, AK	2008Q3	-0.8	-0.5	2010Q3
Ann Arbor, MI	2007Q1	-9.7	-4.8	2013Q3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	2007Q1	-4.9	-9.1	after 2021
Appleton, WI	2008Q3	-5.2	-4.3	2014Q2
Asheville, NC	2008Q1	-12.2	-6.8	2014Q4
Athens-Clarke County, GA	2008Q1	-6.1	-6.6	2015Q1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2007Q3	-203.2	-8.2	2014Q2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	2007Q1	-12.5	-8.3	after 2021
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2007Q3	-2.9	-5.3	2012Q4
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2008Q2	-7.6	-3.4	2014Q1
Austin-Round Rock, TX	2008Q3	-21.9	-2.8	2010Q4
Bakersfield, CA	2008Q2	-15.7	-6.5	2012Q2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	2008Q1	-54.1	-4.1	2012Q4
Bangor, ME	2008Q2	-2.7	-3.6	after 2021
Barnstable Town, MA	2007Q2	-5.1	-5.3	2014Q4
Baton Rouge, LA	2007Q4	-10.0	-2.6	2013Q1
Battle Creek, MI	2007Q2	-3.8	-6.4	2020Q2
Bay City, MI	2007Q3	-1.9	-5.0	after 2021
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2008Q3	-9.7	-5.7	2015Q1
Beckley, WV	2008Q4	-2.0	-4.0	2011Q2
Bellingham, WA	2008Q1	-6.3	-7.3	2014Q4
Bend-Redmond, OR	2007Q1	-10.8	-15.0	2015Q2
Billings, MT	2008Q1	-2.6	-3.1	2013Q1
Binghamton, NY	2008Q3	-5.2	-4.5	after 2021
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2007Q1	-41.9	-7.8	2017Q4
Bismarck, ND	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2009Q3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2008Q2	-4.4	-5.9	2013Q3
Bloomington, IN	2008Q3	-2.1	-2.7	2017Q1
Bloomington-Normal, IL	2008Q3	-2.1	-2.1	2017Q4
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	2008Q3	-0.8	-2.0	2011Q4
Boise City, ID	2007Q1	-24.9	-8.9	2014Q1

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2008Q2	-96.5	-3.9	2012Q3
Boulder, CO	2008Q2	-10.9	-6.4	2012Q4
Bowling Green, KY	2008Q1	-5.1	-7.4	2013Q1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	2008Q1	-3.7	-4.2	2016Q1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	2008Q1	-30.7	-7.0	2015Q3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2008Q1	-1.2	-1.0	2010Q3
Brunswick, GA	2008Q1	-4.2	-9.1	after 2021
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	2008Q3	-18.5	-3.3	2014Q3
Burlington, NC	2007Q3	-6.6	-10.5	2017Q2
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2008Q1	-3.1	-2.6	2011Q2
California-Lexington Park, MD	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2009Q3
Canton-Massillon, OH	2007Q4	-15.2	-8.8	after 2021
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2007Q1	-37.7	-16.1	2014Q4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	2007Q2	-2.2	-4.7	2020Q2
Carbondale-Marion, IL	2007Q1	-2.4	-4.1	after 2021
Carson City, NV	2007Q1	-4.2	-12.6	after 2021
Casper, WY	2008Q4	-3.7	-9.1	2012Q2
Cedar Rapids, IA	2008Q4	-4.0	-2.8	2012Q1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	2008Q2	-4.8	-7.9	2016Q2
Champaign-Urbana, IL	2008Q3	-4.5	-4.0	after 2021
Charleston, WV	2008Q4	-4.1	-3.2	2021Q2
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2008Q1	-20.6	-6.8	2012Q2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2007Q4	-88.9	-8.6	2013Q3
Charlottesville, VA	2007Q4	-4.1	-3.8	2012Q4
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2008Q1	-22.4	-9.0	2016Q3
Cheyenne, WY	2008Q2	-1.4	-3.1	2013Q1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2008Q1	-327.8	-7.2	2015Q3
Chico, CA	2007Q1	-7.0	-9.1	2015Q1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2007Q4	-66.3	-6.3	2014Q4
Clarksville, TN-KY	2007Q1	-3.9	-4.7	2012Q1
Cleveland, TN	2007Q1	-3.0	-7.1	2012Q3
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2007Q1	-87.9	-8.2	2020Q2
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2008Q3	-5.4	-9.3	2014Q3
College Station-Bryan, TX	2009Q1	-0.9	-1.0	2010Q2
Colorado Springs, CO	2007Q3	-15.6	-5.9	2014Q2
Columbia, MO	2008Q2	-1.3	-1.4	2011Q2
Columbia, SC	2008Q1	-25.2	-6.8	2014Q1
Columbus, GA-AL	2008Q2	-5.2	-4.2	2014Q4
Columbus, IN	2008Q2	-4.5	-9.7	2011Q4
Columbus, OH	2008Q1	-49.0	-5.1	2012Q2
Corpus Christi, TX	2008Q2	-6.6	-3.6	2012Q2
Corvallis, OR	2008Q2	-1.8	-4.6	2012Q1

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	2007Q1	-9.9	-9.2	2015Q4
Cumberland, MD-WV	2008Q1	-0.4	-1.1	2010Q3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2008Q2	-150.9	-5.0	2012Q1
Dalton, GA	2007Q1	-13.1	-16.5	after 2021
Danville, IL	2007Q2	-2.4	-7.6	after 2021
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	2008Q1	-5.6	-8.3	2014Q2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2008Q1	-12.3	-6.4	2020Q2
Dayton, OH	2007Q1	-34.7	-8.8	after 2021
Decatur, AL	2007Q4	-6.1	-10.3	after 2021
Decatur, IL	2008Q4	-3.7	-6.6	after 2021
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2007Q2	-17.6	-9.2	2017Q1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2008Q2	-70.1	-5.6	2012Q4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2008Q3	-11.0	-3.4	2012Q3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	2007Q1	-252.4	-12.8	after 2021
Dothan, AL	2007Q1	-6.0	-9.4	after 2021
Dover, DE	2008Q1	-4.2	-6.2	2015Q1
Dubuque, IA	2008Q1	-1.3	-2.4	2011Q1
Duluth, MN-WI	2008Q1	-6.5	-4.8	2015Q3
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	2008Q3	-12.9	-4.6	2013Q2
East Stroudsburg, PA	2008Q1	-3.8	-6.1	after 2021
Eau Claire, WI	2008Q1	-4.8	-5.7	2015Q1
El Centro, CA	2008Q3	-2.1	-4.1	2012Q4
El Paso, TX	2008Q1	-6.3	-2.2	2011Q2
Elizabethtown, KY	2008Q1	-3.8	-7.2	2012Q4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2007Q2	-30.6	-23.5	after 2021
Elmira, NY	2007Q4	-2.1	-5.0	after 2021
Erie, PA	2007Q2	-8.1	-6.0	2018Q1
Eugene, OR	2008Q1	-17.0	-10.8	2021Q1
Evansville, IN-KY	2007Q1	-7.9	-5.0	2015Q4
Fairbanks, AK	2008Q2	-0.5	-1.2	2010Q2
Fargo, ND-MN	2008Q4	-1.7	-1.4	2011Q1
Farmington, NM	2008Q3	-5.0	-9.4	2015Q1
Fayetteville, NC	2008Q4	-1.6	-1.2	2017Q1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	2007Q4	-10.6	-5.1	2012Q2
Flagstaff, AZ	2008Q1	-5.2	-7.9	2016Q2
Flint, MI	2007Q1	-18.9	-12.4	after 2021
Florence, SC	2007Q4	-7.3	-8.2	2019Q3
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	2007Q1	-3.4	-6.0	after 2021
Fond du Lac, WI	2007Q4	-4.5	-9.2	2015Q2
Fort Collins, CO	2008Q3	-5.7	-4.1	2012Q1
Fort Smith, AR-OK	2007Q4	-9.7	-7.9	2021Q1
Fort Wayne, IN	2007Q1	-21.1	-9.6	2021Q2

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Fresno, CA	2007Q3	-25.7	-8.1	2014Q4
Gadsden, AL	2008Q1	-3.0	-7.8	after 2021
Gainesville, FL	2007Q4	-7.5	-5.6	2015Q2
Gainesville, GA	2008Q1	-8.1	-10.2	2014Q3
Gettysburg, PA	2007Q2	-3.1	-8.9	2015Q4
Glens Falls, NY	2007Q4	-2.3	-4.1	2020Q1
Goldsboro, NC	2008Q1	-2.6	-5.7	after 2021
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2008Q1	-1.4	-2.6	2011Q3
Grand Island, NE	2008Q4	-1.1	-2.6	2012Q3
Grand Junction, CO	2008Q3	-7.6	-11.4	2018Q3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2007Q1	-42.6	-8.7	2013Q3
Grants Pass, OR	2007Q1	-3.1	-12.0	2018Q3
Great Falls, MT	2008Q1	-0.3	-0.9	2014Q1
Greeley, CO	2008Q2	-5.9	-7.1	2012Q1
Green Bay, WI	2007Q3	-6.0	-3.5	2013Q4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	2007Q2	-35.3	-9.5	2017Q2
Greenville, NC	2007Q4	-3.4	-4.4	2014Q2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	2008Q1	-33.9	-8.8	2013Q4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2008Q2	-7.5	-4.6	2021Q4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	2007Q4	-5.7	-5.6	2013Q1
Hammond, LA	2008Q1	-1.4	-3.2	2014Q4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	2008Q3	-1.7	-4.5	2016Q3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	2008Q2	-13.3	-4.0	2015Q4
Harrisonburg, VA	2007Q2	-2.8	-4.3	2015Q1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2008Q1	-36.0	-5.6	2016Q3
Hattiesburg, MS	2007Q3	-2.8	-4.5	2015Q1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2007Q1	-20.6	-12.7	after 2021
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2007Q4	-8.4	-11.2	2015Q2
Hinesville, GA	2008Q4	-0.5	-2.4	2010Q4
Homosassa Springs, FL	2007Q1	-4.8	-12.6	after 2021
Hot Springs, AR	2008Q1	-1.5	-3.8	2017Q2
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	2008Q4	-7.0	-7.1	2013Q1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	2008Q4	-109.5	-4.2	2011Q4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	2008Q3	-6.3	-4.3	2020Q2
Huntsville, AL	2008Q2	-7.2	-3.4	2014Q3
Idaho Falls, ID	2008Q2	-3.2	-5.2	2015Q1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	2008Q2	-52.3	-5.5	2012Q4
Iowa City, IA	2008Q3	-2.0	-2.1	2011Q1
Ithaca, NY	2008Q2	-0.1	-0.2	2010Q1
Jackson, MI	2007Q1	-6.3	-10.5	after 2021
Jackson, MS	2007Q4	-13.1	-4.8	2014Q4
Jackson, TN	2007Q3	-5.1	-7.7	2014Q4

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Jacksonville, FL	2007Q2	-55.9	-8.8	2015Q2
Jacksonville, NC	2009Q3	-0.4	-0.8	2009Q3
Janesville-Beloit, WI	2007Q4	-8.8	-12.5	2019Q3
Jefferson City, MO	2008Q1	-2.7	-3.4	2020Q2
Johnson City, TN	2008Q1	-4.6	-5.7	2020Q2
Johnstown, PA	2008Q1	-2.7	-4.4	after 2021
Jonesboro, AR	2008Q2	-1.2	-2.5	2011Q2
Joplin, MO	2008Q3	-2.5	-3.1	2013Q2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	2008Q1	-8.0	-11.0	2015Q1
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2007Q1	-9.9	-6.7	2018Q2
Kankakee, IL	2007Q4	-1.9	-4.2	2014Q3
Kansas City, MO-KS	2008Q1	-52.5	-5.2	2014Q2
Kennewick-Richland, WA	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2009Q3
Killeen-Temple, TX	2008Q3	-1.6	-1.3	2010Q2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	2008Q2	-7.4	-6.0	2016Q1
Kingston, NY	2007Q1	-3.2	-5.1	after 2021
Knoxville, TN	2008Q1	-19.4	-5.2	2014Q2
Kokomo, IN	2007Q2	-7.5	-17.4	after 2021
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2008Q1	-2.9	-3.8	2012Q4
Lafayette, LA	2008Q4	-10.7	-4.9	2012Q2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	2008Q3	-5.9	-6.1	2012Q3
Lake Charles, LA	2008Q2	-5.6	-5.9	2014Q2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	2007Q1	-8.6	-15.6	after 2021
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2007Q2	-18.2	-8.6	2016Q2
Lancaster, PA	2008Q1	-13.4	-5.6	2014Q3
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2007Q4	-13.5	-5.9	after 2021
Laredo, TX	2008Q2	-4.1	-4.5	2011Q3
Las Cruces, NM	2008Q2	-1.1	-1.5	2012Q4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2007Q2	-118.8	-12.8	2016Q3
Lawrence, KS	2007Q4	-1.5	-2.9	2015Q1
Lawton, OK	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2009Q4
Lebanon, PA	2008Q3	-1.8	-3.5	2012Q1
Lewiston, ID-WA	2007Q4	-1.8	-6.4	2016Q2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2007Q4	-2.8	-5.4	2017Q4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2007Q2	-13.8	-5.4	2013Q3
Lima, OH	2007Q1	-4.0	-7.2	after 2021
Lincoln, NE	2008Q4	-4.2	-2.4	2011Q4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	2008Q1	-14.0	-4.0	2015Q2
Logan, UT-ID	2007Q2	-4.7	-8.3	2014Q2
Longview, TX	2008Q4	-6.1	-6.2	2011Q4
Longview, WA	2007Q3	-2.8	-7.1	2014Q4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2007Q3	-509.8	-8.9	2014Q4

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	Pre-Recession Peak	Job Losses (thous.)	Decline (%)	Return to Peak
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	2007Q2	-35.9	-5.8	2013Q3
Lubbock, TX	2008Q3	-2.7	-2.1	2011Q1
Lynchburg, VA	2008Q1	-6.4	-5.8	after 2021
Macon, GA	2008Q2	-7.3	-7.1	2016Q4
Madera, CA	2007Q4	-2.5	-6.8	2013Q4
Madison, WI	2008Q3	-9.9	-2.7	2012Q2
Manchester-Nashua, NH	2008Q1	-10.6	-5.1	2015Q3
Manhattan, KS	2008Q1	-1.5	-3.5	2012Q3
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2007Q3	-3.5	-6.3	2013Q4
Mansfield, OH	2007Q1	-6.2	-10.7	after 2021
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	2008Q4	-1.8	-0.8	2010Q4
Medford, OR	2007Q1	-9.4	-11.1	2017Q2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2007Q4	-47.6	-7.4	2017Q2
Merced, CA	2007Q3	-3.6	-6.0	2013Q3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2007Q2	-237.9	-9.8	2014Q3
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2007Q1	-4.5	-9.5	after 2021
Midland, MI	2008Q1	-2.1	-5.7	2013Q4
Midland, TX	2008Q4	-5.8	-7.9	2011Q1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	2007Q2	-57.1	-6.6	2016Q3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2008Q1	-110.4	-6.0	2013Q2
Missoula, MT	2007Q1	-1.6	-2.8	2013Q1
Mobile, AL	2008Q2	-12.7	-6.9	2020Q1
Modesto, CA	2007Q1	-15.1	-9.2	2015Q1
Monroe, LA	2007Q3	-3.4	-4.3	after 2021
Monroe, MI	2007Q2	-6.4	-14.7	after 2021
Montgomery, AL	2008Q1	-12.2	-6.8	2020Q2
Morgantown, WV	2009Q4	0.0	0.0	2009Q3
Morristown, TN	2008Q1	-5.7	-11.9	after 2021
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	2008Q1	-4.0	-8.3	2016Q3
Muncie, IN	2007Q2	-4.0	-7.6	after 2021
Muskegon, MI	2007Q1	-6.9	-10.5	after 2021
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2008Q1	-17.5	-11.1	2015Q2
Napa, CA	2008Q1	-5.2	-7.9	2013Q2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	2007Q1	-23.3	-17.5	2015Q1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2008Q1	-48.2	-6.0	2012Q1
New Bern, NC	2007Q1	-4.2	-8.9	2020Q2
New Haven-Milford, CT	2008Q1	-23.4	-6.1	2017Q3
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2008Q3	-9.2	-1.7	after 2021
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	2008Q1	-397.5	-4.5	2013Q2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	2007Q3	-6.8	-10.4	after 2021
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	2007Q1	-39.1	-14.1	2016Q1
Norwich-New London, CT	2008Q2	-7.0	-5.1	after 2021

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Ocala, FL	2007Q1	-16.3	-15.2	2019Q2
Ocean City, NJ	2007Q1	-2.7	-6.2	2018Q1
Odessa, TX	2008Q4	-6.2	-9.6	2011Q2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	2007Q4	-13.2	-5.9	2013Q3
Oklahoma City, OK	2008Q3	-23.5	-4.0	2012Q1
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2008Q3	-5.3	-5.0	2014Q3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	2008Q2	-14.8	-3.1	2012Q4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2007Q4	-101.6	-9.4	2014Q1
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	2008Q2	-2.6	-2.7	2012Q2
Owensboro, KY	2008Q2	-2.0	-4.0	2011Q3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	2007Q3	-25.6	-8.6	2015Q4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2007Q1	-20.0	-9.3	2018Q4
Panama City, FL	2007Q1	-5.4	-6.7	2015Q2
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2008Q2	-1.6	-3.6	after 2021
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	2007Q1	-17.8	-10.3	2017Q1
Peoria, IL	2008Q3	-15.9	-8.4	after 2021
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MI	2008Q1	-130.2	-4.6	2015Q3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2007Q3	-235.2	-12.2	2015Q4
Pine Bluff, AR	2007Q1	-1.8	-4.7	after 2021
Pittsburgh, PA	2008Q2	-35.6	-3.1	2011Q4
Pittsfield, MA	2007Q1	-2.7	-4.2	after 2021
Pocatello, ID	2007Q1	-3.5	-9.7	2017Q3
Port St. Lucie, FL	2007Q1	-15.3	-11.2	2015Q3
Portland-South Portland, ME	2008Q2	-12.5	-4.6	2016Q2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2008Q1	-80.7	-7.7	2013Q4
Prescott, AZ	2007Q1	-9.3	-14.2	2018Q3
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	2007Q1	-53.8	-7.4	2017Q2
Provo-Orem, UT	2007Q3	-15.2	-7.9	2012Q2
Pueblo, CO	2008Q2	-1.9	-3.2	2014Q2
Punta Gorda, FL	2007Q1	-4.8	-10.6	2016Q1
Racine, WI	2007Q4	-6.8	-8.4	after 2021
Raleigh, NC	2008Q1	-30.7	-5.8	2012Q3
Rapid City, SD	2008Q3	-1.6	-2.4	2012Q1
Reading, PA	2008Q2	-9.9	-5.6	2014Q4
Redding, CA	2007Q1	-7.5	-11.3	2021Q3
Reno, NV	2007Q1	-33.3	-14.8	2018Q3
Richmond, VA	2007Q3	-34.8	-5.6	2013Q4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2007Q3	-144.8	-11.2	2014Q3
Roanoke, VA	2007Q1	-9.1	-5.5	2016Q4
Rochester, MN	2007Q4	-5.0	-4.4	2012Q4
Rochester, NY	2008Q2	-18.5	-3.5	2014Q1
Rockford, IL	2007Q2	-19.1	-11.8	after 2021

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Rocky Mount, NC	2007Q2	-6.7	-10.1	after 2021
Rome, GA	2007Q2	-3.4	-8.0	after 2021
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2007Q3	-84.0	-9.1	2015Q4
Saginaw, MI	2007Q1	-7.8	-8.6	after 2021
Salem, OR	2008Q1	-9.4	-6.1	2015Q4
Salinas, CA	2007Q4	-8.3	-6.3	2014Q4
Salisbury, MD-DE	2008Q1	-7.4	-4.9	2016Q2
Salt Lake City, UT	2008Q1	-37.3	-6.0	2012Q3
San Angelo, TX	2007Q4	-1.3	-2.9	2011Q4
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2008Q2	-18.5	-2.1	2011Q2
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2007Q3	-92.8	-7.0	2013Q4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2008Q1	-150.0	-7.2	2013Q1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2008Q1	-72.2	-7.8	2012Q4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	2007Q2	-8.1	-7.7	2013Q2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2007Q2	-10.7	-11.1	2015Q1
Santa Fe, NM	2007Q4	-5.6	-8.5	2020Q4
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2007Q4	-11.3	-6.5	2013Q4
Santa Rosa, CA	2007Q2	-23.7	-12.3	2015Q1
Savannah, GA	2007Q2	-12.4	-7.7	2014Q2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	2007Q3	-11.9	-4.5	2015Q2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2008Q1	-122.7	-6.9	2013Q3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	2007Q1	-6.3	-12.5	2018Q1
Sebring, FL	2007Q3	-3.5	-12.6	2019Q3
Sheboygan, WI	2007Q2	-6.2	-9.6	2019Q1
Sherman-Denison, TX	2007Q2	-1.3	-3.0	2013Q3
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2008Q1	-6.7	-3.4	after 2021
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	2008Q2	-0.9	-2.4	after 2021
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2008Q3	-3.0	-3.4	2014Q2
Sioux Falls, SD	2008Q4	-3.6	-2.7	2011Q4
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	2007Q2	-12.7	-8.8	after 2021
Spartanburg, SC	2008Q1	-13.3	-9.6	2014Q4
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	2008Q1	-14.5	-6.1	2015Q2
Springfield, IL	2008Q3	-2.0	-1.8	2011Q4
Springfield, MA	2008Q2	-9.4	-3.5	2013Q2
Springfield, MO	2007Q3	-11.1	-5.5	2014Q2
Springfield, OH	2008Q1	-4.0	-7.5	2019Q1
St. Cloud, MN	2008Q1	-5.4	-5.2	2013Q3
St. George, UT	2007Q4	-9.2	-16.7	2015Q1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	2009Q3	0.0	-0.1	2009Q3
St. Louis, MO-IL	2008Q1	-80.3	-5.9	2017Q3
State College, PA	2008Q3	-1.0	-1.3	2011Q3
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	2008Q1	-3.7	-7.2	after 2021



**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Stockton-Lodi, CA	2007Q3	-20.0	-9.3	2015Q4
Sumter, SC	2007Q1	-4.4	-11.0	after 2021
Syracuse, NY	2008Q3	-12.7	-3.9	after 2021
Tallahassee, FL	2007Q4	-8.9	-5.0	2016Q4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2007Q1	-136.5	-11.0	2015Q4
Terre Haute, IN	2007Q3	-3.5	-4.7	after 2021
Texarkana, TX-AR	2008Q3	-2.6	-4.0	after 2021
The Villages, FL	2007Q3	-0.4	-2.0	2011Q2
Toledo, OH	2007Q1	-31.9	-10.2	after 2021
Topeka, KS	2008Q4	-3.4	-3.1	2016Q3
Trenton, NJ	2008Q2	-4.7	-1.9	2013Q2
Tucson, AZ	2007Q2	-29.9	-7.8	2018Q2
Tulsa, OK	2008Q3	-28.2	-6.4	2014Q4
Tuscaloosa, AL	2008Q2	-6.5	-6.5	2014Q2
Tyler, TX	2008Q3	-3.8	-3.9	2014Q1
Urban Honolulu, HI	2007Q4	-25.0	-5.5	2013Q3
Utica-Rome, NY	2008Q1	-3.6	-2.7	after 2021
Valdosta, GA	2008Q1	-4.6	-7.9	2017Q3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	2007Q3	-8.5	-6.5	2016Q1
Victoria, TX	2008Q2	-3.0	-7.2	2012Q3
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	2008Q1	-3.3	-5.3	after 2021
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	2007Q3	-43.3	-5.6	2017Q2
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2007Q4	-8.6	-7.4	2014Q4
Waco, TX	2008Q4	-2.2	-2.0	2014Q2
Walla Walla, WA	2008Q3	-0.3	-1.2	2014Q4
Warner Robins, GA	2008Q1	-0.2	-0.3	2011Q3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-W	2008Q2	-62.6	-2.1	2011Q3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2008Q3	-2.8	-3.1	2011Q4
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	2008Q2	-0.4	-0.9	2010Q2
Wausau, WI	2007Q3	-6.5	-8.7	2018Q3
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2008Q3	-4.7	-9.6	after 2021
Wenatchee, WA	2008Q2	-2.0	-5.0	2014Q3
Wheeling, WV-OH	2008Q1	-1.8	-2.7	2013Q3
Wichita Falls, TX	2007Q3	-4.6	-7.3	after 2021
Wichita, KS	2008Q2	-23.1	-7.4	after 2021
Williamsport, PA	2008Q2	-2.8	-5.2	2011Q2
Wilmington, NC	2008Q1	-9.5	-8.1	2015Q1
Winchester, VA-WV	2007Q1	-5.1	-8.7	2013Q1
Winston-Salem, NC	2008Q1	-19.9	-7.6	2017Q2
Worcester, MA-CT	2008Q1	-17.5	-4.7	2013Q2
Yakima, WA	2008Q1	-1.8	-2.3	2014Q4
York-Hanover, PA	2008Q1	-11.4	-6.2	2016Q3

**Table 11: Return to Peak Employment**  
*(Employment Peak Before the Late 2000s Recession)*

	<b>Pre-Recession Peak</b>	<b>Job Losses (thous.)</b>	<b>Decline (%)</b>	<b>Return to Peak</b>
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	2007Q1	-22.5	-9.4	after 2021
Yuba City, CA	2007Q1	-4.7	-11.1	2020Q2
Yuma, AZ	2008Q2	-4.7	-8.6	2018Q1

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Anchorage, AK	1.7	2.4
Fairbanks, AK	1.2	-0.4
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	0.3	2.1
Auburn-Opelika, AL	4.0	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1.0	2.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5.2	3.3
Decatur, AL	0.4	1.4
Dothan, AL	1.1	1.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3.5	-2.0
Gadsden, AL	0.8	1.8
Huntsville, AL	1.3	2.2
Mobile, AL	2.2	2.0
Montgomery, AL	0.8	2.7
Tuscaloosa, AL	2.3	3.8
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	4.8	3.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	3.6	1.5
Hot Springs, AR	4.2	3.1
Jonesboro, AR	3.0	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.9	2.6
Pine Bluff, AR	-2.3	-0.7
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Flagstaff, AZ	1.6	2.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	1.7	2.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2.8	2.8
Prescott, AZ	4.8	3.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	0.8	1.3
Tucson, AZ	0.9	1.7
Yuma, AZ	1.3	0.1
<b>California</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Bakersfield, CA	5.8	0.1
Chico, CA	3.2	2.7
El Centro, CA	0.7	0.1
Fresno, CA	3.4	3.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	1.8	1.7

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	2.6	2.0
Madera, CA	6.1	1.4
Merced, CA	3.5	4.2
Modesto, CA	3.9	2.3
Napa, CA	3.2	1.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	3.9	2.4
Redding, CA	2.8	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4.7	3.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.1	2.6
Salinas, CA	1.5	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	2.8	2.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	3.8	3.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	3.4	3.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	3.9	2.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	2.0	2.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	4.0	2.6
Santa Rosa, CA	3.5	1.6
Stockton-Lodi, CA	3.0	2.8
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.1	2.9
Visalia-Porterville, CA	2.2	2.8
Yuba City, CA	2.7	2.2
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Boulder, CO	2.5	1.5
Colorado Springs, CO	0.6	2.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	4.7	2.9
Fort Collins, CO	-0.3	4.7
Grand Junction, CO	-1.3	1.8
Greeley, CO	6.1	2.9
Pueblo, CO	-1.3	4.5
<b>Conneticut</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1.7	2.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2.0	2.0
New Haven-Milford, CT	1.7	1.9
Norwich-New London, CT	0.7	1.7
<b>Washington D.C.</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	1.0	2.4
<b>Delaware</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Dover, DE	0.8	1.6

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	4.9	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	-0.2	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.0	3.2
Gainesville, FL	2.0	3.1
Homosassa Springs, FL	0.6	2.7
Jacksonville, FL	2.8	2.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2.5	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.2	3.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	6.3	4.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.4	2.9
Ocala, FL	2.4	3.3
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	2.2	2.9
Panama City, FL	3.1	2.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	1.5	2.1
Port St. Lucie, FL	3.7	3.8
Punta Gorda, FL	2.4	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	1.9	2.3
Sebring, FL	3.6	3.5
Tallahassee, FL	2.7	2.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.6	2.3
The Villages, FL	4.3	2.5
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Albany, GA	-0.3	1.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA	1.3	2.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.8	3.1
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	0.6	2.5
Brunswick, GA	-1.8	2.5
Columbus, GA-AL	-0.9	1.0
Dalton, GA	2.7	4.2
Gainesville, GA	2.9	4.0
Hinesville, GA	-2.9	1.4
Macon, GA	2.5	0.3
Rome, GA	1.4	1.6
Savannah, GA	2.4	2.2
Valdosta, GA	2.0	1.5
Warner Robins, GA	-0.6	0.1
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Urban Honolulu, HI	1.1	1.4
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	0.9	2.5
<b>Iowa</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Ames, IA	4.2	4.2
Cedar Rapids, IA	1.1	1.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	0.9	0.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	1.2	2.4
Dubuque, IA	1.3	3.1
Iowa City, IA	1.0	2.5
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	2.7	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	1.3	2.0
<b>Idaho</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Boise City, ID	2.5	2.9
Coeur d'Alene, ID	2.6	2.4
Idaho Falls, ID	1.5	2.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	0.7	1.2
Pocatello, ID	-0.2	0.5
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Bloomington-Normal, IL	-0.8	0.3
Carbondale-Marion, IL	-0.2	-1.2
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.9	1.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	1.9	1.7
Danville, IL	0.8	3.6
Decatur, IL	0.7	-0.1
Kankakee, IL	2.4	1.1
Peoria, IL	-1.8	0.2
Rockford, IL	2.2	1.9
Springfield, IL	0.1	0.2
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Bloomington, IN	0.5	3.2
Columbus, IN	2.7	2.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	2.5	2.0
Evansville, IN-KY	0.7	3.1
Fort Wayne, IN	0.9	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	3.3	2.8
Kokomo, IN	3.1	2.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	1.2	3.0
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	1.3	1.8

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Muncie, IN	-0.7	1.8
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1.7	3.1
Terre Haute, IN	-0.5	1.5
<b>Kansas</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Lawrence, KS	2.1	2.8
Manhattan, KS	-0.6	1.1
Topeka, KS	0.8	2.4
Wichita, KS	1.3	2.0
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Bowling Green, KY	2.7	3.9
Elizabethtown, KY	1.6	3.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.8	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1.0	2.9
Owensboro, KY	2.4	3.3
<b>Louisiana</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Alexandria, LA	3.1	3.3
Baton Rouge, LA	5.7	3.8
Hammond, LA	4.5	3.7
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	5.4	-0.3
Lafayette, LA	1.9	1.2
Lake Charles, LA	5.2	5.4
Monroe, LA	4.0	1.0
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	2.1	1.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	1.2	2.2
<b>Massachusetts</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Barnstable Town, MA	1.7	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	1.9	2.1
Pittsfield, MA	0.4	0.3
Springfield, MA	0.8	1.1
Worcester, MA-CT	2.0	1.8
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	1.5	2.2
California-Lexington Park, MD	0.7	-0.5
Cumberland, MD-WV	0.4	-0.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-0.5	0.0
Salisbury, MD-DE	3.7	2.0

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Maine</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Bangor, ME	1.1	1.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	2.1	1.7
Portland-South Portland, ME	1.4	2.1
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Ann Arbor, MI	1.3	2.4
Battle Creek, MI	3.1	2.1
Bay City, MI	0.6	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.2	2.1
Flint, MI	0.4	2.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	2.5	2.6
Jackson, MI	3.1	2.2
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	3.3	1.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2.0	1.9
Midland, MI	2.7	2.0
Monroe, MI	2.5	3.4
Muskegon, MI	2.1	2.5
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	3.9	2.3
Saginaw, MI	1.6	1.4
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Duluth, MN-WI	-0.3	1.2
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	1.8	4.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.4	2.7
Rochester, MN	1.0	2.5
St. Cloud, MN	3.2	3.4
<b>Missouri</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	-0.4	1.8
Columbia, MO	0.9	2.7
Jefferson City, MO	1.3	1.4
Joplin, MO	-0.1	3.2
Kansas City, MO-KS	2.2	2.4
Springfield, MO	2.5	2.4
St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.7	1.3
St. Louis, MO-IL	1.2	1.5
<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	1.6	-0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	2.4	3.2
Jackson, MS	1.5	2.5



**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Montana</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Billings, MT	2.6	3.4
<b>Great Falls, MT</b>	0.4	-0.5
Missoula, MT	0.5	4.3
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Asheville, NC	2.8	2.5
Burlington, NC	5.4	4.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3.6	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	1.8	3.2
Fayetteville, NC	-0.5	1.3
Goldsboro, NC	1.2	1.1
Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.6	2.7
Greenville, NC	1.5	2.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	2.9	2.6
Jacksonville, NC	0.1	1.6
New Bern, NC	2.4	3.0
Raleigh, NC	4.0	3.6
Rocky Mount, NC	1.2	1.2
Wilmington, NC	3.2	3.7
Winston-Salem, NC	1.3	2.2
<b>North Dakota</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Bismarck, ND	4.9	3.6
Fargo, ND-MN	6.9	4.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN	4.4	3.1
<b>Nebraska</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Grand Island, NE	0.8	2.1
Lincoln, NE	3.2	3.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.0	2.5
<b>New Hampshire</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.8	2.3
<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-2.0	0.0
Ocean City, NJ	4.2	1.9
Trenton, NJ	1.4	2.4
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	0.5	1.7

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Albuquerque, NM	3.6	2.5
Farmington, NM	2.3	-0.9
Las Cruces, NM	1.0	4.0
Santa Fe, NM	1.4	3.9
<b>Nevada</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Carson City, NV	1.0	0.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3.1	2.9
Reno, NV	2.0	2.1
<b>New York</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.1	1.4
Binghamton, NY	0.4	-0.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	1.0	1.5
Elmira, NY	1.3	1.4
Glens Falls, NY	0.4	-0.2
Ithaca, NY	-0.4	0.3
Kingston, NY	1.3	-0.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.8	2.0
Rochester, NY	1.3	1.2
Syracuse, NY	-0.4	0.9
Utica-Rome, NY	1.2	0.1
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-0.4	-0.2
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Akron, OH	-0.1	1.0
Canton-Massillon, OH	1.1	0.9
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	1.6	2.2
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.9	1.4
Columbus, OH	1.8	2.3
Dayton, OH	0.7	1.7
Lima, OH	-0.5	2.7
Mansfield, OH	0.2	1.5
Springfield, OH	-1.3	1.5
Toledo, OH	2.2	1.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-1.1	0.9
<b>Oklahoma</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Lawton, OK	2.9	3.0
Oklahoma City, OK	2.9	1.6
Tulsa, OK	2.8	1.2

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Albany, OR	2.9	4.2
Bend-Redmond, OR	5.1	4.2
Corvallis, OR	1.0	2.8
Eugene, OR	2.6	2.1
Grants Pass, OR	4.4	5.1
Medford, OR	3.0	3.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3.1	3.3
Salem, OR	3.1	2.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1.6	1.9
Altoona, PA	1.0	2.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	-0.8	3.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	3.2	3.3
East Stroudsburg, PA	-0.7	0.5
Erie, PA	1.2	2.2
Gettysburg, PA	2.1	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.3	2.0
Johnstown, PA	-0.4	1.2
Lancaster, PA	2.4	1.9
Lebanon, PA	1.3	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.0	1.7
Pittsburgh, PA	1.5	1.6
Reading, PA	3.0	3.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.4	1.9
State College, PA	1.9	1.9
Williamsport, PA	3.8	1.4
York-Hanover, PA	1.4	2.2
<b>Rhode Island</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.7	1.7
<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	3.0	3.3
Columbia, SC	3.2	3.1
Florence, SC	1.6	1.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	3.0	3.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	2.3	3.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC-NC	2.3	3.9
Spartanburg, SC	2.0	2.6

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Sumter, SC	1.0	1.2
<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Rapid City, SD	0.6	1.8
Sioux Falls, SD	2.4	2.2
<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Chattanooga, TN-GA	0.6	2.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	1.0	2.0
Cleveland, TN	-0.2	1.8
Jackson, TN	1.8	2.0
Johnson City, TN	1.1	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.4	1.5
Knoxville, TN	1.9	2.7
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	0.8	1.7
Morristown, TN	2.8	2.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	2.6	3.0
<b>Texas</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Abilene, TX	4.4	2.9
Amarillo, TX	3.7	2.4
Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.2	4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	4.9	3.5
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	2.8	3.2
College Station-Bryan, TX	4.6	3.3
Corpus Christi, TX	5.4	3.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.3	4.6
El Paso, TX	1.9	2.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	4.7	0.2
Killeen-Temple, TX	2.1	3.5
Laredo, TX	3.2	1.6
Longview, TX	4.1	2.7
Lubbock, TX	3.6	3.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	3.4	3.6
Midland, TX	11.9	0.0
Odessa, TX	9.4	-0.2
San Angelo, TX	4.4	0.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	3.7	4.0
Sherman-Denison, TX	4.0	3.0
Texarkana, TX-AR	0.5	2.7
Tyler, TX	5.7	2.3
Victoria, TX	6.3	2.0

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Waco, TX	2.5	3.6
Wichita Falls, TX	4.8	-0.3
<b>Utah</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Logan, UT-ID	5.8	2.9
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.1	2.7
Provo-Orem, UT	5.2	4.7
Salt Lake City, UT	2.1	2.8
St. George, UT	5.8	1.6
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	0.3	1.9
Charlottesville, VA	2.3	2.3
Harrisonburg, VA	0.0	1.0
Lynchburg, VA	0.5	0.6
Richmond, VA	2.7	1.8
Roanoke, VA	2.3	0.8
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-0.5	-0.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1.4	1.5
Winchester, VA-WV	2.1	1.8
<b>Vermont</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	1.7	1.7
<b>Washington</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Bellingham, WA	0.4	3.5
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	1.1	0.8
Kennewick-Richland, WA	1.8	2.0
Longview, WA	3.4	2.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	1.3	0.4
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	0.8	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.6	2.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	0.3	2.0
Walla Walla, WA	0.9	2.4
Wenatchee, WA	1.8	2.4
Yakima, WA	1.4	2.7
<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Appleton, WI	1.7	2.4
Eau Claire, WI	0.7	1.3
Fond du Lac, WI	1.0	1.9
Green Bay, WI	1.1	1.4

**Table 12: Real Gross State and Metropolitan Output**  
(Annual growth, percent)

	2014	2015
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.4	3.0
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	0.5	0.6
Madison, WI	2.3	3.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1.2	1.9
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.6	1.4
Racine, WI	0.9	-0.8
Sheboygan, WI	2.7	2.5
Wausau, WI	2.2	1.9
<b>West Virginia</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Beckley, WV	4.2	1.8
Charleston, WV	2.2	1.0
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.3	1.8
Morgantown, WV	4.3	2.6
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.6	2.5
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-0.6	0.3
Wheeling, WV-OH	3.0	1.4
<b>Wyoming</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Casper, WY	3.3	0.3
Cheyenne, WY	2.1	3.9

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Abilene, TX	168.8	189.8	12.4
Akron, OH	703.8	682.5	-3.0
Albany, GA	154.9	166.4	7.4
Albany, OR	119.4	137.7	15.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	880.4	849.9	-3.5
Albuquerque, NM	904.9	1202.9	32.9
Alexandria, LA	154.9	149.6	-3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	830.1	907.5	9.3
Altoona, PA	125.9	121.4	-3.6
Amarillo, TX	260.2	336.9	29.5
Ames, IA	94.2	105.5	12.0
Anchorage, AK	399.2	541.2	35.6
Ann Arbor, MI	357.2	405.8	13.6
Anniston-Oxford, AL	115.8	104.9	-9.5
Appleton, WI	231.6	276.5	19.4
Asheville, NC	442.8	552.0	24.7
Athens-Clarke County, GA	199.2	261.1	31.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	5623.5	8493.0	51.0
Atlantic City - Hammonton, NJ	275.2	316.0	14.8
Auburn-Opelika, AL	154.6	216.9	40.3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	584.3	760.6	30.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	1950.1	3628.2	86.1
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	875.8	1263.6	44.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD	2787.5	3072.6	10.2
Bangor, ME	153.4	145.0	-5.4
Barnstable Town, MA	214.9	239.0	11.2
Baton Rouge, LA	826.1	914.8	10.7
Battle Creek, MI	134.9	141.7	5.0
Bay City, MI	106.1	101.2	-4.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	405.6	449.5	10.8
Beckley, WV	123.3	119.0	-3.5
Bellingham, WA	208.5	271.7	30.3
Bend, OR	170.9	257.3	50.6
Billings, MT	167.1	213.1	27.5
Binghamton, NY	247.0	218.1	-11.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1144.4	1266.3	10.6
Bismarck, ND	126.9	143.5	13.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	181.7	192.0	5.7
Bloomington, IN	164.5	191.3	16.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL	190.3	238.6	25.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	85.7	86.0	0.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID	665.9	1083.8	62.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	4736.3	5246.3	10.8

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Boulder, CO	313.9	423.9	35.1
Bowling Green, KY	166.0	198.0	19.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	254.3	326.4	28.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	946.3	977.5	3.3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	420.9	711.1	68.9
Brunswick, GA	114.9	142.2	23.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	1135.9	981.4	-13.6
Burlington, NC	155.9	191.0	22.6
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	216.2	225.7	4.4
California-Lexington Park, MD	110.6	134.6	21.8
Canton-Massillon, OH	403.8	378.7	-6.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	682.0	1290.0	89.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	98.0	107.6	9.9
Carbondale-Marion, IL	126.6	119.4	-5.7
Carson City, NV	54.5	62.5	14.5
Casper, WY	81.7	98.3	20.3
Cedar Rapids, IA	264.1	289.1	9.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	152.9	153.6	0.4
Champaign-Urbana, IL	237.4	262.4	10.5
Charleston, WV	222.8	219.5	-1.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	729.5	1008.7	38.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	2385.2	3633.3	52.3
Charlottesville, VA	227.2	272.6	20.0
Chattanooga, TN-GA	545.0	677.6	24.3
Cheyenne, WY	96.5	116.8	21.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL	9555.3	10477.2	9.6
Chico, CA	224.4	265.6	18.4
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	2150.4	2271.3	5.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	278.9	396.7	42.3
Cleveland, TN	119.9	152.1	26.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	2063.1	1937.7	-6.1
Coeur d'Alene, ID	147.7	227.8	54.3
College Station-Bryan, TX	243.5	357.3	46.7
Colorado Springs, CO	688.3	973.8	41.5
Columbia, MO	173.0	239.1	38.2
Columbia, SC	801.8	1055.0	31.6
Columbus, GA-AL	313.8	358.8	14.3
Columbus, IN	80.3	83.1	3.5
Columbus, OH	1997.1	2420.4	21.2
Corpus Christi, TX	448.8	562.8	25.4
Corvallis, OR	86.3	98.1	13.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	258.7	348.2	34.6
Cumberland, MD-WV	100.5	96.9	-3.5



**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6970.3	10927.8	56.8
Dalton, GA	143.1	172.2	20.4
Danville, IL	79.7	69.1	-13.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	200.6	205.2	2.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	383.1	384.2	0.3
Dayton, OH	800.7	751.0	-6.2
Decatur, AL	153.1	154.3	0.8
Decatur, IL	108.3	91.4	-15.6
Delaware County, PA	563.1	584.9	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	610.8	856.9	40.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	2760.4	4020.4	45.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	612.7	847.4	38.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	4296.6	4252.8	-1.0
Dothan, AL	148.1	162.4	9.7
Dover, DE	172.3	241.9	40.4
Dubuque, IA	96.4	102.5	6.3
Duluth, MN-WI	280.3	284.7	1.6
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	543.6	752.0	38.3
East Stroudsburg, PA	166.3	166.7	0.2
Eau Claire, WI	165.1	180.4	9.3
El Centro, CA	179.2	245.1	36.7
El Paso, TX	837.3	1095.2	30.8
Elizabethtown, KY	151.7	169.6	11.8
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	202.1	225.3	11.5
Elmira, NY	87.7	77.5	-11.7
Erie, PA	278.4	275.8	-0.9
Eugene-Springfield, OR	358.6	390.3	8.9
Evansville, IN-KY	315.2	310.9	-1.3
Fairbanks, AK	99.2	116.7	17.6
Fargo, ND-MN	228.9	286.9	25.4
Farmington, NM	123.5	144.2	16.8
Fayetteville, NC	378.1	463.7	22.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	502.7	831.9	65.5
Flagstaff, AZ	137.8	184.3	33.7
Flint, MI	412.7	393.1	-4.7
Florence, SC	207.1	212.0	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	147.6	143.4	-2.8
Fond du Lac, WI	101.8	112.8	10.8
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	324.9	454.2	39.8
Fort Smith, AR-OK	279.7	327.6	17.1
Fort Wayne, IN	427.3	461.9	8.1
Fresno, CA	967.1	1271.5	31.5
Gadsden, AL	103.4	94.8	-8.4

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Gainesville, FL	273.7	326.9	19.4
Gainesville, GA	191.2	309.3	61.7
Gettysburg, PA	101.7	102.2	0.4
Glens Falls, NY	127.3	126.8	-0.4
Goldsboro, NC	124.5	139.4	12.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN	102.0	102.6	0.7
Grand Island, NE	84.8	84.5	-0.3
Grand Junction, CO	148.3	198.4	33.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	1028.7	1170.6	13.8
Grants Pass, OR	83.7	109.1	30.4
Great Falls, MT	82.4	85.9	4.3
Greeley, CO	278.4	471.7	69.4
Green Bay, WI	314.7	381.1	21.1
Greensboro-High Point, NC	747.1	926.9	24.1
Greenville, NC	175.5	230.3	31.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	863.7	1122.5	30.0
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	386.5	481.2	24.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	260.4	320.2	23.0
Hammond, LA	127.2	141.1	10.9
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	150.2	194.5	29.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	561.0	616.8	9.9
Harrisonburg, VA	130.8	147.6	12.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1214.0	1224.3	0.8
Hattiesburg, MS	148.8	178.0	19.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	363.0	411.8	13.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	203.5	320.8	57.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	82.5	110.1	33.5
Homosassa Springs, FL	139.5	227.8	63.3
Honolulu, HI	992.6	1083.6	9.2
Hot Springs, AR	97.3	102.0	4.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	211.4	215.0	1.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	6506.7	10185.5	56.5
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	363.3	360.5	-0.8
Huntsville, AL	441.9	585.5	32.5
Idaho Falls, ID	138.5	206.7	49.3
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1974.5	2625.8	33.0
Iowa City, IA	164.6	209.6	27.3
Ithaca, NY	104.8	101.9	-2.7
Jackson, MI	159.8	175.4	9.8
Jackson, MS	577.8	642.7	11.2
Jackson, TN	130.2	151.0	16.0
Jacksonville, FL	1421.9	2057.7	44.7
Jacksonville, NC	187.8	223.9	19.2

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Janesville, WI	161.2	175.2	8.7
Jefferson City, MO	151.0	175.9	16.5
Johnson City, TN	201.2	220.2	9.5
Johnstown, PA	137.6	121.9	-11.4
Jonesboro, AR	126.9	134.9	6.3
Joplin, MO	176.3	219.8	24.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	163.3	197.5	20.9
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	334.3	370.1	10.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	111.3	135.8	22.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	2072.8	2606.1	25.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	274.8	370.1	34.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	425.4	660.7	55.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	308.1	327.8	6.4
Kingston, NY	180.5	174.8	-3.1
Knoxville, TN	858.0	1040.9	21.3
Kokomo, IN	83.0	84.5	1.8
La Crosse, WI-MN	136.8	145.9	6.7
Lafayette, IN	211.9	244.5	15.4
Lafayette, LA	485.5	519.6	7.0
Lake Charles, LA	204.0	201.8	-1.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	203.5	356.6	75.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	635.7	867.2	36.4
Lancaster, PA	533.6	589.9	10.6
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	470.5	473.9	0.7
Laredo, TX	267.2	506.5	89.5
Las Cruces, NM	213.8	342.4	60.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	2074.6	3187.9	53.7
Lawrence, KS	116.8	146.1	25.1
Lawton, OK	131.1	133.8	2.0
Lebanon, PA	136.4	139.7	2.4
Lewiston, ID-WA	62.2	71.1	14.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	107.4	101.4	-5.6
Lexington-Fayette, KY	494.8	618.2	24.9
Lima, OH	105.0	95.7	-8.9
Lincoln, NE	319.4	398.8	24.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	729.8	850.7	16.6
Logan, UT-ID	131.6	222.7	69.3
Longview, TX	217.6	266.2	22.3
Longview, WA	102.2	125.5	22.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	13274.0	14530.7	9.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1270.6	1479.8	16.5
Lubbock, TX	306.2	367.3	20.0
Lynchburg, VA	258.0	296.4	14.9

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Macon, GA	230.5	226.8	-1.6
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	154.8	219.1	41.5
Madison, WI	634.5	784.6	23.7
Manchester-Nashua, NH	405.3	432.4	6.7
Manhattan, KS	98.1	89.8	-8.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	98.5	103.5	5.0
Mansfield, OH	121.9	113.2	-7.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	833.0	1504.0	80.5
Medford, OR	210.6	276.8	31.4
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1343.7	1585.7	18.0
Merced, CA	266.8	384.1	44.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	5938.5	8054.2	35.6
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	111.4	108.5	-2.6
Middlesex-Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	2053.0	2308.4	12.4
Midland, MI	83.4	80.4	-3.6
Midland, TX	161.6	205.4	27.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1572.7	1620.3	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3498.6	4178.4	19.4
Missoula, MT	112.8	149.7	32.7
Mobile, AL	415.1	413.9	-0.3
Modesto, CA	532.5	729.5	37.0
Monroe, LA	178.8	171.5	-4.1
Monroe, MI	149.9	168.4	12.4
Montgomery, AL	373.1	415.2	11.3
Morgantown, WV	137.4	164.3	19.6
Morristown, TN	115.8	142.4	23.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	120.5	154.2	27.9
Muncie, IN	117.1	109.4	-6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	172.4	188.9	9.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	419.1	694.3	65.7
Napa, CA	141.8	168.5	18.8
Naples-Marco Island, FL	349.7	672.7	92.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	1796.2	2450.9	36.5
New Bern, NC	127.6	147.9	15.9
New Haven-Milford, CT	860.9	864.7	0.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	1253.4	1299.9	3.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	20101.5	20443.5	1.7
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	155.2	147.7	-4.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL	750.5	1134.1	51.1
Norwich-New London, CT	273.5	272.2	-0.5
Ocala, FL	339.6	558.4	64.4
Ocean City, NJ	95.3	91.3	-4.2
Odessa, TX	154.1	198.1	28.5

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	633.5	1021.3	61.2
Oklahoma City, OK	1339.1	1732.2	29.4
Olympia, WA	266.4	366.9	37.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	905.7	1156.5	27.7
Orange-Rockland-Westchester, NY	1673.6	1669.7	-0.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2327.7	3902.1	67.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	169.6	186.6	10.0
Owensboro, KY	116.5	120.7	3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	847.0	1057.2	24.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	557.6	810.6	45.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	195.4	273.3	39.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	92.1	90.4	-1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	474.5	534.7	12.7
Peoria, IL	380.0	404.7	6.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	6052.9	6373.6	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	4499.2	7493.8	66.6
Pine Bluff, AR	94.6	85.0	-10.2
Pittsburgh, PA	2355.7	2315.7	-1.7
Pittsfield, MA	128.7	124.0	-3.6
Pocatello, ID	83.4	107.3	28.7
Port St. Lucie, FL	445.1	639.0	43.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	523.7	529.6	1.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2352.0	3095.4	31.6
Prescott, AZ	219.3	370.2	68.8
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	1609.8	1667.3	3.6
Provo-Orem, UT	572.8	1022.4	78.5
Pueblo, CO	162.0	181.0	11.7
Punta Gorda, FL	168.9	259.3	53.5
Racine, WI	195.1	208.0	6.6
Raleigh-Cary, NC	1246.0	2167.4	73.9
Rapid City, SD	143.9	188.8	31.2
Reading, PA	413.9	461.3	11.5
Redding, CA	179.9	206.8	14.9
Reno-Sparks, NV	444.6	603.6	35.8
Richmond, VA	1271.2	1528.2	20.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4447.2	7416.9	66.8
Roanoke, VA	313.5	321.6	2.6
Rochester, MN	213.0	273.8	28.6
Rochester, NY	1083.5	1009.6	-6.8
Rockford, IL	342.3	417.8	22.1
Rocky Mount, NC	149.2	164.7	10.3
Rome, GA	96.1	104.9	9.1
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	2247.6	3311.2	47.3

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	194.9	183.4	-5.9
Salem, OR	404.5	516.2	27.6
Salinas, CA	431.6	478.7	10.9
Salisbury, MD	390.5	497.8	27.5
Salt Lake City, UT	1155.1	1815.1	57.1
San Angelo, TX	118.4	139.6	17.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2334.4	3580.3	53.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	3268.4	4174.5	27.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	4602.1	5589.8	21.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	1956.3	2531.3	29.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	279.4	341.3	22.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	441.1	482.9	9.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	272.0	302.8	11.3
Santa Fe, NM	148.3	191.4	29.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	500.8	608.4	21.5
Savannah, GA	373.5	487.6	30.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	559.5	549.9	-1.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3678.4	4765.1	29.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	145.0	212.2	46.3
Sebring, FL	98.3	133.5	35.8
Sheboygan, WI	115.3	120.6	4.6
Sherman-Denison, TX	123.7	158.2	27.9
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	445.0	431.0	-3.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	127.2	174.2	36.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	168.9	183.0	8.4
Sioux Falls, SD	248.9	333.7	34.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	319.2	318.4	-0.2
Spartanburg, SC	321.7	359.3	11.7
Spokane, WA	541.3	634.1	17.1
Springfield, IL	211.6	214.9	1.6
Springfield, MA	629.1	653.2	3.8
Springfield, MO	452.9	556.4	22.9
Springfield, OH	136.5	130.5	-4.4
St. Cloud, MN	192.6	234.9	22.0
St. George, UT	152.4	302.2	98.3
St. Joseph, MO-KS	127.4	136.2	6.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	2806.1	2985.6	6.4
State College, PA	158.9	169.7	6.8
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	119.8	122.6	2.3
Stockton, CA	716.7	1008.8	40.8
Sumter, SC	107.9	108.0	0.1
Syracuse, NY	661.3	607.6	-8.1
Tallahassee, FL	375.9	484.3	28.9

**Table 13: Metropolitan Area Long-Term Population Growth**  
(thousands)

	2014	2044	Change (%)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2921.0	4095.6	40.2
Terre Haute, IN	171.5	159.0	-7.2
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	149.3	159.6	6.9
The Villages, FL	115.0	201.6	75.2
Toledo, OH	607.6	562.7	-7.4
Topeka, KS	233.9	243.6	4.2
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	371.7	397.2	6.9
Tucson, AZ	1005.8	1377.0	36.9
Tulsa, OK	970.2	1231.0	26.9
Tuscaloosa, AL	238.0	250.4	5.2
Tyler, TX	219.3	316.0	44.1
Utica-Rome, NY	296.5	262.5	-11.4
Valdosta, GA	143.4	175.3	22.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	431.7	552.7	28.0
Victoria, TX	98.7	118.7	20.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	157.4	169.2	7.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1717.3	2052.7	19.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	458.8	615.3	34.1
Waco, TX	260.7	329.2	26.3
Walla Walla, WA	63.9	73.5	15.0
Warner Robins, GA	187.8	262.5	39.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	6042.8	7750.5	28.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	170.0	182.7	7.5
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	119.1	108.9	-8.5
Wausau, WI	135.8	150.8	11.1
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	121.3	112.0	-7.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	114.4	134.8	17.8
Wheeling, WV-OH	145.2	135.0	-7.0
Wichita Falls, TX	151.6	151.5	-0.1
Wichita, KS	641.3	752.0	17.3
Williamsport, PA	116.5	110.7	-4.9
Wilmington, NC	273.2	425.3	55.7
Winchester, VA-WV	133.5	156.7	17.4
Winston-Salem, NC	655.6	807.9	23.2
Worcester, MA	930.7	1024.4	10.1
Yakima, WA	247.8	271.3	9.5
York-Hanover, PA	441.0	493.8	12.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	553.0	477.7	-13.6
Yuba City, CA	170.0	193.6	13.9
Yuma, AZ	203.5	336.8	65.5





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